

Zionists Preparing Way To Enter London Conference

FBI CALLED AS SECOND JURY DISMISSED IN LIBEL SUIT

Special
CHICAGO—The \$100,000 libel suit of George Washington Robnett against E. P. Dutton and Company, was nearing its close in federal court here before Judge John P. Barnes and a third jury, after the second jury hearing the case had been dismissed in a mistrial because of mysterious communications to the jurors.

The suit is based on Robnett's contention that he was libeled in John Roy Carlson's book "Under Cover" published by Dutton. In which he claimed anti-Semitism was attributed to him. Robnett is executive secretary of the Church League of America.

First Jury Disagrees

The suit first was heard before federal Judge Walter Labuy here last year, but ended in a mistrial when the jury disagreed. A second jury began hearing the case last week, but Monday it was reported to Judge Barnes that over the week-end the jurors had received copies of material attacking the book.

After dismissing the second jury, with the comment that "some one has interfered with the processes of this court" Judge Barnes summoned to his chambers Richard Hosteny first assistant FBI chief here. It was understood he asked the Federal Agency to begin an investigation. Judge Barnes asked newspapers to refrain from further publishing the names and addresses of jurors or prospective jurors to prevent any other interference.

Robnett denied from the witness stand under questioning by his attorney Harry S. Ditchburne, that he is anti-Semitic or that he had made anti-Semitic statements.

Defense Attorney Lloyd Heth offered in evidence copies of "News and Views" edited by Robnett but by midweek Judge Barnes had not ruled on their admissibility. Robnett's attorney was expected to conclude his case Thursday and Carlson was scheduled to be the first defense witness.

Chicago Jewish Groups Figure in \$250,000 Will

Special
CHICAGO—Several Jewish philanthropic, religious and civic organizations will share in the \$250,000 estate of Stephen Hexter, retired drug store chain owner, according to his will, filed in probate court here.

Hexter, who died Sept. 3 at the age of 70, was head of the Buck and Rayner drug store here 15 years ago.

The will provides that at the death of Hexter's widow, Mrs. Carolyn Hexter, for whom the will sets up a life trust, shares are to be given to various institutions and organizations. Shares of one-tenth each are willed to the Michael Reese Hospital and the Jewish Charities of Chicago, while smaller shares are bequeathed to the Jewish Welfare Fund of Chicago, Chicago Sinai Congregation, the Chicago Round Table of the National Conference of Christians and Jews, and the Jewish Community Centers.

30,000 Polish Jews Reach Vienna in Month

Special
VIENNA—Almost one-third of the 30,000 Polish Jews arriving here last month needed medical care, said Dr. Wolen, chief physician of the Rothschild Hospital. Two hundred of the Jewish migrants requested repatriation to Poland.

Europe-Palestine Line Starts; Manned By Jews

Jewish Telegraphic Agency
ANTWERP—Regular service was inaugurated between Europe and Palestine when the S. S. "Kidma," owned and operated by the Jewish Maritime League, left here for Haifa.

The Kidma was almost entirely manned by Jews and will make its first voyage from Palestine carrying delegates in November to the Zionist congress in Switzerland.

Defeat Attempt to Bar Palestine Immigration

Jewish Telegraphic Agency
LAKE SUCCESS, N. Y.—An attempt to restrict large-scale Jewish immigration into Palestine was made by Doctor Charles Malik, Lebanese delegate on refugees to the sub-committee of the United Nations Economic and Social Council who proposed that in mandated territories not only the administration but the people be consulted before resettling any European refugees. The proposal was defeated.

The sub-committee adopted a British amendment to the constitution of the International Refugee committee that its protection to refugees should be extended until resettlement is "effectively completed." It was pointed out that the assimilation process in a new country might take a long time before the acquiring of citizenship and until such time the refugees would need IRO protection of their legal rights. Sir Herbert Emerson, chairman of the Intergovernmental Committee on Refugees, favored the amendment. The sub-committee's recommendations will go before the full Economic and Social Council Monday.

Ends Fast After 18 Days

Jewish Telegraphic Agency
JERUSALEM—Von Weisel was released from confinement after eighteen days of fasting.

WON'T BE DRAGGED INTO CIVIL WAR, BUT HAGANAH CONDEMNS IRGUN

Jewish Telegraphic Agency
JERUSALEM—The Haganah has announced that it will conduct a propaganda campaign discrediting the Irgun Zvai Leumi and the stern group.

The Haganah broadcast explained that it would not cooperate with authorities in rounding up opposition members. "Neither residents nor authorities will drag us into a civil war," said the announcer.

In pamphlets youths distributed in Tel Aviv the Haganah described both groups as "terrorists, gangsters, blackmailers and smugglers." The pamphlet asserted that the extremists were not financed by the Palestine Jewish community and added that the "terrorists rob and smuggle and deal in black market and stolen goods."

GELMAN CHARGES ATTEMPT TO EVADE AGENCY DECISION

Jewish Telegraphic Agency
JERUSALEM—The small Zionist actions committee met here to discuss the latest Paris information that David Ben Gurion and other executive members were reported as favoring participation under specific conditions in the London Conference.

It is understood that the actions committee decision would greatly influence the expected British announcement regarding the agency demand for the release of the Latrun prisoners. Final decision for participation will be adopted by the committee Thursday.

A. L. Gelman, president of the American Mizrahi, who is presently visiting in Palestine, published a press article disclosing that some members of the agency executive were pressing for participation under any conditions whereas the executive at its recent Paris session definitely decided that the agency should not propose a partition plan, but should earnestly consider the plan if it were presented by the British. Gelman cabled Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver warning the U. S. Zionist leader that some members of the agency executive had changed their views and were pursuing a policy contrary to the executive decision. Gelman said the American Mizrahi will definitely reject any such deviation.



A. L. GELMAN

Dilling, Hirsch Charges Dropped by Both Sides

Special
CHICAGO—The fight at the Morrison Hotel which followed an attempt by followers of Gerald L. K. Smith to hold a meeting there Aug. 14, was written off as an "unfortunate incident" in Municipal Court here Wednesday.

Kirkpatrick W. Dilling, son of Mrs. Elizabeth (Red Network) Dilling, and Victor Hirsch, local Jewish war veterans official, dropped cross-complaints of assault, with the approval of Judge William V. Daly. Through their attorneys, they told the court they believed it was "in the best interests of all concerned" to forget the incident.

Charges Jewish Seamen A 'League' Front Body

Editor, The Jewish Post,
25 West 45th St., New York
"A Flag is Born"
Productions1401
American League For a
Free Palestine1401
"The Answer" Publications,
Inc.1401
Berchere, M.1401
Bergson, P.1401
Committee For a Jewish
Army1401
Hebrew Committee of
National Liberation1401
Rifkin, Maurice1401
Yarrow, Mrs. William1401
Seldin, H. L.1401

Not included on the directory at the above address is the name of Lieut. Commander Yeshayohn Z. Finkelstein of the Jewish-American Seamen's Association but newspaper stories announcing the formation of the Association list the address as 25 W. 45th St.

Suggest you have your regular correspondent inquire at the U.S. Maritime Service, 30 West 44th St., regarding "Lieut. Commdr" Yeshayohn, etc., and by all means have him interview the "Commander" at 25 West 45th St., and give your readers a laugh.

NATHAN SCHWARTZ

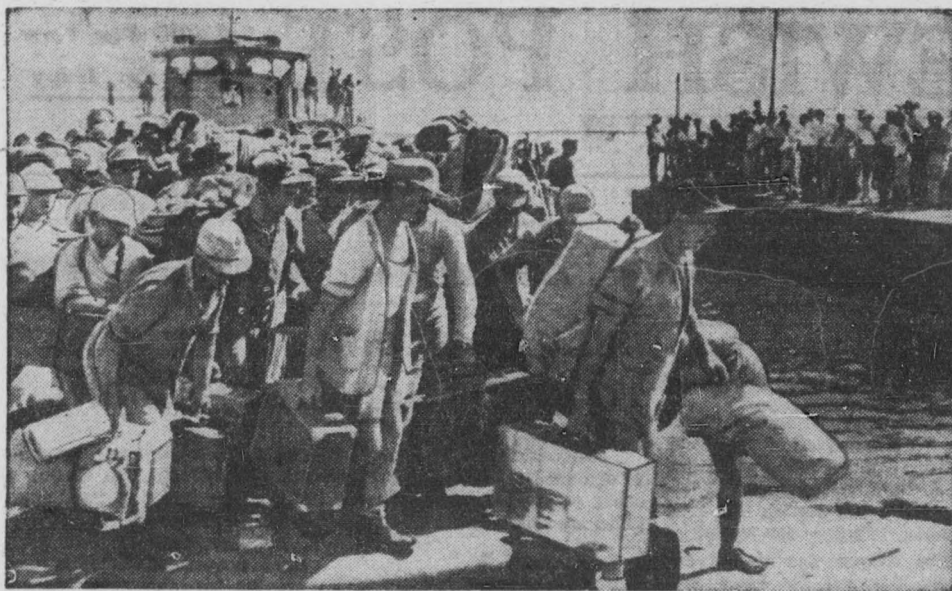
Commentary Article Tells Why Divorce of Zionism From Great Britain Necessary; Aims Incompatible

Special
NEW YORK—The aims of Zionism and of the British Empire are completely incompatible, and if Zionism is to succeed its interests must be severed from the Empire which, for its own preservation, opposes industrialization of the East, Rabbi Victor Eppstein states in an article in the September issue of "Commentary."

Rabbi Eppstein maintains that the Balfour Declaration was made in good faith because

the British did not foresee the tremendous uses to which it would be put and envisioned only an agrarian country. The Arabs opposing Zionists are classifiable as feeling that the Jews incline toward the British, who keep them in servitude, and as landowners who, in self-interest, wish to repress industrialization. "Industrial Arabs," Arab capital and Jewish credit, forces now weak, must and will ultimately join for a more prosperous and progressive state,





Nazis Build Jewish Detention Camps Again

During the war the Germans built camps throughout Europe for the extermination of Jews. Once again they are to build such camps, but this time under British supervision. Here are some of the 584 German PWs arriving at Cyprus where they will build barracks for Jewish 'illegal' immigrants from Palestine.

Britain Called 3rd Rate Power As Public Prepared for Partition

LONDON, Ontario—Warning that Zionists may have to accept a lesser State in Palestine than the one promised in the Balfour Declaration was sounded by S. J. Zacks, Toronto, president of the Zionists Organization of Canada, when he spoke to the one-day conference of the Ontario region.

He stressed, however, in agreement with other conference speakers, that the present British Federalization scheme should not be accepted, and that Zionists must fight unitedly against it.

Britain was called a third-rate power by Rabbi Jesse Schwartz, Toronto, executive director for the Zionist organization of Canada, in his address at the luncheon.

"Britain is mad because she has no power," Rabbi Schwartz declared, and he gave this as the reason for her present attitude to Zionism.

The conference elected the following officers: Past-President and advisory counsel — Edward Gelber, Toronto. Honorary Presidents—Dr. I. Goldstick, London, Ont.; E. Pullan, S. Kronick, Mrs. D. Dunkelman and S. J. Zacks, all of Toronto.

Keep an S.O.S. carton in your home, contribute canned foods daily to it.

Thousands are going hungry in Europe, contribute canned foods to the S.O.S.

SHIP CAPTAIN REFUSING TO TAKE JEWS TO CYPRUS ARRESTED BY BRITISH

JERUSALEM—The captain of the Empire Heywood, one of the British ships engaged in transferring visaless Jews from vessels intercepted off Palestine to the island of Cyprus, has been arrested by the military authorities for refusing to sail his ship with Jewish deportees to Cyprus, it was revealed here this week. He will face a military trial.

Jewish Government Officials Asked to Quit

JERUSALEM—Jewish members of government advisory committees were requested this week to resign from their posts in accordance with the policy of non-cooperation with the Palestine Government adopted by the Jewish National Council of Palestine. The request was made in the form of a letter addressed to each of the Jewish officials.

The non-cooperation program is not being carried out under the direction of a special committee consisting of representatives of the Council and Jewish municipalities and town councils. Another committee is now engaged in preparing plans for the launching of the \$400,000 drive for the continuation of Jewish immigration into the country.

Iraq Detains Wives Of Palestine Soldiers

JERUSALEM—The Iraq Government has refused to permit six Jewish girls from Iraq to leave the country for Palestine to join their husbands whom they married while the Palestinians were serving with the British Army in Bagdad.

The Palestine Government, it was revealed by the Jewish Agency, has intervened with the Iraq authorities unsuccessfully. The Iraq Government insisted that any action from outside the country amounts to intervening in its "sovereign rights."

Rabbi Kabakoff At B'nai Israel

PHILADELPHIA — Rabbi Jacob Kabakoff has accepted a call to occupy the pulpit of Congregation B'nai Israel here. A graduate of the Jewish Theological Seminary, Rabbi Kabakoff for the past two years, has been serving as assistant rabbi of Har Zion Temple, Philadelphia.

A can or two a day to the S.O.S. will save thousands of starving Jews.

Jews in Britain will launch a joint \$1,000,000 drive next week for overseas relief work.

LIVING ON BORROWED TIME MY STORY

Free To Arthritis Sufferers

After years of suffering, I not only have found relief, but am entirely free from pain and the effects of ARTHRITIS. What has brought health and happiness to me may do as much for you. Rev. Wickham, Box 192, Mishawaka, Indiana.

Agency Joins Conference After O.K. by Ben Gurion

LONDON—David Ben Gurion, chairman of the Jewish Agency executive, authorized the participation of the Agency in the conference on Palestine now taking place here, it was revealed by a spokesman of the Jewish Agency here following the return from Paris of Prof. Brodetsky, Nahum Goldman and Berl Locker.

The three members of the Jewish Agency executive were authorized to approach Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin to propose Jewish participation. The Jewish Agency members in Palestine are to be informed that the Agency executive feels that the British scheme for "provincial autonomy" in Palestine has been killed by the Arab opposition to it and that the time has come for discussion of alternatives, among them the partition plan offered by the Jewish Agency.

HEBREW SCHOLARS CALLED IN TO DECIDE TAM-TAM CASE

PHILADELPHIA—Jules Benner, a navy veteran, might not be able to attend his own wedding. As a member of Local 77, American Federation of Musicians (A.F.L.), he cannot cross the picket line around the hotel in which the wedding is to take place.

The hotel is on the musician union's "unfair" list.

A veteran of four years of navy service, Benner, son of Mr. and Mrs. David Benner, was engaged to marry Irene Taxin, 19, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Taxin of Philadelphia. They planned to be married Sept. 28.

Invitations were dispatched to 350 friends of both families—in New York, Atlantic City, the South, the Mid-West, and in California. The main ballroom of the Hotel Warwick was reserved and a 12-piece orchestra was employed.

The preparations were virtually completed when James C. Petrillo, in support of a New York musician's strike, ordered union musicians in 12 cities to walk out on the Kirkeby, Hilton and Statler hotel chains. The Warwick is part of the Kirkeby chain.

Appeals to Local 77 officials and to Petrillo had no result. Permission for Benner to cross the picket line was flatly refused, even though the Warwick Hotel, itself, had no quarrel with the union.

"If I go to my wedding, I will be suspended from the union," Benner said. "We are faced with the possibility of sending out telegrams to all of our wedding guests, postponing the ceremony until the strike is ended."

Wise Claims Revenge For Visa Refusal

MONTREAL, Que. — Bitter and disillusioned over the British Government's refusal to give him a visa for a visit to Palestine, Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, said he had gotten his revenge.

The Jewish leader arrived here on his way back to New York after three weeks of conferences with the Jewish Agency and British and U.S. officials.

"But I had my revenge as a Jew for the government's attitude in refusing me a visa," he said. "I impressed on the House of Representatives the need for passing the loan to Britain, which I believe had considerable effect on the final decision."

4 Arabs, One Jew Injured In Clash

JERUSALEM — A clash between Arab shepherds and Jewish settlers at the Tel Adashim settlement, several miles south of Nazareth, this week resulted in minor injuries to four Arabs and the serious wounding of one Jew. The fight broke out when Jewish settlers attempted to eject the trespassing shepherds.

FOUR MORE SUNDAY SCHOOLS SUBSCRIBE TO JEWISH POST

The tendency of religious schools to recognize the importance of informing their students concerning events in Jewish life seemed to be gaining strength this week as four more congregations subscribed to the Post for groups in their upper grades.

The largest group subscription was received when Rabbi Michael Alper, of Temple Beth-El of Great Neck, Great Neck, Long Island, N. Y., took advantage of the Post's special offer of \$1.50 per year for group subscriptions of more than 25. Rabbi Alper ordered 35 copies for his religious school.

The Jewish Community Center Religious School of Norristown, Pa., directed by Rabbi Harold M. Kamsler, will receive twenty copies weekly from September through May; and Rabbi Julius K. Gutman of Congregation B'rith Shalom, Troy, N. Y., has

ordered six weekly copies for his upper grades.

Fifteen subscriptions also were received from Rabbi Charles B. Latz for the Religious School of the United Hebrew Congregation in Joplin, Mo.

The Post has made special offers to permit schools and groups to subscribe at reduced rates or for reduced periods. Information concerning the special rates will be sent upon inquiry to Frank Gross, P. O. Box 1633, Indianapolis 6, Ind.

New Year Greetings

World Products Company

WHOLESALE

Layman's Nationally Known 5c and 10c Products

SPENCER, INDIANA

Holiday Greetings

Schenely Distilleries

OLD QUAKER DIVISION

Jewish Group Cancels Gailmor Talk After Request by Knights of Columbus

Anti-Defamation Man Reverses Stand in Case; Now Being Criticized

Special
NEW YORK—After the Knights of Columbus demanded at a mass meeting Monday night in a formal resolution that the B'nai B'rith here cancel its Thursday night's speaker, William Gailmor, Leftist radio commentator, the B'nai B'rith Tuesday did so.

Gailmor had been attacked Sunday as a Communist and an ex-convict, but on Monday night the Jewish organization, with an Anti-Defamation League representative present, decided to go on with the Thursday meeting. They were unaware of the resolution being passed by the K. of C., with further threats by the Catholic war veterans.

When the resolution was made public Tuesday, the ADL reversed itself and the whole meeting was called off.

The whole incident has been marked by floundering on the part of the A.D.L. and the B'nai B'rith, with no one admitting that they recommend Gailmor and the local group insisting he had been recommended by the B'nai B'rith. A bad impression has been caused here by the floundering in the crisis.

DR. MORGENSTERN RESIGNS; TO TAKE EFFECT NEXT YEAR

Special
CINCINNATI—Dr. Julian Morgenstern, 65, for 40 years a faculty member and since 1921 president of Hebrew Union College here, has asked the board of governors for retirement from the presidency effective July 1, 1947.

He asked for the privilege of remaining as a faculty member and to continue in research at the school.

Dr. Morgenstern gave two reasons for his retirement: first, a desire to do scientific work in Bible and the history of Judaism; and, second, the belief that H.U.C. is on threshold of new era.

The committee will report in January 1947 on Dr. Morgenstern's request.

Dr. Morgenstern is the college's fifth president. The others were Isaac Mayer Wise, Moses Mielziner, Gotthard Deutsch and Kaufman Kohler.

Dr. Morgenstern has ordained 266 Reform rabbis in the period from 1922 to 1946.

Holds 3 Rabbinical Students

Jewish Telegraphic Agency
CAIRO—Three rabbinical students en route to Palestine from Shanghai have been arrested by Egyptian authorities at Port Said where they were charged with illegal entry, it was learned here this week.

CAN'T CROSS PICKET LINE TO WEDDING; GROOM MOANS

By DAVE KIRSHENBLATT

Jewish Post Staff Correspondent
OTTAWA, Ont.—An injunction to restrain a Toronto biscuit manufacturer from selling his product under the trade name of Tum Tum was granted last week in the Exchequer Court here by Mr. Justice O'Connor. The action had been instituted by the B. Manischewitz Company which markets a product under the registered name of Tam Tam. The Toronto manufacturer, Harry Gula, was also ordered to pay \$200 damages.

His Lordship ruled that to a Hebrew or Yiddish-speaking person the words Tam Tam convey nothing and as a consequence a biscuit manufacturer was entitled to use the words as his trade name and that a rival concern was guilty of breach of the trade name in using the words Tum Tum for its similar product.

The defendant claimed that the words Tam Tam were not registrable as a trade mark because "they are well known Jewish words equivalent to the English words 'tasty' or 'taste' and are mere laudatory and descriptive terms entitled to be used by anyone."

After hearing the evidence of a number of Hebrew scholars on the controversial word, Mr. Justice O'Connor said: "I think that all that can be said in support of the defence is that when pronounced, 'Tam' is similar to the Hebrew word for tasty."

MIRER RABBIS, STUDENTS HERE; TO ESTABLISH U.S. YESHIVA

Jewish Telegraphic Agency

SAN FRANCISCO—A group of more than 200 refugee rabbis and rabbinical students, exiled in Shanghai during the war, arrived here this week. Part of the group will continue on to various destinations in South America and the remainder will settle in the United States.

The rabbis and students were driven from Poland in 1939 when the Nazi invaders took over the territory in which Mirer Academy, a Jewish intellectual center, was located. They went to Japan and later to Shanghai.

The group was greeted by Rabbi Jacob Cohen of the Jewish

Community Center of Spring Valley, N. Y. where they will go soon to re-establish the Mirer Academy. Temporarily they will be housed at a special center here arranged for them by the United Service for New Americans.

Cost Of Seats Go Up, Reflecting Higher Prices

Special
SYRACUSE, N. Y.—The higher cost of living will affect Jews in this community who wish to observe Rosh Hashonah and Yom Kippur by attending services.

The majority of Jews will have to pay higher annual membership fees, and if they are not a member of any synagogue or temple will have to pay more for seating facilities for the two holidays than in prior years. Despite the increase, present signs point to the possibility that there will not be available enough seats to accommodate all the Jews who wish to attend the services.

"Standing room only" is expected to be the case in the majority of synagogues.

Arabs Will Kill Jews, Archbishop Warns

Special
MONTREAL, Que.—A warning that "not a single Jew" will remain alive in Palestine if a Jewish state is created was issued here last week by Archbishop Antonio Bashnir of the Syrian Antiochian Orthodox Archdiocese of New York City and North America. The prelate was making his annual pastoral visit to this city.

Sooner or later the hundreds of millions of Arabs and Mohammedans throughout the Islamic world will eradicate the Jews, he warned. Elaborating, he added: "After all, battleships and troops can't be supported there forever; and when they have left, the Jews would be turned upon. It would be inevitable."

Patron Of Hebrew Succumbs in New York

Jewish Telegraphic Agency
NEW YORK—Abraham Joseph Stybel, outstanding patron of Hebrew literature who financed the publication of more than 1,000 Hebrew books and aided many prominent Hebrew writers financially, enabling them to devote themselves to their literary work, died here this week at the age of 62.

He was the publisher of the "Hatekufah," a Hebrew quarterly, the publication of which he started in Moscow in 1918 and transferred later to Warsaw. Following the outbreak of the war he moved to New York, where he resumed the publication of the "Hatekufah" last year. It is estimated that he spent approximately \$2,000,000 of his personal fortune promoting Hebrew literature.

Notice to New Subscribers

So rapid has been the growth of The Post in the past few months that our supply of Tina Lohman's cook books, thought adequate for at least through October, has been exhausted. The new supply will not be ready for several weeks yet, but the book will be shipped to you promptly at that time.

NEUMANN TELLS PHILA. ZIONISTS PROSKAUER ACCEPTS ZIONIST PROGRAM

Special
PHILADELPHIA—Emanuel Neumann, vice-president of the Z.O.A. at a conference meeting of Philadelphia Zionists this week cited the unconfirmed fact that the head of the American Jewish Committee, Judge Joseph Proskauer, has progressed to the extent of accepting a Zionist program if reports concerning an executive committee of the committee held recently in New York are true.

The local Zionists installed William H. Syek as president.

Boston Jewish Social Workers Fight For Recognition For Union

By HARRY CUSHING

Jewish Post Staff Correspondent

BOSTON, Mass.—A majority of the secretaries and social workers of several agencies of the Associated Jewish Philanthropies here, including the Jewish Family, Children's Service and Jewish Vocational Service, are waging an intensive fight for recognition of their union, the United Office and Professional Workers Union C.I.O.

Editor Retracts Article Based on 'Protocols'

Special
SHARON, Mass.—The Sharon Advocate has published a retraction of an anti-Semitic article after the presentation of a formal protest by a group of Sharon citizens. The offending article was brought to the attention of the Jewish Community Council of Metropolitan Boston by Oscar Toye, Commander of Mattapan Post 302, Jewish War Veterans. At the Council's direction, a group of Sharon citizens made their formal protest to the editor of The Advocate.

Sharon is a township of 2,500 people. There are several Jewish resorts here which are patronized during the summer months. In his retraction published in the Sept. 14 issue of the weekly, the editor stated:

"In trying to correct the wrong I find I must first make note that Mr. Spain's talk of 'a band of Jewish priests, rabbis and elders controlling gold-based money' is a hideous untruth. This nonsense has been passed around by misguided people who have accepted as gospel a vicious forgery called 'The Protocols of the Learned Elders of Zion.' That poisonous document has been circulated by Nazi agents and other un-Christian trouble-makers for many years and this in spite of the fact that an international court delving deeply into the origin of 'The Protocols' at Berne, Switzerland in 1943-45 exposed this cruel forgery to the entire world."

There was mention also in Mr. Spain's column that United States and England are becoming 'Judaised.' If Mr. Spain had meant that these great nations are finally accepting the ethics, the teachings of the Hebrew prophets, psalmists, and other holy men of Israel as set forth in the Old Testament, then we might well conclude that we are in for better days. Genuine acceptance of these biblical precepts of ancient Israel would do much to cure the ills of the world."

3 Awarded Degrees At JTS Commencement

Jewish Telegraphic Agency
NEW YORK—Three honorary degrees of Doctor of Hebrew Letters were awarded this week at the commencement exercises of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America to Rabbis David Aronson, Harry S. Davidowitz and Milton Steinberg.

Representatives of the union have made a tour of the various communities around Boston, addressing fund-raising committees of the Combined Jewish Appeal and asked that their demands be met. The group is also seeking collective bargaining for an adequate living wage of \$30 minimum for clerical workers and \$46 minimum for professional workers.

The union also asks for job security, fair employment practice and effective grievance machinery so as to correct unjust treatment of employees, such as pay inequalities, favoritism in promotions, unfair merit raises, etc.

Saw No Need for Union

Earlier in the fight, Judge Jacob J. Kaplan, president of the Associated Jewish Philanthropies declared in a statement that nothing in his opinion has occurred to require modification of the statement of policy adopted by the Associated Jewish Philanthropies with respect to representation of the members of their paid staffs by a trade union. He declared further that a charitable organization which is not in business for profit should not need a trade union organization for its workers.

The union, on the other hand argued that the policy is out-dated and that Jewish agencies throughout the United States, in New York, Chicago, Cleveland, Los Angeles, Newark, Detroit and other places have union contracts.

More recently, however, an exchange of letters took place between the A.J.P. and the United Office and Professional Workers (CIO) and it was hoped that some agreement would be affected.

Opening Drive Dinner Picketed

At the keynote dinner of the 1946 Combined Jewish Appeal at the Hotel Bradford, pickets appeared at the hotel and literature was distributed by members of the UOPW-CIO outside of the hotel.

Judge Kaplan issued a statement at the dinner in which he declared that it was agreed that "if we consented to have a conference to discuss union recognition, there would be no picketing. This agreement was not kept. Literature distributed this evening represents an effort of the union to become the bargaining representatives of the paid staff."

"I shall appoint a committee to meet with the union representatives on this issue," Judge Kaplan stated. "We shall carry out our part of the bargain."

BOB HOPE
and Joan Caulfield in
"Monsieur Beaucaire"
A Paramount Picture with PATRIC KNOWLES
PARAMOUNT
Times Square • Midnight Feature Nightly

in Person
CHARLIE SPIVAK
And His Orchestra
BOB EVANS
JOHN and KENE ARNAUT
Entertaining
PEGGY LEE
Doors Open
8:30 A. M.

HOLIDAY SERVICES SET FOR G.I.'s Religious Readings IN FAR FLUNG U. S. POSTS

Special NEW YORK—With the aid and cooperation of the highest Army and Navy authorities, thousands of Jewish servicemen at home and abroad will attend Rosh Hashanah and Yom Kippur High Holiday services in camps and synagogues, and on ships at sea.

For Jewish men stationed overseas services will be held in Europe, Korea, China and Japan, and on the American continent at Bermuda, Panama, Labrador, Alaska, Iceland, Greenland and Newfoundland. At these outposts Jewish rabbis will provide the services at the request of the chaplains of the Atlantic Division of the Air Transport Command. In Germany and Austria chaplains will hold services at Bremen, Frankfurt, Heidelberg, Nuremberg, Munich, Salzburg and Vienna.

In the Pacific, Jewish chaplains will lead their GI flocks at Hawaii, Okinawa, Korea, China and the Philippines.

Morgenstern and Heller To Install Weinberg

Special BOSTON—Dr. Julian Morgenstern, President of the Hebrew Union College, will deliver the principal address at the ceremonies marking the installation of Rabbi Dudley Weinberg as the rabbi of Congregation Ohabei Shalom here Sunday. Dr. James G. Heller, of Cincinnati, will preach at installation exercises this Friday evening.

It's New Year But JDC Plans For Passover

Special NEW YORK—As the New Year 5707 approaches in the United States, the Joint Distribution Committee in Europe is already making plans for Passover supplies for the nearly million and a half Jews surviving overseas. Initial orders are now being placed in the U. S. for 2,500,000 pounds of matzoth for shipment to various European countries in time for the Passover holidays. Of this quantity, 60,000 pounds have already been allocated to Hungary, where the food furnished daily in J.D.C. canteens is the major food supply for over one-half of the 180,000 Jews in that country.

Rabbi Fine in New AVC Post

Special CINCINNATI, O.—Rabbi Alvin I. Fine has been appointed to the newly-established post of director of field activities of the Hebrew Union College. A graduate of the class of 1943, Rabbi Fine, served for almost a year as rabbi at Wilmington, Del., before enlisting as a chaplain in the U. S. Army.

Religious Readings In Schools Loses

Special DETROIT—Compulsory religious education has been banned in Detroit Public schools.

The board of education voted down a plan, sponsored by the Wayne county Mothers club, to require daily recitation of the Lord's Prayer.

The club protested the board's decision and warned it might conduct a public poll on the issue.

The Committee to Maintain Separation of Church and State said at the meeting that compulsory religious training would have little effect on juvenile delinquency.

World Federation Of Y.M.H.A.s Formed

Special NEW YORK—A world federation of Y.M.H.A.s and Jewish Community Centers, one of whose aims will be to develop Y.M.H.A.s Jewish Community centers, and Jewish youth work in Jewish communities throughout the world was formally created here by national leaders of Jewish youth-serving organizations in the United States, Canada, Great Britain, Australia and France.

The organization was established by accredited representatives of the National Jewish Welfare Board, The National Council of Y.M.-Y.W.H.A.s of Canada, The National Y.M.H.A. Council of Australia, The Association for Jewish Youth of Great Britain, and Eclaireurs Israelites of France.

3,500 AT CHICAGO'S ANSHE EMET AS FOUR DIFFERENT SERVICES HELD

Special CHICAGO—The Jewish New Year will be ushered in at the Anshe Emet Synagogue here with four different services, conducted in the main Synagogue, the Community Hall, the Bet Midrash (Chapel), and a local theater. In total, there will be some 3,500 worshippers, men, women and children, participating in these services.

Rabbi Solomon Goldman and Rabbi Jacob M. Ott will officiate, assisted by Cantor Moses J. Silverman and a choir of fifty mixed voices.

The Children's Service, which will be held at the Essex Theater, will be conducted entirely by the children and a special children's choir.

RABBI'S SON, U. S.'s YOUNGEST CANTOR TO CONDUCT SERVICES

Special HARTFORD, Conn.—An eighteen-year-old Hartford boy will conduct Rosh Hashanah and Yom Kippur services for a large congregation in Greensboro, N. C. He is Elihu O. Silverman, son of Rabbi Morris Silverman of Emanuel Synagogue here. He will go to Greensboro to act as cantor for the high holidays.

Although he has been serving as cantor since he was sixteen, Elihu is believed to be one of the youngest in the country to conduct the ceremonies. He was invited by the Jewish Theological Seminary of New York City to lead the members of the southern congregation. He has previously been cantor at Quincy and Belmont, Mass. Elihu, who is a student at Harvard, recently was awarded a medal by the Connecticut Chapter, National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, for his work in interracial relations.

Elihu's 22-year-old brother, Hillel, will also conduct high holiday services in some city to be chosen by the Jewish Theological Seminary, where he is a rabbinical student.

231,000 Children Attend Schools

Jewish Telegraphic Agency NEW YORK—More than 231,000 Jewish children are now receiving a Jewish education in the United States, Mark Eisner, president of the American Association for Jewish Education, declared at a press conference marking the start of "Jewish Education Month," which began this week.

Of the total number of Jewish pupils, he explained, 120,000 attend Sunday School or other one-day-a-week schools, while the rest go to Jewish schools, Talmud Torahs, Yeshivahs, and other types of daily schools.

Need 600 More Hebrew Teachers

Special NEW YORK—The urgent need of 600 more Hebrew school teachers was disclosed in a survey recently completed by the American Association for Jewish Education.

2 B.B. Girls Groups Elect Officers

Special PORT JERVIS, N. Y.—Miriam Albert of Chicago and Sara Rose Schwartz of Miami were elected presidents of the B'nai B'rith Young Women and Girls respectively, at conventions of the two groups at Camp Cejwin here.

Other officers elected by the Young Women are: Helene Lechner, Brooklyn, N. Y., first vice-president; Isabel Goldberg, Huntington Park, Calif., second vice-president; Rosa Paller, Memphis, Tenn., third vice-president; Shirlee Finkelstein, Cincinnati, treasurer; Roslyn Silverstein, North Bergen, N. J., secretary; and Irene Jacobs, Miami, member of the B'nai B'rith Youth Commission.

The B'nai B'rith Girls elected, in addition to Miss Schwartz, are: Rosalind Brensliber, Brooklyn, first vice-president; Anita Blackman, Cleveland, second vice-president; Bertha Rosen, Memphis, secretary; Goldie Lefkowitz, Tucson, Ariz., treasurer; Ann Stark, Braddock, Pa., historian; and Thelma Weiss, Chicago, B'nai B'rith Commission.

Rabbi's Son Wins Literary Scholarship

Special CHICAGO—Nathan M. Kaganoff, son of Rabbi David Kaganoff and senior at the Hebrew Theological College of Chicago, has been awarded the Daniel Bonbright scholarship, highest award given by Northwestern University for literary and linguistic studies. Mr. Kaganoff is a senior in the College of Liberal Arts at N. U.

Gives \$300,000 More To Museum of Art

Special BALTIMORE—Mrs. Sadie Adler May has given \$300,000 to Baltimore's Museum of Art for the construction and equipment of an additional building to be used as a young people's art center and to be devoted to the art education of children. Mrs. May also agreed to advance the cost of preparing plans and specifications, expected to be about \$10,000.

In the past Mrs. May gave her collection of medieval and renaissance art treasures and the paneled room in which they are housed to the museum. She also presented the membership room in memory of her sister, Miss Blanche Adler, in addition to many modern paintings and other art objects.

Baltimore Man Knighted

Special BALTIMORE—For his work with the Italian Navy after the surrender of Italy, Albert H. Blum, Baltimore attorney who formerly served as United States liaison officer with the British Navy, bears the distinction of being the only Marylander and one of a few in this country to hold the Order of the Crown of Italy. The Order of the Crown of Italy was conferred on Mr. Blum by King Vittorio Emanuele IV before the King went into exile.

Notice to New Subscribers

So rapid has been the growth of The Post in the past few months that our supply of Tina Lohman's cook books, thought adequate for at least through October, has been exhausted. The new supply will not be ready for several weeks yet, but the book will be shipped to you promptly at that time.

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*May the New Year
bring nearer the fulfillment
of Israel's eternal
plea for justice, peace
and brotherhood among
all nations and all men.*

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TRAGIC PROBLEM OF LOCATING JEWISH ORPHANS STILL PLAGUES POLISH JEWRY

World Wide News Service

WARSAW—The restoration to the Jewish community of Nazi-orphaned Jewish children who were placed for safety in Christian homes and institutions during the German occupation is one of the foremost problems facing Polish Jewry, it was revealed here by a high-ranking member of the Jewish Coordination Committee.

Representatives of the coordination committee have been combing the country to locate sheltered Jewish children and to organize the work in secur-

ing their return to the Jewish fold, and a delegation of the committee has called on M. Bienowski, Vice-Minister for Education, for government aid in recovered the children.

Jewish organizations in Poland are reported to have spent several millions zlotys in redeeming those children. The children must be "bought back" from the non-Jewish homes, and the average "price" for a child is over 40,000 zlotys.

Adding to the difficulty of the problem is the

fact that many of the Jewish children no longer remember their origin. Having lived for many years in a Christian atmosphere, the children refuse to in such an anti-Semitic atmosphere that they believe that they are Jews. Many have been raised to hate Jews. Nor is the situation better in the case of the children who were raised in monasteries, churches and Polish orphanages. Moreover, most of the institutions have refused to surrender the children.

New Year 5707 Finds 600,000 European Jews in Distress; JDC Feeds DPs in British-U. S. Zones Extra Calories Daily

World Wide News Service

NEW YORK—Unless means are found to send far greater assistance than the large-scale help already rendered to some 600,000 Jews in Rumania, Hungary and Poland, these survivors of Hitlerism will face another winter of terrifying distress, it was reported here by Dr. Joseph J. Schwartz, director of the overseas relief activities of the Joint Distribution Committee.

"Rumania," Dr. Schwartz said, "has suffered a disastrous crop failure and food prices in that country are soaring. In Hungary recent stabilization of currency has halved the value of the dollar. In Poland rampant anti-Semitism is cutting down opportunity for Jews to rehabilitate themselves."

In addition, Dr. Schwartz pointed out, the Jews of Western Europe are continuously on the move. One out of every six of the 1,400,000 survivors on the Continent has shifted from

his former dwellingplace in recent months and this vast movement, too, has enormously multiplied and complicated relief work.

The basic relief for the displaced persons in the camps and centers in Germany and Austria is the responsibility of the military authorities, but J.D.C. has been compelled to undertake a large-scale program of supplementary feeding. In the British zone of Austria displaced persons are receiving a diet consisting of 800 calories a day, which the J.D.C. is supplementing by 1,500 calories. In the American zone J.D.C. supplies an additional 1,000 calories to the army's 1,200.

These emergencies constantly springing up in so many different European countries, together with day-by-day relief and rehabilitation activities, Dr. Schwartz concluded, "have placed upon the J.D.C. the greatest responsibility ever carried by any non-governmental agency."

Lynn, Mass., Starts Release-Time Plan

Special

LYNN, Mass. — The release plan, permitting public school children to leave their schools one hour per week to receive religious education, will be in operation here early in October. Registration of pupils desiring such instruction has been going on in all public schools during the current week.

Lynn now joins Boston, Chelsea and other Massachusetts communities in the plan which "is one of the most important innovations in the educational system of the city," according to the Lynn School Committee.

Children of Jewish faith will go for their instruction to a central headquarters, probably the local Talmud Torah.

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Russ Jail Jew Guarding Property

Jewish Telegraphic Agency

VIENNA—Oscar Wilhelm, 60-year-old Austrian Jew who was in charge of the restitution of landed properties in Austria to Jewish owners, has been sentenced by a Russian military court to two years in a Siberian labor camp, it was announced this week.

Wilhelm had been appointed by the Austrian Government to direct the colonization society which took over from the Nazi colonization office the properties seized from Jews. He was responsible for administering Jewish lands pending legal measures for restoration.

Recently the Russian command in Vienna ordered the liquidation of the colonization society. Wilhelm ignored the order, claiming the headquarters of the society was situated in the international zone where Russian orders are effective only with the permission of the Allied Control Council.

In a report to Austrian Chancellor Leopold Figl, Wilhelm charged that the Russians had seized a large number of Jewish holdings on the grounds that they were German property. It is understood he also informed the foreign press of the move, thereby angering the Soviet commanders.

73 Leave For Brazil; 131 Others Sail At Bordeaux

Jewish Telegraphic Agency

ROME—Seventy-three Jewish refugees from Poland, Hungary and Rumania left Genoa this week aboard the S.S. Campana en route to Brazil where they will join relatives. Their passage was arranged by the Joint Distribution Committee.

(From Paris it was reported that 131 Jews, mostly DP's, sailed from Bordeaux for South America aboard the S.S. Desiderade. Emigration arrangements for the group were made by the Joint Distribution Committee and the HIAS.)

Yale Honor Student Builds Chicken Coop

Special

HARTFORD, Conn.—Selig Lenefsky, 18, the farm boy of Amston, Conn., near here, has been awarded his second scholarship by Yale, according to an announcement from the college. The son of Mr. and Mrs. B. Lenefsky, he is majoring in physics, and is an honor student. He is entering his sophomore year.

This past summer he spent at his home building a three story chicken coop, complete with water system and electrical wiring. Selig is the eldest of four children.

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New Pamphlet Answers Questions About Jewish Race; Anthropologist Shows Jews Look Like People Near Them

By PHIL LEVINE

J. T. A. Correspondent

PHILADELPHIA—To a scientist Judaism is a religion, not a race.

In a pamphlet, "Sense and Nonsense About Race," published recently, Ethel J. Alpenfels, the author, declares that of questions asked of her by audiences attending her lectures on anthropology one question nearly always was: "If there is no Jewish race why can I always tell a Jew when I see one?"

Her answer is that you can't, "not any more than you can always tell a person of Swedish descent from a person of German descent, a Methodist from a Roman Catholic, a Greek from an Italian, a business man from a physician, an East Indian from a Filipino, or a Canadian from an Australian."

THE REASON we think we can is that we carry an idea in our minds about how national groups should look. Miss Alpenfels gives an example. A person of Swedish descent is usually pictured in the mind as tall, blonde, blue-eyed and long-headed. Yet a study by an anthropologist in 1897 showed that of 45,000 Swedish men conscripted for the army only 11 out of every 100 lived up to this picture. Only 18 out of every 100 from any one province in Sweden had blonde hair and blue eyes.

"The Jews were once a people with a long cultural history. They are now a religious group," the author writes. Five thousand years ago the Jews were a pastoral people. The only way that they differed from other early peoples living around the eastern end of the Mediterranean Sea was in their form of worship.

Today the Jews belong to all three major races of the world.

The word race is defined by Miss Alpenfels as a group of people who have in common certain physical traits that are inherited. These traits set them apart from other groups who have different combinations of physical traits.

The three primary stocks recognized by

modern scientists are known as the "Negroid," the "Mongoloid" and the "Caucasoid."

There are Chinese Jews, Negro Jews in Africa, known as Fallashas, and in North America, Orientals, Negroes and Caucasoids all go to the synagogue.

The picture of the typical Jew that exists in most people's mind does not exist. "Even the so-called Jewish nose is a common heritage shared by many Mediterranean peoples—Greeks, Spaniards, Italians, Turks, Arabs, Berbers—no matter what their religion. It is a dominant trait acquired, some authorities say, through contact with the Hittites from Asia."

The Jews are no exception, they tend to resemble physically the people among whom they live.

THEN WHY the belief of physical differences? The sociologists offer this explanation. "When people are forced to live in groups by themselves for any reason—religious, political, economic, or social—for many years, they develop different patterns of behavior that can be recognized. These differences are not racial; they are social and historical."

She goes on to say, "Often the personality traits which we label a Jew—'aggressiveness' for example—are the result of reaction to constant prejudice and discrimination; they do not arise from inborn physical differences."

There is no Jewish race, there is no Aryan race and there is no Semitic race. The word "Aryan" was coined by Frederic Muller, a German, to label a large group of languages spoken by members of all races. "Semitic" also refers to a family of languages which includes Hebrew. Thus you could say that Jews who use Hebrew as their language are Semites; while those that use Yiddish, believed to be based on the German language, as Aryans.

"Sense and Nonsense About Race" by Ethel J. Alpenfels. Friendship Press, New York. Price Twenty-five cents.

A Jewish delegation this week called upon the Minister of Interior and asked for strict measures to suppress growing anti-Jewish propaganda in the country which is causing anxiety to the Jews of Rumania.

The first maritime training school in the history of the ORT has been launched in England, using the Joseph Hertz, a 265-foot converted yacht named after the late chief rabbi of England.

100,000 At Funeral For Chelmo Ashes

Jewish Telegraphic Agency

TEL AVIV—A handful of ashes brought back from Chelmo, a notorious Jewish extermination camp in Poland, was buried here this week in the most mournful ceremony ever witnessed in this all-Jewish city, and attended by at least 100,000 persons.

The black box containing the ashes was placed in a holy shrine in the Great Synagogue prior to being taken to the cemetery, while Chief Rabbi Ben Zion Uziel led the funeral ceremonies. Mayor Israel Rokach delivered the eulogy.

Between You and Me

By BORIS SMOLAR



If you belong to the optimists in the Zionist movement, you may bet that Jewish groups in Britain which are not affiliated with the Jewish Agency will definitely join the conference on Palestine before it concludes. . . . And this may even be the case with the Jewish Agency. . . . The Jewish Agency has gone a

long way to compromise on its original request that partition be the basis of the discussions at the conference. . . . All the Agency wants now is that the British should consider the partition plan during the conference. . . . This the British government is willing to do as a part of the counter-proposals which each of the participating delegations may submit to the federalization plan, now known as "the plan for provincial autonomy." . . . Another concession which the Jewish Agency has made quietly is the dropping of the demand that the detained members of the Agency executive be released and admitted to the conference. . . . This demand is no longer pressed, though it means that not only Moshe Shertok but also David Ben-Gurion, chairman of the executive, may be excluded from the conference, since it is believed that he is marked for detention on the British "black list." . . . Those members of the Jewish Agency executive, such as Dr. Weizmann and Dr. Nahum Goldmann, who are inclined to participate in the conference may, after all, have their way. . . . It must be taken into consideration that the Jewish Agency has not rejected the British invitation outright, but has made it clear that it is only abstaining from the conference until some understanding is reached on the Jewish terms. . . .

THE LONDON PARLEY . . . The Jewish Agency has gone a long way to compromise on its original request that partition be the basis of the discussions at the conference. . . . All the Agency wants now is that the British should consider the partition plan during the conference. . . . This the British government is willing to do as a part of the counter-proposals which each of the participating delegations may submit to the federalization plan, now known as "the plan for provincial autonomy." . . . Another concession which the Jewish Agency has made quietly is the dropping of the demand that the detained members of the Agency executive be released and admitted to the conference. . . . This demand is no longer pressed, though it means that not only Moshe Shertok but also David Ben-Gurion, chairman of the executive, may be excluded from the conference, since it is believed that he is marked for detention on the British "black list." . . . Those members of the Jewish Agency executive, such as Dr. Weizmann and Dr. Nahum Goldmann, who are inclined to participate in the conference may, after all, have their way. . . . It must be taken into consideration that the Jewish Agency has not rejected the British invitation outright, but has made it clear that it is only abstaining from the conference until some understanding is reached on the Jewish terms. . . .

BRITISH Intelligence Service is now working hard to establish how coded military messages sent to Palestine in connection with the raids on Jewish settlements fell into the hands of the Jewish resistance movement there. . . . Army code experts fear that the Haganah succeeded in breaking "top secret" British ciphers. . . . The secret service in Palestine is very much embarrassed over the fact that Jewish extremists succeeded in getting into the office of the Palestine High Commissioner despite all precautions. . . . This is how it happened. . . . The lights suddenly went out one evening in the High Commissioner's office. . . . An urgent telephone call was made for electricians. . . . Within a few minutes two electricians appeared and fixed the lights. . . . When they left, the High Commissioner found on his desk a note revealing that they were members of the Irgun Zvai Leumi. . . . The note said that the Irgun only wanted to show the High Commissioner how easily his office can be invaded even though it is heavily guarded. . . . It explained that the Irgun had cut off the electricity and at the same time had the telephone

wires tapped. . . . As soon as the call for electricians was made, the two Irgun members appeared and, presenting themselves as the summoned electricians, encountered no difficulty whatsoever in being admitted to the High Commissioner's office. . . .

CAN anyone explain why less than 1,100 displaced persons have been admitted monthly to this country during the last few months at a time when, under President Truman's directive, 3,900 should have been admitted? . . . Can the displaced Jews in Europe really afford to lose 2,800 precious U. S. visas a month which become void if not issued? . . . What purpose did Truman's directive serve, if more than two-thirds of the visas which are to be issued remain "dead"? . . .

THE QUIZ CORNER Should not the Jewish organizations involved in immigration work make some kind of an explanation of this phenomenon? . . . Is not an explanation due from the immigration division of the State Department. . . . And can anyone explain why American Jewish groups interested in Jewish emigration and in protecting Jewish rights do nothing to protest against Canada's official policy of not issuing visas to Jews as Jews, except to those born in the British Empire? . . . Why is such an outspoken discriminatory policy practiced by a country which considers itself one of the leading democratic nations in the American hemisphere? . . . Or perhaps the interested Jewish organizations are not aware of existence of administrative regulations of the immigration branch of the Canadian government which classify all Jews, except those born in Britain, in the "third category"—the category of "least desirable" immigrants? . . . Included in this category are citizens of Greece, Bulgaria, Italy, Syria and Turkey but not of Poland, Rumania, Czechoslovakia and the Baltic countries. . . . In other words, while Poles, Rumanians, Hungarians, Czechs can get visas to Canada, all Jewish citizens of these countries cannot. . . . No wonder that under the present immigration regulations only 347 Jews, mostly British subjects, entered Canada during 1945. . . . And this at a time when Canada is sending a mission to Europe to select new immigrants from the ranks of the dissolved Polish Army of General Anders. . . .

Malev Takes Houston Pulpit

HOUSTON—Rabbi William S. Malev has been elected spiritual leader of Congregation Beth Yeshurun here. Rabbi Malev has been rabbi at the Jamaica (Long Island) Jewish Center for the past 17 years.

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SOUTH BEND

Strictly Confidential

By PHINEAS J. BIRON

What's the Hurry?

There are a number of deceived liberals on the Executive and National Committees of the American Association for a Democratic Germany. . . . The statement of policy of the Association is an appeal for Germany to be permitted to join the United Nations Organization. . . . The German criminals responsible for the extermination of six million Jews are still alive. . . . Countries raped by Germany are still outside of the United Nations. . . . So what's the hurry, gentlemen? . . . Germany must prove herself before she can aspire to be considered a member of the family of Nations.

Hat's Off

Rev. L. H. Ball of the Methodist Church, Lake Mahopac, and Rev. L. H. Chamberlain of the Federated Church of Croton Falls deserve great credit. . . . They contacted the Jewish community of Sommers, N. Y., and pledged their cooperation in the building of the Synagogue. . . . Anti-Semitic groups had warned the Jewish community that they would not allow "the erection of a Jewish house of worship." . . . The only Jewish personality who cooperated in this case was James Waterman Wise, director of the Council Against Intolerance. . . . His quick action assuring the local Jewish community that Jewish-Christian liberal leaders would back them, was an important factor in driving the prejudice-mongers under cover.

Good Luck, Barney

Barney Ross, who gave himself up as a drug addict, will head a large youth movement after his cure. . . . Barney, the great boxing champion, wants to devote his life to social work. That is why he is making a public example of himself in his fight against the dope habit. . . . As you know Barney is a casualty of the war. . . . He started to use drugs against the malaria he had contracted in the Pacific. . . . Good Luck, Barney.

Things We Didn't Know About Palestine

The Jewish Agency is spending \$10,000 a day merely to feed and provide medical attention for those refugees detained at Hafsa clearance camp. . . . Yes, it's true that former Prime Minister Winston Churchill, who is more responsible than any other individual for the plight of the Palestine Jewry, will be presented with a special inscription in the Golden Book of the Jewish National Fund by men of the Jewish Brigade. . . . The Lenin Library in Moscow subscribes to the Mishmar, daily Hebrew paper published by the Hashomir Hatzair in Palestine. . . . Pre-fabricated wooden houses, containing three rooms each and all conveniences, are being purchased by the Jewish Agency from Sweden to combat the housing shortage in Palestine. . . . In the midst of the present acute crisis, Jewish Palestine managed to be represented at the recent International Fair at Lyons, France.

Inside Story

Dr. Nahum Goldmann will not return to the United States. . . . He will carry on his political-diplomatic work for Zionism in Europe. . . . Dr. Silver, head of the American Zionists, is very outspoken in his condemnation of Dr. Goldmann's recent "interference" in American Zionist affairs. . . . Dr. Silver contends that Dr. Goldmann, advised by misled Zionist conferees in this country, kept them in the dark about his plans and actually "lied to them." . . . If Dr. Weizmann should back Goldmann, Rabbi Silver said he would publicly attack Weizmann's appeasement policy which jeopardized White House support for a Jewish State in Palestine.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S ROSH HASHONAH MESSAGE TO THE UNITED STATES JEWS

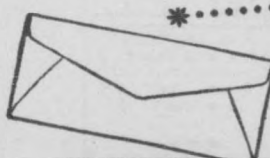
To all my fellow citizens of the Jewish faith I extend hearty greetings and good wishes on their New Year's Day.



Its celebration this year comes at a time when the United States and its allies are seeking to lay the foundation of lasting peace in the world. This task cannot be completed unless all persons, without distinction of race, language or religion, are made secure in the enjoyment of their human rights. To this end, the treaties of peace now being discussed bind the nations who warred against human freedom to guarantee to all their peoples freedom of opinion, freedom of expression, freedom of assembly and freedom of worship.

These freedoms are the heritage of centuries of civilization. All of us share the responsibility for seeing that they are extended to all mankind.

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AL SEGAL Speaks on CONFESSION

THIS is the season when Jews confess their faults. There are a lot of private faults of mine that I could confess, if I thought my private life was any concern of the public. But I am a liberal spirit who believes that nobody's private faults are any other person's business.

When my wife starts to tell me the latest gossip of some citizen's delinquency I stop her. How, I ask, does Mr. Zilch's departure from the path of strictest virtue concern us? That's his own affair solely and we have no business sticking our noses in.

Who are we to pass judgment on Mr. Zilch?

No, I am not confessing any of my private faults, but an honest journalist should, in the Rosh Hashonah time, be willing to make confession of his public faults. I am, you might say, a public character.

In my capacity as columnist I have no privacy at all. I am like the gold fish. If I were a strictly private person I could say, what the hell? What the hell if I haven't been walking entirely in the most righteous paths? Whose business is it? What if I resisted my wife that evening when she wanted to go to the movie and I would rather stay home?

But I owe it to the public to confess any public fault that is in me, especially in this season of Rosh Hashonah when it is the practice to confess.

IN ALL HONESTY I must confess my public fault to the readers, some of whom keep on thinking of me as a kind of sage whom they read every week. I took up the matter with my wife who said No! What will they think if you confess any fault? Columnists are supposed to be final authorities on everything. What will people think of you if they discover that you are really human?

Well, I replied, they've got to take it. Perhaps, in the end, it will rebound to my benefit to be revealed as a human being who can be as wrong as anybody.

"Think," she said, "of your good reputation. All around the country there are people who think of you as the last word on many subjects. You can't let them down."

I thought it was about time that the pretensions of columnists were exposed and how much more effective such exposure would be if it were made by one of the columnists! Some of the citizens might be encouraged to doubt Mr. Pegler. (I had just met a man who said, Thank God for Pegler).

I am not one of those men who let themselves be led around by their wives. Though my wife is pulling me in safer directions I make my confession in this Rosh Hashonah season: I am a false prophet.

Yes, I have misled the public. In every Rosh Hashonah season during the war I made bright prophecies of a better world to come. I painted the coming scene in dazzling color in this column.

At every New Year I used to take my crystal ball in hand, and my wishful eyes saw a



bright new world breaking out of the darkness after the war. (Citizens, who have good memories may remember these Rosh Hashonah prophecies.) I asked: Weren't the young men dying for the sake of a better world? Wouldn't mankind learn a great and abiding lesson from all this suffering?

I said Hitler was but a symptom of the sickness of the world and the war might be the moral catalyst that was needed. Yes, we were going to win the war. After such an agony, mankind could never again take up hate as an instrument of national policy; mankind had seen a great nation consumed by its hate.

It had seen arrogance brought down to the dust, in accordance with the Biblical admonition; the power of the wicked would become no more than an evil tale to tell for the instruction of delinquent children.

I asked: Could the Poles ever again despise the Jews with whom they had drunk from the same bitter cup. No, it would be a world of people who had known pain as the common lot, and why hate the brother who had known the same pain?

I WAS ALL WRONG. My error hurts me as deeply as all other people feel hurt by the awful consequences of the war. They said, during the war, it may be all to the ultimate good. We worry about our children in the Army and the Navy but if something better is going to come out of all this it's all right with us; if all this pain is what we have to pay for the sake of a better world.

Here we are on this second Rosh Hashonah after the war still praying for peace. We have come only to the painful discovery that the end of a war doesn't mean peace.

The Poles keep on behaving toward Jews as if they had never had any part in the common travail. The Russians, alas, are behaving like the imperialist Czars, belying the bright banners of brotherhood they used to carry in the world. They are an awful disappointment. War's over but peace isn't here yet and prophets like myself lie knocked out in devastation.

(Jews keep on dying in Polish pogroms, Jews lie hopeless in the old German concentration camps which have been improved to make them more habitable.)

Yes, even while I make my Rosh Hashonah confession as a false prophet, I take up my crystal ball again. Ho! Ho! Here's something! I see the brotherhood: A great many people are climbing up a hill and they are singing with Isaiah: "How beautiful upon the mountains are the feet of him that bringeth good tidings, that publisheth peace, that bringeth good tidings of good, that publisheth salvation."

Yes, these old eyes keep on believing in the vision, though events seem to have exposed him as false prophet. I want to believe in the bright vision for the sake of my small grandsons—Jan, Paul and Richard. They will be soldiers in another war. For the sake of my small granddaughters—Ellen, Betty and Karen. They may be the mothers of soldiers in another war.

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Address letters to Mr. Segal at The Cincinnati Post, Cincinnati, O.

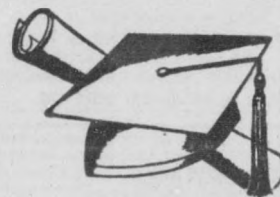
"Council" Not Innocent Either: A.V.C. Was First

SPECIAL NEW YORK—Evidence was presented this week which throws a humorous "pot and kettle" side-light on the charge recently made by the American Council for Judaism that the Committee on Unity for Palestine had copied their pamphlet, "What do we really want out of life?"

The Council pamphlet itself, it is now revealed, is in both format, conception and text patterned on a pamphlet issued by the American Veterans Committee, Inc., approximately six months ago, fully three months before either the American Council for Judaism pamphlet or the Unity Committee's pamphlet, which according to the Committee on Unity, is "parody," not "plagiarism," appeared.

The AVC pamphlet is called "Now What Do You Want?" and was designed and illustrated by the Paramount Studio Chapter of the AVC in Hollywood.

GOING PLACES



If a young man wants to go places today he must have some special talent to offer. Education has never paid higher dividends than now—and the new Regular Army is ready to start you on the road with its fine training.

First, Army schools teach over 200 skills and trades. You have a wide choice. You'll find the work you do best. And you'll be paid to learn!

Second, a three-year enlistment makes you eligible, after discharge, for 48 months of education in any college, business or trade school for which you can qualify. The U. S. Government will pay your tuition, laboratory

fees, etc., up to \$500 per ordinary school year, plus \$65 per month living allowance—\$90 if you have dependents.

Go places with the new Regular Army! By enlisting on or before October 5, 1946, you assure yourself of the benefits of the GI Bill of Rights. There is no better way to start your career. See your nearest Army Recruiting Station for details.

A GOOD JOB FOR YOU
U. S. Army
CHOOSE THIS
FINE PROFESSION NOW!

416 Federal Building,
Indianapolis, Indiana

THE JUNIOR POST

• JUNIOR POST LEAGUE • OUR ADOPTED FAMILY
• PEN PALS • CONTESTS

Ruth Paller, Editor

L'Shanah Tovah, Boys and Girls, Happy New Year!

High Holiday time is here. It is a solemn time. We pray for help to be worthy of our blessings. But it is a happy time too. Have you ever thought that really it is the world's birthday that we celebrate on Rosh Hashonah Eve. This year it is the 5707th birthday of the world. On the table are candles for a BRIGHT New Year. Under a napkin are round challahs for a good

ROUND year. Then there is a bowl of honey to dip apples and challah in for a good SWEET year, and of course everyone wears his new clothes in honor of the NEW year.

And when father makes kiddush over the festive table and everyone says L'Shanah Tovah! Happy New Year! We all hope that this birthday marks the beginning of a truly Happy New Year when peace will return to the earth for all people.

IF NOT HIGHER

In response to numerous requests we are reprinting this story, retold from a Chassidic tale by Peretz, which first appeared in this column two years ago at Selichoth time. It has remained a favorite, and we hope that both our old and our new members will enjoy it.

IN the early hours before dawn, the Chassidim of Menerov gathered in the synagogue for the First Selichoth. The flickering candles lighted a scene of swaying figures tearfully chanting the special prayers for forgiveness which are recited each night for a week before the High Holy Days. All the Chassidim were there except one—the Rabbi or Zaddik as the Chassidim call their leader. He was absent from his accustomed place.

"Where is the Zaddik?" asked a stranger in the town. He was a Mithnaged, one who disapproved of the Chassidic teachings.

"Don't you know?" replied one of the congregation. "Every year, at Selichoth time, our Zaddik goes up to Heaven to intercede for us with the Almighty."

"Goes up to Heaven indeed!" scoffed the Mithnaged. "Do you mean to tell me you actually believe your Rabbi can go to Heaven and come back each night of Selichoth?"

"Yes, our Zaddik can work wonders which you would never understand," said the Chassid, returning to his prayers.

The stranger pondered the man's words. Suddenly his face lighted up. "I shall follow the Zaddik tomorrow night and see for myself whether he goes to Heaven."

The next evening when the Zaddik's household was asleep, the stranger slipped quietly into

his cottage and concealed himself in the cupboard, where he could see everything that happened.

Just before midnight he heard heavy steps hurrying along the street. Soon the Shulklopper knocked on the window shutters, calling out, "Arouse yourselves to worship the Creator. Arise for Selichoth."

The Zaddik and his family rose and started to dress hastily. The Zaddik however did not put on his Holiday clothes, the long kaftan and fur-trimmed hat. Instead he dressed in the rough clothing of a Russian peasant. He put an ax over his shoulder and as his family went to the synagogue, he turned the opposite direction, toward the forest.

Wonderingly the stranger followed the Zaddik into the woods. He watched from a distance as the Rabbi stopped and began to chop wood. A large pile chopped, the rabbi tied the wood into a bundle and trudged back to the village.

It was still before dawn when he stopped before a poor tumble-down hut, and knocked on the window shutter. The weak voice of an old woman called, "Who is it? What do you want?"

The rabbi entered and said: "I have some wood for sale."

"I am too poor to buy wood," answered the old woman.

"Well, take it anyway. I shall not press you for payment."

"Even if you do not demand payment, what good is wood to me? I am too weak and sick even to make a fire."

(Continued on next page)

Letter Box

Welcome to the boys and girls of the St. Joseph Hebrew School, 717 S. 10th St., St. Joseph Mo., who joined the league as a group. Rabbi Selig S. Auerbach, executive director of the school, writes: "My dear Mrs. Paller:

I wonder whether you accept a collective membership of a school. Already several times we have used your Junior Post during our Sunday School session. Today your Rosh Hashonah contest has aroused unanimous interest. We tried it, and enclosed please find the three who got the most words out of 'Rosh Hashonah.' Our boys and girls would love to join your club and participate in its activities; also to correspond with other Jewish children. I enclose a filled membership application."

The Junior Post League is happy to have you as members. A membership certificate has been sent to the school. We will be happy to send individual membership certificates to any student who writes us requesting them. Now that the school is part of the League we would like to hear about school activities that would interest other readers and give them ideas.

To Sidney Borison, Helen Auerbach and Marcia Zidell of the St. Joseph Hebrew School, we extend congratulations for having submitted the longest list of words in your school contest. Good luck in the general competition.

Myron Diamondstein, 848 16th St., Newport News, Va., age 14. Your membership application and contest entry have been received. Let us hear from you again.

Helen Auerbach, 717 S. 10th St., St. Joseph 10, Mo., writes: "I am 9 years old. I live in St. Joseph, Mo. I love to read and I like to cook."

Helen, it was a novel idea to send us a list of Hebrew words in Hebrew characters as well as your official list of contest words. We enjoyed reading it and think your Hebrew printing is excellent.

Judith Malev, 150-16 87 Road, Jamaica, N. Y., who is the daughter of Rabbi William S. Malev, Place, Chicago, Ill., age 15, writes:

Name _____
Address _____
City and State _____
Age _____ September 20, 1946

Please use a separate sheet of paper to tell about your hobbies and interests.

Send to Ruth Paller, 5610 Carrollton, Indianapolis, Ind.

APPLICATION JUNIOR POST LEAGUE

ter of Rabbi William S. Malev, Place, Chicago, Ill., age 15, writes:

"I am 8 years old and my hobby is art. My interests are books and ball playing. I am soon going to Texas and am very much excited."

We would be excited, too, over such a trip. The only part of Texas we have ever seen is Amarillo, in the Panhandle. Write us about your trip, and the interesting things you see, Judith. Your list of words has been entered in the contest.

Myron Weinberger, Indianapolis, Ind. Your list of 112 contest words shows that you put real effort into it. You must have learned a great deal in preparing the list if you read the meaning of every word. We are proud of your work.

Joanne Newmark, 853 N. Salisbury St., W. Lafayette, Ind. We were glad to hear from you again and to have your contest list. Judy Kaplan's address is 4523 1/2 Drexel Blvd., Chicago 15, Ill., and we know she would like to hear from you.

Judith Keller, 974 45th St., Brooklyn 19, N. Y., age 13. We are pleased to have you as a member and want to hear more about you.

Pen Pals

Lillian Malkinson, 4320 West 14th St., Chicago, Ill., says about herself:

"I am 16 years old and would like to correspond with a boy or girl about 16 or older. My hobby is collecting ticket stubs from movie theaters."

Marshall Bernstein, 3430 Blaine

"My father and I take an active part in Jewish activities, during which I have come in contact with the Jewish Post. I find this journal very interesting and should like to get in touch with some boys and girls of my age, whose hobbies and sports are somewhat like mine. I am interested in music, dancing, and all outdoor sports. One of my favorite pastimes is the building of model planes."

Marshall, will you write us more about the Jewish activities which you and your father enjoy together? Many boys would like to do Jewish things with their fathers, but do not know how or where. They would welcome your suggestions.

SOS Collection

A call has gone out to every Jewish boy and girl, and mother and father to collect cans of food for the Jewish people in Europe. Clothes and notions and toys are also needed, but first and foremost, we must send food if our people are to live through this winter. All you members who have been collecting items to be sent overseas, here is a new task for you. Each time your mother goes shopping, ask her to buy one or two extra cans of fruit, kosher fish, or meat, baby food, vegetables, cocoa, tea, coffee, soup or beans. When she comes home, you place those cans in a special bag or basket marked SOS Collection (Supplies for Overseas Survivors). If you give with a willing heart, you will

(Continued on next page)

Part four of the story of
DAVID

FROM THE FIRST BOOK OF SAMUEL, STARTING AT CHAPTER 16 IN THE KING JAMES AND J.P.S.A. VERSIONS—CALLED THE FIRST BOOK OF KINGS IN THE DOUAY VERSION.

BY MULFORD AND CAMERON
© 1943 BY M.C. GAINES

AND DAVID SLEW 200 MEN SHORTLY AFTERWARD AND RETURNED HOME

LATER

NOW I KEEP MY PLEDGE—MICHAL WILL WED DAVID!

AND SOON THEREAFTER, DAVID TOOK MICHAL AS HIS WIFE

SAUL CALLS FOR HIS SON JONATHAN

NOW I MAKE KNOWN TO YOU MY WISH, AND ESPECIALLY TO YOU, MY SON JONATHAN—DAVID MUST BE KILLED!

BUT JONATHAN SEEKS DAVID

DAVID, I HAVE REMEMBERED OUR PACT!—I COME TO ASK YOU TO FLEE!—MY FATHER SEEKS YOUR DEATH NOW!

I SHALL GO AT ONCE, MY FRIEND!

JONATHAN GOES BACK TO SAUL

WHY DO YOU WISH DAVID'S LIFE, FATHER? LET NOT THE KING SIN AGAINST ONE OF HIS LOYAL SERVANTS!

PERHAPS I HAVE BEEN HASTY, JONATHAN!

I SHALL ABIDE MY TIME, FOR EVEN MY SON DISTRUSTS ME!

AS THE LORD LIVES, DAVID SHALL NOT BE SLAIN!

JONATHAN, WHO KNEW WHERE DAVID WOULD GO, SOUGHT HIM OUT AT ONCE

DON'T BE AFRAID, DAVID—EVERYTHING IS ALL RIGHT—MY FATHER IS NO LONGER ANGRY WITH YOU!

YOU HAVE BEEN A TRUE FRIEND, JONATHAN, AND I WILL NOT FORGET!

NEXT WEEK: DAVID FLEES TO SAMUEL

Six Congregations Here to Observe Rosh Hashonah

Selichoth, New Year Services to Bring Local Jews to Shuls

Six local congregations will begin the observance of the High Holidays this week with services conducted for Selichoth and Rosh Hashonah.

Services at the Indianapolis Hebrew Congregation will be held at 7:30 p.m. Wednesday and at 9:30 a.m. Thursday in observance of the New Year.

Beth El

At Temple Beth-El Zedeck, Rosh Hashonah services will be held at 6:15 p.m. Wednesday and Thursday and at 8 a.m. Thursday and Friday. Rabbi William P. Greenfield will officiate at all services, and will preach on both mornings. Cantor Myro Glass and the Beth-El choir, directed by Henry Makowski, Chicago, assisted by Mrs. Evelyn Borofsky Roskin, will chant the services. Junior services will be held in

the Temple vestry Thursday and Friday mornings under the direction of William B. Lakritz, educational director. Primary services will be held in the Annex.

United Hebrew

At the United Hebrew Congregation Rabbi Samuel J. Fox will speak on "Valley of Indecision" at Selichoth services at midnight Saturday. Rosh Hashonah services will be held at 6:30 p.m. Wednesday, Thursday and Friday and at 8 a.m. Thursday and Friday. Rabbi Fox's sermon on Thursday morning will be "Comedy of Error," and on Friday morning, "Peace of Mind."

Shabbat Shuvah services will be held at 9 a.m. Saturday, Sept. 28, and at 6:15 p.m. the same day.

Sephardic Community

Selichoth services at the Sephardic Synagogue will be held at 4 a.m. Rosh Hashonah, and Yom Kippur eves, according to Michel B. Albagli, spiritual leader of the congregation. Rosh Hashonah services will be held at 6:15 p.m. Wednesday and 6:00 p.m. Thursday, and at 8 a.m. on both mornings of the holiday. Shabbat Shuvah will be observed at 8 a.m. and 6:15 p.m. Saturday, Sept. 28. Rabbi Albagli will deliver the

sermons on both days at 10:30 a.m.

Knesses Israel

Rabbi David Shapiro announced the schedule of services at Knesses Israel Congregation to begin at 6:30 p.m. Wednesday. They will continue at 8 a.m. and at 6 p.m. Thursday and Friday. Shabbat Shuvah will be observed at 8:30 a.m. Saturday, Sept. 28.

Sharah Tefilla

Congregation Sharah Tefilla, the oldest orthodox congregation in the state, will hold Selichoth services at midnight tomorrow, with Cantor A. Portnov chanting the liturgies. Rabbi S. A. Katz and Cantor Portnov will conduct the opening Rosh Hashonah service at 6:30 p.m. Wednesday and at 8:30 a.m. Thursday. The same schedule will be in effect Thursday night and Friday morn-

ing. Rabbi Katz' sermons, to be delivered at 10:30 a.m. Thursday and Friday, will be on "What the Jew Can Expect of the New Year," and the "Atomic Spirit of Jewish Survival."

Both the United Hebrew and the Sharah Tefilla synagogues have been completely redecorated and remodelled, the work having been completed in time for the High Holiday observances.

Holiday Greetings

THE MARKS Furniture

Alice and Nelson Marks

Counselors in Good Taste

HOME FURNISHINGS - DECORATIONS

6243-6245 College Avenue Broadway 1829

THE
PAYROLL
SAVINGS
PLAN BACKS
YOUR
FUTURE



New Year Greetings

Studebaker Realty Co.

GEO. S. STUDEBAKER, Mgr.
- REALTOR -

One of Indiana's Fastest Growing Real Estate Firms
WE SELL EVERY WHERE
Office, 1630 Shelby St. MA. 9443
INDIANAPOLIS

HOLIDAY GREETINGS

Stark and Wetzel

Meat Packers

725 Gardner Lane

INDIANAPOLIS

Best Wishes for the Season

Wedding Flowers

Gordon O. Wedding

Florence L. Wedding

415 E. Thirty-Fourth St.

TA. 8585

HAPPY NEW YEAR

Before You Buy
COMBINATION STORM WINDOWS and SCREENS
INVESTIGATE

Weather Seal
INTERCHANGEABLE WINTER WINDOWS AND SUMMER SCREENS
with Genuine Construction

Call HU. 1368 for a Demonstration or Free Estimate
Downtown Salesroom Main Office and Salesroom
139 North Meridian 4918 College Ave.
Board of Trade Bldg. Frank H. Snyder, Mgr.

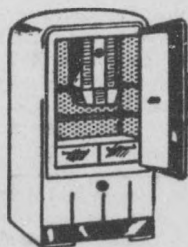
"Nothin' but
a BIG new
Electric Refrigerator
fo' us!"



RIGHT, LUCY!

THIS YEAR

Everybody's
Going All-Electric!



See Your Dealer

The Public Service Company has discontinued the direct sale of all electric appliances, but urges you to see your Electric Dealer. He will gladly advise you.

● Lucy's "folks" have the right idea—it's worth waiting for a big new electric refrigerator any time! See the new models now on display. Extra large freezing units, more space for bottles, grand new dehydrators—you'll find the new electric refrigerators have everything you've been waiting for, and then some!

PUBLIC SERVICE
COMPANY OF INDIANA, INC.

New Year Greetings

SILVER PHARMACY

H. Silver, Prop.
5402 College Ave. BR. 5413

Seasons Greetings

KENNETH SMOCK

Excavating Contractor
Home and Building Excavators, Parking Lots, Driveways and Fills, Dependable Dump Truck Service, Screened Cinders for sale.
1600 South West St.—LI. 1616

Holiday Greetings

ALDEN H. BAKER

Collector of Customs

Seasons Greetings

HOOSIER FUR CO.

D. S. Toledo, Mgr.
2nd Floor Stewart Bldg.
157 N. Illinois St. RI. 7722

New Year Greetings

Margaret Thompson's Beauty Shop

2177 Madison Ave. GA. 0026

SEASONS GREETINGS

ROBERT LEE BROKENBURR

Happy New Year

E. C. TETER CO.

"Clothes Make the Man When TETER Makes the Choice"
6th Fl. State Life Building
LI. 0545 Indianapolis

New Year Greetings

Washington Chevrolet Co., Inc.

"Your Chevrolet Dealer"
Abe Wides, President
345 N. Capitol Ave. LI. 1451

HAPPY NEW YEAR!

King's Indiana Billiard Co.
1611-45 Southeastern Ave.
MA. 3491

Greetings

JEROME J. WACHTER

INSURANCE

246 Consolidated Bldg.
MA. 5600 Res., TA. 8457

New Year Greetings

Thomas C. Williams

Clerk of Supreme Court and Appellate Court
State House

HAPPY NEW YEAR!

SAM ROSE & CO.

Wholesale Fancy Fruits and Vegetables

221-23 E. Maryland MA. 2459

Season's Greetings

PEPSI-COLA BOTTLING CO.

1030 East New York St.
MA. 5355

New Year Greeting

STUART'S DELIVERY SERVICE

TRANSFER AND STORAGE
701 Senate Ave. LI. 3491

Greetings for the New Year

SCHWARTZ ELECTRIC SERVICE

3421 N. Illinois St. WA. 2341

SEASON'S GREETINGS

St. Regis Food Market

1406 N. Pennsylvania St.
LI. 0066

Best Wishes

Capitol Book Store

Books Bought and Sold
One of largest stocks in Middle West
206 N. Meridian St. LI. 0460

HAPPY NEW YEAR!

MAFFETT & PURVIS

Service Station

English at Emerson Ave.
IR. 0982

HAPPY NEW YEAR!

Simmon's Industries

Building Cleaning
Steam Cleaning and Sand Blasting of all Types
229 Shelby St. MA. 8328

5707

NEW YEAR GREETINGS

1946

MAY YOU BE INSCRIBED WITH A YEAR OF HEALTH AND HAPPINESS

A

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Abels
extend best wishes to
friends and relatives
for a

Happy and Prosperous New Year.

MR. and MRS. ABE ABRAHAM
and children, ELEANOR and
BUDDY LEW, wish their many
friends and relatives a New
Year full of Happiness and
Prosperity.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Adler
and Family,
2711 N. Pennsylvania St.,
wish a

Happy and Prosperous New Year
to all their relatives and friends.

MR. JACK ALBOHER, 1022 S.
Capitol Ave., wishes all his
friends and relatives a very
Happy and Prosperous New
Year.

MR. and MRS. MORDAHAY AL-
BOHER, 1022 S. Capitol Ave.,
wish all their friends and relatives
a very Happy and Prosperous
New Year.

CPL. MORRIS ALBOHER, 1022
S. Capitol Ave., who is still in
the service, wishes all his
friends and relatives a Happy
and Prosperous New Year.

MR. and MRS. OSCAR ALPERT
and son, ARNOLD LEE, and
daughter, ANN SHARON, 5551
Central, extend their best
wishes for a Happy and Prosperous
New Year to their
friends and relatives.

Dr. and Mrs. Sidney Aronson
and daughter, Joan,
extend best wishes to
their relatives and friends
for a very

Happy and Prosperous New Year.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Axelrod
and Family, and father,
Mr. Joseph Axelrod,
extend best wishes for a
Happy and Prosperous New Year
to their friends and relatives.

B

Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Barskin
and Family
extend kindest greetings
to their friends and relatives
for a
Happy New Year

MR. and MRS. ABE BARTICK
and sons, RICHARD and ED-
WARD, hope that the New
Year will bring Peace and Happi-
ness to all their friends and
relatives.

MR. and MRS. I. J. BARTICK
and sons, ARTHUR and GARY,
5886 Washington Blvd., wish
their relatives and friends a
very Happy and Prosperous
New Year.

MR. and MRS. JOSEPH BASS-
LER and CHILDREN extend
best wishes to their many
friends and relatives for a
Happy and Prosperous New
Year.

MR. and MRS. ALEX BELL and
FAMILY extend best wishes to
their relatives and friends for
a Happy and Prosperous New
Year.

MR. and MRS. ARTHUR BENN
and son, MARVIN, and daugh-
ter, FLORENCE, 4249 Carroll-
ton, extend their best wishes
to all their relatives and
friends for a New Year full of
happiness.

MR. JACK BERKOWITZ and
FAMILY, 4701 N. Penn. St.,
extend best wishes for a Happy
New Year to all their
friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Berkowitz
and son, Herman,
2920 Park,
wish all their friends
and relatives a
Happy New Year

Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Berkowitz
and Family,
570 E. Fall Creek Dr.,
wish their
friends and relatives
A Joyous and Prosperous
New Year.

MR. and MRS. DAVE BERMAN
and children, LEONARD and
BARBARA ANN, 3616 Watson
Road, wish all their relatives
and friends a Happy New
Year.

Dr. and Mrs. J. K. Berman
and Family
extend their best wishes
to all their friends for
A Very Happy New Year.

MR. and MRS. FRANK BER-
NARD and SON, 811 S. Illinois
St., wish all their relatives and
friends a very Happy New
Year.

MRS. MORRIS BERNARD, 2923
Park Ave., extends to her
many friends and relatives
best wishes for a very Happy
New Year.

MR. and MRS. ABE BINSKY
and children, SELMA and
RHODA, 1123 Union St., wish
their many relatives and
friends a very Happy New
Year.

MR. and MRS. ADOLPH BLICK-
MAN and FAMILY, 5601 Wash-
ington Blvd., hope the New
Year will bring much joy and
Prosperity to all.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Bluestein
and children, Milton and Ida,
and Grandmother,
Mrs. Louise Geleman,
3070 Park Ave., wish
all their friends and relatives
A Happy New Year.

MR. and MRS. SAM BLUE-
STEIN and FAMILY, 3628 E.
Fall Creek Boulevard, wish all
their relatives and friends a
very Happy New Year.

MR. and MRS. SOL BOLOTIN
and FAMILY, Beech Grove, ex-
tend best wishes to relatives
and friends for a Hoppy New
Year.

The Joseph and Anna Borinstein
Home for The Aged
wishes its many loyal
friends and members
in and out of the city
A Very Happy New Year.

MR. CHARLES BRENNER and
FAMILY, 4129 Park Ave., wish
all their relatives and friends
a Happy and Prosperous New
Year.

MR. and MRS. SANFORD BRES-
LAW, 2821 Park Ave., wish all
their friends a Happy and
Prosperous New Year.

Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Brosman
and sons, Stanley and Marvin,
and daughter, Sheila Ann,
5879 N. Delaware St.,
wish their friends and relatives
A Very Happy and
Prosperous New Year.

MRS. BAILEY BROWN and
FAMILY extend their best
wishes for a Happy and Prosperous
New Year, to their relatives
and friends.

MR. and MRS. JULIUS BRYAN
and daughter, SHEILA, 2923
Park Ave., wish their many
friends and relatives a very
Happy and Prosperous New
Year.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Bryan,
5677 Broadway,
extend best wishes for a
Happy and Prosperous New Year
to all their relatives and friends.

C

MR. and MRS. M. S. CASSEN
and daughters, LYNN, GAIL
and SUSAN, 5244 Winthrop,
extend New Year Greetings to
all their relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Chalfie
and son Ivan,
4515 Washington Blvd.,
wish all their relatives and
friends much happiness and
prosperity throughout
the New Year.

MR. and MRS. GEORGE M.
CHOBAN and SON, 333 Lock-
burn St., wish their many
friends a Happy and Prosperous
New Year.

MR. and MRS. CHARLES
COHAN and sons, EDWIN and
JEROME, 4351 Central Ave.,
extend sincere wishes for a
Happy New Year to all their
relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. George Cohen
and Family, 5903 Guilford,
extend to their friends
and relatives
best wishes for a
Happy and Prosperous New Year.

MR. and MRS. HARRY A.
COHEN and FAMILY, 3039
Central Ave., extend best wish-
es for a Happy and Prosperous
New Year to relatives and
friends.

MR. and MRS. JACK COHEN,
5960 Washington Boulevard,
wish all their many friends and
relatives a very Happy New
Year.

MR. and MRS. JOE COHEN and
FAMILY, 3233 Ruckle St., wish
all their friends and relatives a
Happy New Year.

MR. and MRS. LEO COHEN and
son, BILL, 5960 Washington
Blvd., extend best wishes to
relatives and friends for a
Happy and Prosperous New
Year.

MR. and MRS. LEON COHEN,
722 Fairfield Ave., wish their
relatives and friends a Happy
and Prosperous New Year.

MR. and MRS. MAX COHEN and
FAMILY, 3352 Broadway, wish
their friends and relatives a
Happy New Year.

MR. and MRS. NORMAN
COHEN, 6008 Winthrop Ave.,
extend best wishes to their
relatives and friends for a
Happy New Year.

MR. and MRS. DAVID K. COHN
and DAUGHTER, 6110 Rosslyn
Dr., wish a Joyous and Peace-
ful New Year to their relatives
and friends.

MR. and MRS. LEO COHN and
son, HARVEY, 5440 Indianola
Ave., extend best wishes for a
Happy and Prosperous New
Year to their friends and rela-
tives.

MR. and MRS. HARRY COOLER,
142 E. 48th St., extend best
wishes to their relatives and
friends for a very Happy New
Year.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Cooper
and Family

3140 College Avenue,
extend best wishes for a
Happy and Prosperous New Year
to all their relatives and friends.

MR. and MRS. DAVE COOPER
and daughter, SANDRA LEE,
3539 College Ave., wish all
their friends and relatives a
very Happy New Year.

MR. and MRS. SAM COROZ,
2918 Talbot, wish their rela-
tives and friends a Happy New
Year.

D

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Davidson
and daughter, Joan,
5862 N. Delaware St.
hope that the New Year
will bring

Peace, Happiness and Prosperity
to all their friends and relatives.

MRS. ISIDOR DAVIDSON and
daughter, ALICE, and son,
SYD, 3010 Broadway, hope that
their friends and relatives will
have a Joyous New Year.

MR. and MRS. MORRIS DEE
and JOSEPH and BETTY,
5505 Washintgon Blvd., wish
their friends and relatives a
very Happy New Year.

MR. and MRS. SAM DOCK and
FAMILY, 3670 N. Delaware,
wish their friends and rela-
tives a very Happy New Year.

MR. and MRS. J. DORMAN and
FAMILY wish all their friends
and relatives a very happy and
prosperous New Year.

MR. and MRS. JULIUS DORF-
MAN, 3541 N. Meridian St., ex-
tend their heartiest wishes to
their many friends and rela-
tives for a Happy New Year.

MR. and MRS. ABE DRAIZAR
and FAMILY, 2410 N. Dela-
ware, take pleasure in extend-
ing to their friends and rela-
tives, best wishes for a New
Year full of happiness.

Happy New Year

SUBURBAN LINES

610 Illinois Bldg. LI. 5461

New Year Greetings

St. Vincent's Hospital

"A" Rating by the American
College of Surgeons
Fall Creek Blvd. at Illinois St.
TA. 3301 INDIANAPOLIS

New Year Greetings

RAY FISHER

Marion County Road
Superintendent

Seasons Greetings

The SargentGerke Co.

Paint, Varnish and Enamel
Products
323 West 15th St., Indianapolis

HAPPY NEW YEAR!
The Century Press and Letter Shop
Printing of all Kinds
 MA. 4196 513 Century Bldg
 36 SOUTH PENN.

HAPPY NEW YEAR!
Brodey & Brodey
 WHOLESALE SCRAP METALS
 1107 S. Harding FR 1226

HAPPY NEW YEAR!
HARRY SMITH & CO.
 Fine Poultry, Alive and Dressed
 Fresh Country Eggs
 Call Us for Prompt Service
 337 W. New York St. LI. 3072

Greetings to our Jewish Friends
HILLER OFFICE SUPPLY CO.
Complete Office Equipment
 132 E. Washington St.
 MA. 4315

HAPPY NEW YEAR!
Weiss Delicatessen Shop
 23 East Market Street

E
 MR. and MRS. J. EINSTANDIG and FAMILY, 3617 N. Capitol, wish their many friends and relatives a Happy and Prosperous New Year.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Elkovits, 1317 Union St., extend to all their friends and relatives their best wishes for a very Happy and Prosperous New Year.

DR. HARRY EPSTEIN wishes all his relatives and friends a Happy and Prosperous New Year.

MR. and MRS. SAMUEL EPSTEIN, 3243 Washington Blvd., extend best wishes to their relatives and friends for a Happy and Prosperous New Year.

MR. and MRS. WILLIAM EPSTEIN and FAMILY, 2853 N. Talbot, extend best wishes to relatives and friends for a Happy and Prosperous New Year.

Mr. and Mrs. Shoolen Ettinger, 820 Northview Ave., extend kindest greetings to their relatives and friends for a Happy and Prosperous New Year.

MR. and MRS. LEO ETTINGER and FAMILY, 3305 Carrollton Ave., extend best wishes to relatives and friends for a Happy and Prosperous New Year.

F
 Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Fairbanks, 4923 Washington Blvd., extend best wishes to their many friends for a Happy and Prosperous New Year.

DR. and MRS. PHILIP FALENDER and son, FRED, 4844 Carrollton Ave., extend their sincere wishes to all their friends and relatives for a Happy New Year.

THE FEDERATION OF JEWISH WOMEN'S CLUBS extends to all its members and friends sincerest wishes for a very Happy New Year.

DR. and MRS. PHILIP J. FICHMAN and DAUGHTER, 5425 N. Penn., wish all their friends and relatives a very Happy New Year.

MR. and MRS. MORRIS A. FISHER and BARBARA and GARY, 2933 Broadway, wish a New Year of Peace and Prosperity to their relatives and friends.

MR. and MRS. SAMUEL S. FISHER and children, DEVERA and DONALD, extend best wishes for a Happy and Prosperous New Year to all their relatives and friends.

MR. and MRS. LOUIS FOGEL and son, STANLEY, 4355 N. Penn., hope that their many friends and relatives will have a most joyous New Year.

MR. and MRS. SAUL FOGEL and daughter, PHYLLIS, 5148 Winthrop Avenue, extend to their relatives and many friends their best wishes for a Happy New Year.

MR. and MRS. JACK FOGLE and DAUGHTER, 3665 Watson Road, extend sincere wishes for a Happy New Year to their relatives and friends.

Happy New Year from
 Mr. and Mrs. Alex Fox and Daughter,
 6020 Winthrop Ave.

MRS. WILLIAM FRANKFORT and FAMILY, 5350 N. Delaware St., wish all their friends and relatives a Happy and Prosperous New Year.

MR. and MRS. LIPOT FRANKOVITZ, 5555 N. Meridian St., wish all their relatives and friends a Happy New Year.

MR. and MRS. JULIAN FREEMAN and daughter, JANET, and sister, MISS ELLA FREEMAN, 5514 Washington Boulevard, wish all their friends and relatives a very Happy New Year.

MR. and MRS. JOE FRIEDMAN and FAMILY, 2406 Central, wish all their relatives and friends a joyous and prosperous New Year.

MR. and MRS. MORRIS FRISCH wish a very Happy and Prosperous New Year to all their relatives and friends.

RABBI and MRS. NANDOR FRUCHTER and FAMILY, of the Central Hebrew Congregation, wish all the member of their Congregation and their friends a Happy and Prosperous New Year.

MR. and MRS. M. FURSTENBERG, 6002 Rosslyn Ave., extend best wishes to their many friends and relatives for a very Happy New Year.

G
 MR. and MRS. I. Galsky, 3753 N. Meridian St., extend to all their relatives and friends a very Happy and Prosperous New Year.

MR. and MRS. A. J. GELMAN, 3025 N. Meridian St., extend best wishes to friends and relatives for the coming year.

GEMILES CHESOD (Hebrew Free Loan Society) extends to the Jewish Community its best wishes for a Happy and Prosperous New Year.

CANTOR and MRS. MYRO GLASS and daughter, TSI-PORAH, wish the Jewish Community a Happy and Prosperous New Year.

MR. and MRS. HARRY GLANZMAN and children, RONALD and HARRIET, extend New Year Greetings to all their friends.

MR. and MRS. DAVID GLAZIER and FAMILY, 2811 N. Delaware, wish all their friends and relatives a Very Happy New Year.

MR. and MRS. A. GOLDBURG and FAMILY, 3945 N. New Jersey St., wish all their relatives and friends a Happy New Year.

MR. and MRS. BERT GOLDBERG and son, TOMMY, 5754 Broadway, extend kindest greetings to their relatives and friends for a Happy New Year.

MR. and MRS. JACK GOLDMAN and FAMILY, 1037 S. Capitol, wish their many friends a very HAPPY NEW YEAR.

MR. and MRS. ABE GOLD-SMITH and sons, JERROLD, PHILIP and RICHARD, 4358 Carrollton, extend best wishes to their relatives and friends for a very Happy New Year.

Mr. and Mrs. S. M. Goldsmith and family, 122 E. 48th St., extend Holiday Greetings to their friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Goldstein and family, 2932 Park Ave., extend Best Wishes to their friends and relatives for a New Year full of Happiness and Prosperity

MR. and MRS. LOUIS L. GOLDSTEIN and FAMILY extend best wishes for a Happy and Prosperous New Year to all their relatives and friends.

MR. and MRS. SAM GREEN, 610 S. Pennsylvania St., wish their friends and relatives a Very Happy New Year.

MR. and MRS. ROBERT GREENBERG and family, 5944 Central, wish their relatives and friends a Very Happy New Year.

Mr. and Mrs. Philip Grenwald and son Edward, Marott Hotel wish friends and relatives a Happy, Healthy and Prosperous New Year

MR. and MRS. LEO GROSSMAN, 5204 Guilford Avenue, extend Best Wishes to their relatives and many friends for a Happy and Prosperous New Year.

MR. and MRS. LEO GURVITZ and children, FERNE ANNETTE and HOWARD MEYER, 3009 Boulevard Pl., extend best wishes for a Healthy, Happy and Prosperous New Year to their friends and relatives.

H
 MR. and MRS. SAMUEL HALPERN and sons, WILLIAM LEE and ALAN EDGAR, and mother, MRS. IDA EPSTEIN, 2953 Washington Blvd., extend Best Wishes for a Happy New Year to their relatives and friends.

DR. N. O. HANTMAN, 640 Bankers Trust Building, extends to his relatives, patrons and friends best wishes for a Happy and Prosperous New Year.

The Hebrew Ladies' Aid Society Bickur Cholem, wish all their members, their families and friends, a very Happy New Year

The HEBREW LADIES BENEVOLENT SOCIETY extends to all its members and friends best wishes for a very Happy New Year.

MR. and MRS. DAVID HERMAN and FAMILY, 4465 College, wish all their friends a very Happy New Year.

Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Hochman and brother, Al Farb, 3602 N. Meridian St., wish a Happy and Prosperous New Year to their Relatives and Friends

MR. and MRS. DAVID HORWITZ and FAMILY, 5236 Guilford Avenue, extend New Year Greetings to their relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam J. Hochman and family, 3335 Central, wish their friends and relatives Happiness and Prosperity for the New Year

Mr. and Mrs. Simon Hurwitz and sons, 1204 Union St., hope the New Year will bring Happiness and Prosperity to all their friends

MRS. EDA HYMAN and SONS, 2851 Washington Blvd., wish all their friends and relatives a Happy and Prosperous New Year.

I
 Indianapolis Chapter of Hadassah wishes all its members and friends a Happy and Successful New Year

The Indianapolis Hebrew Congregation Sisterhood wishes its Members and Families and Friends and the Jewish Community A New Year of Peace and Prosperity.

MR. ADOLPH IZSAK and DAUGHTER, 3142 College, extend best wishes to their many friends and relatives for a very Happy New Year.

MR. and MRS. MORRIS IZSAK, 4128 N. Capitol, wish their friends and relatives a Happy New Year.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Jacobs and family 2832 N. New Jersey St., wish a Happy New Year to friends and relatives

JUNIOR COUNCIL takes this means of wishing the Jewish Community a Happy and Prosperous New Year.

JUNIOR HADASSAH takes this means of extending its sincerest wishes to the Jewish Community for a Happy and Prosperous New Year.

K
 MR. and MRS. JACK KAMMINS and FAMILY, 3759 Central Avenue, wish all their many friends and relatives a Happy and Prosperous New Year.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Kaseff and family 322 E. 46th St. wish to extend to their friends and relatives a Happy New Year

The Max Katz Families wish all their friends and relatives Much Happiness and Prosperity throughout the New Year.

MR. and MRS. NORMAN KATZMAN and FAMILY, 2165 E. Garfield Dr., wish their relatives and friends a very Happy New Year.

MR. and MRS. JOSEPH S. KAUFMAN, 816 E. 57th St., wish their relatives and friends a very Happy and Prosperous New Year.

MR. and MRS. JACK KLAPPER and son, MARVIN, 5636 Broadway, extend best wishes to their relatives and friends for a Joyous and Peaceful New Year.

HAPPY NEW YEAR!
SUTTON RADIO CO.
Free Pickup and Delivery
 505 W. Washington St.
 LI. 7803 GA. 4819

Best Wishes for the New Year Since 1856
BASH SEED STORE
 FR. 7333 RI. 3733
 141 N. Delaware St.
 Fertilizers - Seeds - Tulip Bulbs Perennials

Seasons Greetings
Hampton Printing Co.
 117-121 W. Georgia St., LI. 7517

New Year Greetings To Our Jewish Friends
Van's Beauty Salon
 4th Floor Roosevelt Bldg.
 RI. 2391

HAPPY NEW YEAR!
INDIANAPOLIS WALL PAPER CO.
 320 Virginia Ave. RI. 8551

Seasons Greetings
THOMAS CONNELL COMPANY
Automatic Heating Oil Burners
 1843 N. Alabama WA. 3368

HOLIDAY GREETINGS
RAY and MASCARI
Commission Merchants
 324 S. New Jersey

Holiday Greetings
COSHOW Wholesale, Inc.
 205 W. South St. RI. 8678

HAPPY NEW YEAR!
Cement Finishers Local 532
 440 N. Senate LI. 1991

New Years Greetings
Mr. and Mrs. Henry R. Behrens
 837 Illinois Bldg. RI. 4205

HARRY BOBBE
Painting and Decorating
 LI. 2994
 807 Roosevelt Building

Season's Greetings
Blythe Rubber Stamp Co.
 241 N. Delaware St. LI. 4145
Holiday Greetings
BAMBOO INN
 138 North Meridian—English Hotel Bldg.
 Chinese and American Restaurant

Greetings
Hessler Jewelry Co.
 228 Mass. Ave. RI. 8082

HAPPY NEW YEAR!
Alabama St. Market
 952 N. Alabama LI. 0784

New Year Greetings
Dr. Marion L. Heavrin
Chiropractic Physician
 307 Kresge Bldg. LI. 8846

Best Wishes for a Happy New Year
Beard's Food Market
 FRUITS AND VEGETABLES
 In and out of Season
 5607 N. Illinois St. BR. 5438

HAPPY NEW YEAR!
Brian's Super Service
 302 North West St RI. 0849

Happy New Year
**Indiana Paint, Roofing
 and Supply Co.**
 General Contracting for all
 kind of Repairs
Best Materials Used
 2921-23 E. 10th St. CH. 5774

Holiday Greetings
**Indianapolis
 Warehouse & Storage
 Co., Inc.**
 330 W. New York St., RI. 4436

HAPPY NEW YEAR!
**Indiana Window
 Cleaning Co.**
 900 Inland Bldg. MA. 7171

HOLIDAY GREETINGS
The Fun Bowl
 BOWLING
 Open 11 A. M.—2 A. M. Daily
 Including Sunday
 750 N. West St. RI 2661—LI 0800

SEASONS GREETINGS
**Indianapolis Toilet
 and Apron Supply Co**
 F. R. Lemasters, Mgr.
 Rent Towels and Aprons
 MA. 2022 935 E. Maryland

*New Year Greetings to my
 Jewish Friends*
Northwestern Poultry
 G. A. CRAIG, Owner
 Live and Dressed Poultry
 2717 Northwestern Ave.
 WA. 7561

HOLIDAY GREETINGS
J. C. Perry & Co.
 620 S. Capitol Ave.
 LL 5325

HAPPY NEW YEAR!
**Oefftering and
 Litzelman Coal Co.**
QUALITY COAL
 1130 Kentucky Ave. MA. 7371
 Chas Oefftering Otto Litzelman
 Res. GA. 1093 Res. GA. 3498

HAPPY NEW YEAR
**National Plumbing
 and Heating
 Supply Co.**
 320—326 N. Capitol Ave. LI 5755

Holiday Greetings
**John Jones & Son
 Inc.**
 Established 1870
 Washed Sand and Gravel
 Fall Creek and West 21st.
 RI. 5075
 2600 W. Raymond St.
 BE. 3138

New Year Greetings
MUTUAL CHINA CO.
 128 S. Meridian St. RI. 7865

*New Years Greeting to My
 Friends*
MORRIS M. KAPLAN
 Indiana Condensed Milk
 Company
 728 C. of C. Building LI. 7415

Seasons Greetings
CHARLES MCCAILL
 BUILDING CONTRACTOR
 123 N. Pine St. FR. 1358

Greetings for the Holidays
Midland Battery Co.
 Wholesale Distributors
 Willa
 1411 N. LI. 3441

Holiday Greetings
**LANGSENKAMP
 WHEELER BRASS
 WORKS, INC.**
 1234 Shelby St. MA. 6525

Mr. and Mrs. Rudy Klapper and
 children, Marlene, Richard,
 Gerald and Sheila,
 2250 N. Meridian,
 express the hope that the
 New Year will be Happy
 and Prosperous
 for their relatives and friends

MRS. LENA KLAUSNER and
 FAMILY, 1001 S. Illinois St.,
 wish their friends and relatives
 a Happy New Year.
 MR. and MRS. LEO KLAUSNER,
 son JACKIE, and mother, MRS.
 REBECCA BOOKATMAN,
 5641 College Ave., wish their
 many friends and relatives a
 very Happy New Year.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph A. Klein
 and children,
 Audrey, Robert and Gene,
 3110 N. Delaware St.,
 sincerely wish all their friends a
 Year of Joy and Peace

MR. and MRS. MORRIS KLEIN
 and FAMILY, 3032 Park Ave.,
 extend to all their friends and
 relatives best wishes for a
 Happy New Year.

MR. and MRS. HYMAN KLEZ-
 MER, 5511 College Ave., wish
 their relatives and friends a
 Happy and Prosperous New
 Year.

MR. and MRS. MAX KLEZMER
 and son, MICHAEL, 5936 Crest-
 view Drive, extend best wishes
 to all their friends and relatives
 for a Happy New Year.

MR. and MRS. JOSEPH KOOR
 and daughter, JOAN and son,
 BOBBY, 815 E. 40th St., wish
 their relatives and friends a
 very Happy New Year.

Mr. and Mrs. Philip Kraft
 and family,
 1120 Union St.,
 wish their relatives and friends a
 very Happy and Prosperous
 New Year

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Krakovitz
 and sons, Howard and Karl
 and daughter, Julia,
 320 E. 46th St.,
 wish their friends and relatives
 a very
 Happy and Prosperous New Year

The Ladies' Auxiliary of the
 Congregation Ezras Achim,
 wishes all its members, their
 families and the
 Jewish Community a very
 Happy New Year

The officers and members of the
 Ladies' Auxiliary of the
 Jewish Education Association
 extend best wishes to the
 Jewish Community
 for a
 Happy and Prosperous New Year

The Ladies' Auxiliary of
 Congregation Knesses Israel
 wish all their members and
 friends in the
 Jewish Community a
 Happy and Prosperous New Year

LADIES AUXILIARY of
 SHARA TEFILLA CONGRE-
 GATION extends to all of its
 members and friends best
 wishes for a Happy New Year.
 MR. and MRS. MACK E. LANER
 and daughter, ROBERTA, 3706
 N. Pennsylvania St., wish their
 friends a very Happy and Pros-
 perous New Year.

New Year Greetings
**BARNEYS QUALITY
 JEWELERS**
 LINCOLN HOTEL CORNER

DR. and MRS. ABE LEFF, 2152
 N. Meridian St., wish their
 many relatives and friends
 Health, Happiness and Prosper-
 ity throughout the coming year.

MR. and MRS. MORRIS LEFF,
 5964 Central, wish their many
 relatives and friends Health,
 Happiness and Prosperity
 throughout the coming year.

MR. and MRS. MANUEL LEVE
 and sons, STEVE, BOBBY and
 JERRY, 5248 Kenwood Avenue,
 wish a Happy New Year to all
 their relatives and friends.

MR. and MRS. MICHAEL LEV-
 ENTHAL and FAMILY, 533 E.
 37th St., extend best wishes to
 their relatives and friends for a
 Happy New Year.

MR. and MRS. AL LEVINSON
 and children, RONNIE and
 STANLEY, 5940 Washington
 Boulevard, wish their relatives
 and friends a Happy and Pros-
 perous New Year.

Mr. and Mrs. David Levitt
 and family,
 5756 Washington Boulevard,
 extend their sincere wishes to
 their relatives and friends for a
 New Year full of
 Health, Happiness and Prosperity

MR. and MRS. LEWIS LEVY and
 daughters, MARSHA and MAR-
 GARET, 5416 Indianola, extend
 best wishes to their relatives
 and friends for a Happy and
 Prosperous New Year.

MR. and MRS. LEO E. LEVEY
 and daughter, ADELE, 2848 N.
 Illinois St., hope that the New
 Year will bring all that is fine
 and good to their many rela-
 tives and friends.

MR. and MRS. DAVID LIPP and
 children SUE JANET and
 BOBBY, 5352 Central, extend
 best wishes to all their friends
 and relatives for a Happy and
 Prosperous New Year.

MR. BERNATH LOB, 3456 N.
 Capitol Avenue, wishes all his
 friends and relatives a Happy
 and Prosperous New Year.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lockman
 and daughters, Jo Anne and
 Diane Luise,
 wish their many friends and
 relatives a very
 Happy New Year

The Lorber Brothers,
 1638 Prospect,
 wish their relatives and friends a
 Very Happy New Year

MR. WILLIAM B. LOVINGER
 and FAMILY, 2922 Park Ave.,
 hope that the New Year will
 bring all that is worth while to
 their relatives and friends.

MRS. ESTHER LUSTIG and
 daughters, FRANCES and
 MRS. IRENE GOLDIN, 502 E.
 Maple Road, extend to their
 many friends and relatives best
 wishes for a Happy New Year.
 M

Sincerest New Year Greetings
 Mr. and Mrs. Morris Marer
 and Sons

Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Medias
 and son, Stephen,
 219 Buckingham Drive,
 extend to all their relatives and
 friends their best wishes for a
 year of Health and Happiness

Seasons Greetings from
**CHARLIE ISSIE
 and AL PASSO**
 DRUGGIST
 802 S. Meridian St. FR. 7667

MR. and MRS. SOL MEGEFFF
 and daughter, FRANCES, 2814
 Park Avenue, wish their rela-
 tives and friends a New Year
 of Peace, Health and Pros-
 perity.

MR. and MRS. ABE MILLER,
 5794 N. Pennsylvania St., ex-
 tend their best wishes for a
 Happy and Prosperous New
 Year to their relatives and
 friends.

MR. and MRS. SAM MILLER,
 3777 North Meridian Street,
 wish a very Happy New Year
 to all their relatives and
 friends.

MR. and MRS. EDWARD H.
 MOSKOVITZ and FAMILY,
 1860 South East St., wish their
 relatives and friends a very
 Happy New Year.

N
 MR. and MRS. SAM NAHMIA
 and FAMILY, 1124 S. Illinois
 Street, extend their heartfelt
 wishes to their relatives and
 friends for a New Year full of
 Happiness, Health and Pros-
 perity.

MR. and MRS. WILLIAM
 NAPERS and daughter, SHAR-
 ON ANN, 5309, Boulevard
 Place, extend to their friends
 and relatives best wishes for
 a Happy, Prosperous and
 Peaceful New Year.

MR. and MRS. JACK NEW-
 BAUER and sons, JERRY and
 BERNARD, 234 W. 44th St.,
 extend to their many relatives
 and friends their best wishes
 for a Happy New Year.

MR. and MRS. MAX NEW-
 BAUER and FAMILY, 3342 N.
 Illinois St., wish all their
 friends and relatives a Joyous
 and Prosperous New Year.

MR. and MRS. IRVING NEW-
 MAN and mother, MRS. HER-
 MAN NEWMAN, 5562 Central
 Ave., wish all their friends and
 relatives a Happy and Pros-
 perous New Year.

O
 MR. and MRS. MOIA OLSHE-
 WITZ, 1061 Michigan Avenue,
 Miami Beach, Fla., wish all
 their relatives and friends a
 very Happy New Year.
 MR. and MRS. SAUL OPPEN-
 HEIM, 3416 Broadway, extend
 to their many friends and rela-
 tives their heartfelt greetings
 for a New Year full of happi-
 ness and prosperity.

P
 MR. and MRS. AARON PERK
 and son, RONALD, and daugh-
 ter, SANDRA CAROLE, 3627
 North Illinois St., wish a New
 Year of Peace and Happiness
 to all their relatives and
 friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Platt
 and family,
 4002 Broadway,
 extend heartiest greetings to their
 Relatives and Friends
 for a New Year filled with
 Peace, Happiness and Prosperity

Holiday Greetings from MR. and
 MRS. MAX PLESSER and son,
 FREDERICK.

MR. and MRS. BEN PRINCE and
 FAMILY, 3642 Winthrop Ave.,
 extend their best wishes to re-
 latives and friends for a very
 Happy and Prosperous New
 Year.

New Years Greetings
Mrs. T. J. EGAN
 Dealers in Fish and Sea Food
 East Stand—City Market

MRS. LENA PRINCE and son,
 MARTIN, 3642 Winthrop Ave-
 nue, wish their many friends
 and relatives a very Happy
 New Year.

MR. and MRS. NATHAN PRINCE
 and mother, MRS. HARRY
 LEVE, 2445 Coyner Ave., wish
 all their relatives and friends
 a Happy and Prosperous New
 Year.

R
 DR. HARRY S. RABB, 3139 E.
 10th St., extends to his many
 friends and relatives his best
 wishes for a peaceful New Year
 and a prosperous future.

MRS. ALEX RABIN and FAM-
 ILY, 2923 N. Talbot Ave., sin-
 cerely wish their friends and
 relatives a Happy New Year.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Rabin,
 340 Blue Ridge Road,
 wish their many relatives
 and friends
 A New Year full of
 Health and Happiness.

MR. and MRS. LOUIS RABIN,
 340 Blue Ridge Road, extend
 best wishes to their relatives
 and friends for a Happy New
 Year.

MR. and MRS. SAM RABIN and
 daughters, BEVERLY and
 ROSE DEANNA, 518 E. 58th St.,
 wish their relatives and many
 friends a very Happy New
 Year.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris J. Raff
 and sons, Michael and Barry,
 and grandmother,
 Mrs. Ida Drachenberg,
 1103 S. Illinois St.,
 wish their many relatives
 and friends a Joyous
 and Prosperous New Year.

MR. and MRS. PHILIP RAPPA-
 PORT and FAMILY, 4010 N.
 New Jersey St., wish all their
 relatives and friends a Happy
 and Prosperous New Year.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Riskin
 and family, and Mrs. G. Riskin,
 3550 Carrollton Ave.,
 wish all their relatives
 and friends a
 Happy and Prosperous New Year.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Rose and
 children, Ed, Bernie and Shirley,
 5779 Central Avenue,
 send New Year Greetings
 to all their relatives and
 friends.

LOUIS ROSENBERG, 709 Odd
 Fellows Building, extends best
 wishes to the Jewish Commu-
 nity for a Happy and Prosper-
 ous New Year.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Roth
 wish their friends
 and relatives
 a very
 Happy and Prosperous New Year.

MRS. BESSIE ROTHBARD and
 FAMILY, 5351 Washington
 Boulevard, hopes that the New
 Year will bring Health, Happi-
 ness and Prosperity to her
 friends and relatives.

New Year Greetings from MR.
 and MRS. SAM RUBENSTEIN
 and FAMILY, 909 S. Capitol
 Avenue.

MR. and MRS. MAX RUTEN-
 BERG and son, CHARLES,
 extend best wishes to their
 relatives and friends for a year
 of Joy and Peace.

HAPPY NEW YEAR!
CARL SCHUBERT
 Manufacturers of Champion
 and King Flat Mops, Mop
 Heads
 Ask for them at your dealers.
 806 Norman St. CH. 1983

HAPPY NEW YEAR!
East End Junk
 Irving and Joe Selig
 1202 Roosevelt CH. 1471

Holiday Greetings
G. G. Fisher Garage
 Give Your Car A Fresh Start
 Tire and Battery Service
 936 E. Washington St.
 FR. 1066

Greetings
Larman's Furniture Co.
 302 E. WASHINGTON ST.
 MA. 1481

<p><i>Holiday Greetings</i></p> <p>THE LADIES SHOP</p> <p>Ready to Wear and Accessories</p> <p>15 E. 16th St. RI. 4135</p>	<p>HAPPY NEW YEAR!</p> <p>J. Kasle & Son</p> <p>Scrap Iron and Scrap Salvage</p> <p>2210 Oliver Ave. MA 4317</p>	<p>HAPPY NEW YEAR!</p> <p>Morris Kestenbaum</p> <p>FURNACE REPAIRING</p> <p>531 W. Washington LI. 0061</p>	<p>HAPPY NEW YEAR!</p> <p>Mid State Auto Co.</p> <p>Low Leventhal, Pres.</p> <p>1025 North Meridian RI. 6344</p>	<p><i>Greetings for the New Year</i></p> <p>Mitchum & Schaefer Inc.</p> <p>438 S. Pennsylvania St. Indianapolis, Ind. LI. 8588</p>
<p>S</p> <p>MR. and MRS. BEN L. SACHS and SON, 5689 Broadway, extend best wishes to their relatives and friends for a Happy and Prosperous New Year.</p>	<p>DR. and MRS. GABRIEL SCHUCHMAN and FAMILY, 5837 College Avenue, extend their best wishes for a Happy New Year, to their relatives and friends.</p>	<p>Mr. and Mrs. Bert Sicanoff and Family, 5315 N. Pennsylvania St., wish all their friends and relatives a Happy and Prosperous New Year</p>	<p>MR. and MRS. CHARLES TAMLER and FAMILY, 518 South Central Court, wish all their relatives and friends a Happy and Prosperous New Year.</p>	<p>Haller Upholstering Shop HIGHEST QUALITY OF UPHOLSTERING Recovering, Refinishing and Repairing of Fine Furniture Needle Point Work a Specialty 1026 HIGH ST. FR. 6464</p>
<p>Mr. and Mrs. Philip Sachs, 5445 N. Meridian Street, hope that the New Year will bring Happiness, Prosperity and Health to all their relatives and friends</p>	<p>MR. and MRS. HARRY SCHUCHMAN and SON, 5916 Forest Lane, hope that the New Year will bring happiness to all their friends and relatives.</p>	<p>Mr. and Mrs. S. A. Silberman and family, 5131 N. Delaware St., express the hope that the New Year will be Happy and Prosperous for their relatives and friends</p>	<p>MR. and MRS. IRVING TAMLER and JEROME, and daughter, CHARLOTTE, 3557 Watson Road, wish a very Happy New Year to all their relatives and friends.</p>	<p><i>Compliments of the Season</i> Superior Trailer Manufacturing Co. Goldberg Brothers 1201 E. GEORGIA ST. MA. 4575</p>
<p>Mr. and Mrs. Max Sacks and family, 3680 N. Delaware St., wish their many friends and relatives a Happy, Healthy and Prosperous New Year</p>	<p>MR. and MRS. ALEX SCHWARTZ and son, ROBERT, 1609 S. East St., wish all their relatives and friends a very Happy New Year.</p>	<p>Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Silverman, 44 East Ray Street, wish all their relatives and friends a Happy and Prosperous New Year</p>	<p>Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Tamler and sons, Ernest and Jerome, 830 Union Street, wish their relatives and many friends a New Year full of Happiness and Prosperity</p>	<p><i>Best Wishes</i> WEGE MARBLE AND TILE COMPANY Tiled Bath Rooms and Kitchens Installed Tiled Floors 927 Architects and Builders Building RI. 7531</p>
<p>MR. and MRS. WILLIAM H. Safran and family, 912 Union St., wish all their friends and relatives a Happy and Prosperous New Year.</p>	<p>MR. and MRS. BARNEY SEGAL and son, ALLAN, 132 Highland Ave., wish all their relatives and friends a joyous and prosperous New Year.</p>	<p>MR. and MRS. ISRAEL SIMON, and son, JACKIE, 5821 Central, wish their many relatives and friends Health, Happiness and Prosperity throughout the coming year.</p>	<p>MR. and MRS. MAURICE TAVEL and family, 2945 Ruckle St., wish all their relatives and friends a very Happy and Prosperous New Year.</p>	<p><i>Greetings for the New Year</i> Sturgill's Beauty Shop Zula Sturgill, Prop. Charlotte Mayfield, Operator Featuring All Lines of Beauty Culture Cold Waves, Machine and Machineless Permanents Soft Water Evenings by Appointment 1138 PROSPECT LI. 1828</p>
<p>Mr. and Mrs. B. E. Sagalowsky, 3777 N. Meridian St., wish a Happy and Prosperous New Year to their relatives and friends</p>	<p>Mr. and Mrs. Goodman Segal, 3750 N. Illinois St., express their wishes that the New Year will be a year of Health, Happiness and Prosperity for all their relatives and friends</p>	<p>The Sisterhood of the United Hebrew Congregation extends to its members and families and to the Jewish Communities of Indianapolis and Indiana their sincere wishes for a Happy New Year</p>	<p>Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Tavel and family, 3575 Watson Road, extend best wishes to their friends and relatives for a Very Happy New Year</p>	<p><i>Seasons Greetings</i> TROY HEIGHTS IGA SUPER MARKET Mrs. Charles Noble, Mgr. Complete Food Market Featuring Low Prices and High Quality 2797 E. TROY GA. 2725</p>
<p>MR. JACOB SAGALOWSKY and FAMILY, 2117 N. Pennsylvania, wish their relatives and friends a New Year filled with Happiness and Prosperity.</p>	<p>MR. and MRS. WILLIAM SEGAL and son, MILTON, 3122 Park Avenue, extend sincere wishes for a Happy and Prosperous New Year to their relatives and friends.</p>	<p>New Year Greeting MAX SMULYAN and FAMILY</p>	<p>Mr. and Mrs. Joe Tobak and daughter, Eunice, 2833 Washington Boulevard, extend sincere greetings to all their relatives and friends for a Very Happy New Year</p>	<p><i>New Year Greetings</i> Max Katz Bag Co. 316 S. New Jersey St., RI. 9561</p>
<p>MR. and MRS. LOUIS W. SAGALOWSKY and FAMILY, 3620 Fall Creek Boulevard, extend best wishes to their relatives and friends for a Happy and Prosperous New Year.</p>	<p>MR. and MRS. MAX SELIG and children, ALLAN and BEVERLY JANE, 5760 Central, extend to all their friends and relatives a greeting for a very Happy New Year.</p>	<p>Dr. and Mrs. R. A. Solomon, 5330 North Pennsylvania Street, extend sincere wishes to all their Relatives and Friends for a very Happy New Year</p>	<p>Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Solotken, 5114 Washington Blvd., extend best wishes to all their friends and relatives for a Happy and Prosperous New Year</p>	<p>Happy New Year to All F. W. HOHLT and SON DRY GOODS GREETING CARDS — GIFTS Men's and Women's Furnishings PAINTS — HARDWARE 1239 entucky Ave. FR. 0066</p>
<p>MR. and MRS. MORRIS SAMUELS and daughter, HELEN, and sons, MAX and MEYER, 3245 Kenwood, wish all their friends and relatives a Happy and Prosperous New Year.</p>	<p>Mr. and Mrs. Ben Shalansky and family, 3039 Broadway, wish their friends and relatives a very Happy and Prosperous New Year</p>	<p>New Year Greetings from MR. and MRS. ROBERT STOLKIN and FAMILY</p>	<p>MR. and MRS. ABE UNGER and son, FRANK, 2914 Ruckle, wish their friends and relatives a Joyous and Prosperous New Year.</p>	<p><i>New Year Greetings</i> ERNEST G. MEYER Otto Graf Jewellery Store DIAMONDS — WATCHES JEWELRY 35 E. Ohio St. RI. 0932</p>
<p>Mr. and Mrs. Sam Satinsky and family, R. R. No. 4, Box 446, wish a New Year of Peace and Prosperity to Their Relatives and Friends</p>	<p>MR. and MRS. MAX SHALANSKY and JOAN, 3955 Kenwood, extend to their relatives and many friends, best wishes for a Happy and Prosperous New Year.</p>	<p>MR. and MRS. ABE STEINKELER and family wish their relatives and friends a year of Happiness and Peace.</p>	<p>MR. and MRS. HYMAN UNGER, 3610 College, extend best wishes to relatives and friends for a Happy and Prosperous New Year.</p>	<p><i>New Year Greetings</i> Circle City Decorating Co., Inc. PAINTING AND INTERIOR DECORATING 423-424 Peoples Bank Building MA. 5922</p>
<p>Mr. and Mrs. Max Sattinger, 5868 North Delaware Street, extend best wishes to their relatives and friends for a very Happy and Prosperous New Year</p>	<p>Mr. and Mrs. David S. Shapiro and family, 1306 Union St., wish the entire Jewish Community a very Happy New Year</p>	<p>MR. and MRS. BERNARD STROYMAN and SON, 5501 N. Delaware Street, wish their relatives and many friends a New Year that will be Happy, Healthy and Prosperous.</p>	<p>MR. and MRS. HARRY VINSTEIN, son, ARNOLD LEE, and daughter, ANDREA, 6270 Washington Blvd., wish a New Year of Happiness and Prosperity to relatives and friends.</p>	<p><i>Seasons Greetings</i> Judge Harry Champ LI. 7579 Municipal Court of Marion County Room 2</p>
<p>Mr. and Mrs. Murray Satz, 5302 N. Delaware, extend to their many friends their heartiest good wishes for a year full of Happiness and Peace</p>	<p>Mr. and Mrs. Louis Shapiro and family extend their best wishes for a Happy and Prosperous New Year to the Jewish Community</p>	<p>T MR. and MRS. LEO TALESNICK and FAMILY, 5744 Washington Boulevard, wish all their relatives and friends a Happy and Prosperous New Year.</p>	<p>MR. and MRS. SAM WEINBERGER and son, MYRON HILMAR, and daughter ELAINE SUZANNE, 620 E. 58th St., wish their many relatives and friends a very Happy New Year.</p>	<p><i>HAPPY NEW YEAR!</i> BERNARD H. COHEN Druggist 902 N. Illinois St. RI. 0060</p>
<p>Mr. and Mrs. Alex Schuchman and family, 5556 Washington Boulevard, extend best wishes for a Happy New Year to all their friends and relatives</p>	<p>MR. and MRS. JACK SHERMAN and mother, MRS. BARRISH, 1230 Union Street, extend to their friends and relatives, their best wishes for a Happy New Year.</p>	<p>Mr. and Mrs. Louis Talesnick, 5560 Washington Boulevard, wish all their relatives and friends a Happy and Prosperous New Year</p>	<p>MR. and MRS. MAURICE WEINSTEIN and PHILIP, LEE and RICKY, 5696 Broadway, extend their best wishes to relatives and friends for a Happy New Year,</p>	<p><i>Best Wishes of the Season</i> Mechanics Laundry & Supply Co. 33 N. NOBLE RI. 5091</p>

Greetings For The New Year

SISTERS OF THE GOOD SHEPHERD

ART DEPARTMENT

Mongramming Weaving

Hand Painting

111 W. Raymond St. GA. 1272

GARDNER'S STORE

FIXTURES

F. D. Gardner

815 S. Delaware St. LI. 2768

SEASON'S GREETINGS

Geiger & Peters, Inc.

Established 1906

Fabricators and Erectors of Structural Steel and Miscellaneous Iron

1700 Madison Ave. LI. 4557

INDIANAPOLIS, IND.

Seasons Greetings

BUSINESS MEN'S ASSURANCE CO.

Fletcher Trust Bldg.—RI. 3531

May The New Year Bring Peace and Happiness To All

Automotive Hardware Co.Manufacturers of
SCREWS, BOLTS, NUTS, LOCK WASHERS

38 S. Cruse Street

FR. 1494

HOLIDAY GREETINGS

Barney's Radio Service

Emerson Theatre Bldg.

Indianapolis

4626 East Tenth St.

BL. 2250

GREETINGS AT THE NEW YEAR

BLUE VALLEY CREAMERY

50 N. West St.

RI. 6422

GREETINGS

BARNES HOTEL\$1.50 to \$2.50 Per Day Single—\$2.50 to \$3.50 Double
200 ROOMS — MODERN . . . FIREPROOF — 200 BATHS
233 McCREA INDIANAPOLIS RI.1951
Opposite Union Station

HOLIDAY GREETINGS

Bethard Wall Paper and Paint Co.Distributors of Devco and Reynolds Paint
ATTRACTIVE WALLPAPERS

415 Massachusetts Ave.

RI. 1517

HAPPY NEW YEAR

CAPITOL GLASS COMPANY

RI. 1301

432 S. Missouri St.

FURNISHED AND INSTALLED
Store Fronts—Show Cases—Desks and Furniture Tops—Residential
Windows, etc.
Vitrolite Glass Furnished and Installed in Bath Rooms and Kitchens
Mirrors Refinished—Our Workmen are Fully Insured

Best Wishes To Our Jewish Friends

Bingham, Cook and Bingham

GREETINGS

CARL'S CLEANERS

653 East 52nd Street

HU. 3444

MISS W. M. QUILLEN

Seasons Greetings

California Juice Company

14 West 22nd St.

WA. 5505

Special Attention Given To Parties, Weddings
and All OccasionsNew Year Greetings To Our Many Jewish Friends and
Customers**BERRY'S NUMBER 2**

T. P. WALKER

We Specialize in Steaks and Chops

38 West Ohio

LL. 0752

NEW YEAR GREETINGS

Judge William (Duke) Bain

Criminal Court of Marion County

BEST WISHES FOR THE NEW YEAR

CRAIG'SCANDIES—SODAS—LUNCHEON
Open Daily 10:45 A. M. to 6 P. M.

6 E. WASHINGTON ST.

INDIANAPOLIS

HOLIDAY GREETINGS

GOODWINE'S SHELL SERVICERoad Service, Goodyear Tires, Guaranteed Lubrication
National and Goodyear Batteries—Waxing
Open 7 A. M.-10 P. M. Daily, Including Sundays

22nd AND DELAWARE

Wabash 3464

BEST WISHES FROM

WILLIAM BOSSON JR.

Marion County Commissioner—Court House

Our Best Wishes for a Happy New Year

Central Hardware and Millwork Co.

East 10th at Arlington

IR. 8396

Jack Axlerod—Robert and Alex Greenberg, Owners

MR. and MRS. SAM WEINSTEIN
and FAMILY, 2842 Central
Avenue, extend best wishes to
their many friends and rela-
tives for a Happy and Prosper-
ous New Year.MR. and MRS. MARVIN WEIS-
MAN, R. R. 14, Box 709, ex-
tend greetings to their rela-
tives and friends for a very
Happy New Year.Mr. and Mrs. George Weiss
and Family,
5706 Washington Blvd.,
wish all their friends and
relatives a
Happy and Prosperous New Year.MR. I. WOLF, 3615 Washington
Blvd., extends best wishes to
relatives and friends for a very
Happy and Prosperous New
Year.MR. and MRS. JACK H. WORM-
SER, 1308 Central Avenue, wish
a Happy and Prosperous New
Year to their relatives and
friends.MR. and MRS. WALTER WORM-
SER, 3515 N. Pennsylvania St.,
extend best wishes to their rela-
tives and friends for a very
Happy New Year.

Y

MR. and MRS. JOE YAYER and
daughters, ROSANNE and
GLORIA, 5535 Central Ave.,
extend to their family and
friends a very Happy New
Year.MR. and MRS. SAM ZIFFRIN,
5631 Washington Boulevard,
extend best wishes to their
relatives and friends for a
Happy and Prosperous New
Year.MRS. SARAH ZLOTNICK and
FAMILY, 430 West Hampton
Drive, extend to their many
friends best wishes for a very
Happy New Year.The Zuckerberg Family
extends to their
relatives and friends
their heartfelt wishes that the
New Year will give them
Happiness, Good Health
and Prosperity.Mr. and Mrs. Harry Zuckerberg
and Family
39 East 33rd Street
wish all their friends and
relatives
a very Happy New YearNew Year Greetings from MR.
and MRS. SAM ZUKERMAN,
1217 Union St.

TERRE HAUTE

MORRIS L. LEVIN
and FAMILY
Terre Haute, Ind.,
wish their friends
a Happy New Year**Unveiling**

Moses A. Rootstein

A monument in memory of
Moses A. Rootstein will be un-
veiled at 3 p. m. Sunday at the
Beth El Cemetery. Rabbi Nandor
Fruchter and Rev. P. Adelman
will officiate. Friends and rela-
tives are invited.W. F. STECK CO.—Fully equipped
repair trucks. 4923 College. BR.
4451.**ATLAS**Northside
SUPER MARKET

formerly Pedigo's

HARRY ADLER, Proprietor

720 E. 54TH

(Near College Ave.)

FINEST OF MEATS
Groceries and Produce

Compliments of

CENTENNIAL PRESS

PRINTING

205 Century Building

RI. 7322

HAPPY NEW YEAR

A. Calderon Vending Machines

614 Massachusetts Avenue

Lincoln 6011

BEST NEW YEAR GREETINGS

Greetings for the New Year

Illinois Bldg. Barber Shop

CAL THOMPSON

Illinois Bldg.

RI. 9793

HAPPY NEW YEAR

Bloomer Electric ServiceLight and Power Installations and Repairs
1923 Howard St. LI. 9832
Nights, Sundays and Holidays—GA. 0150

SEASONS GREETINGS

Pure Oil Company

850 S. Keystone Ave.

District Office

MA. 2591

GREETINGS OF THE SEASON

H. H. BishopNationally Advertised Jewelry—55 Years On The Avenue
948 Virginia Ave. MA. 9214

SEASONS GREETINGS

Grinsteiner's Funeral Home

NEW YEAR GREETINGS

F. A. WILHELM

BRICK CONTRACTOR

Prospect and Southeastern

BL. 2465

HOLIDAY GREETINGS

EAGLE CREEK NURSERY

LANDSCAPING

82nd and Lafayette Road
CO. 2361(M 52)
Open 7 Days a Week

New Year Greetings

Speedway Savings and Loan Assn.

Mortgage Loans on Real Estate

1518 Main St.

RI. 9193

SPEEDWAY CITY, INDIANA

THE ST. MORITZWishes Its Patrons and Friends A Very Happy New Year
Mixed Drinks—Good Food—Friendly Atmosphere

109 N. Pennsylvania St.

Indianapolis

Best Wishes For A Prosperous and Happy New Year

THOMSON & McKINNON

BROKERS

201 Circle Tower

MA. 3501

SAMPSON SHAEFFER SAYS:

Heartiest Wishes for a Happy New Year to Our
Many Jewish Friends and Patrons**THOMPSON'S RESTAURANTS**

40 E. Washington

119 N. Pennsylvania St.

44 W. Washington

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR

VERN C. VANDERBILT

38 Years of Progressive Baking

Greetings of the Season

VESTAL'S RESTAURANT

OPPOSITE UNION STATION

STEAKS—CHOPS—PLATE LUNCHES

236 S. Illinois St.

RI. 0719

MRS. CHALFIE NAMES CHAIRMEN OF NEW HADASSAH COMMITTEES

Names of committee heads of Indianapolis Hadassah for the coming year were announced this week by Mrs. Herman Chalfie, president of the local chapter. Mrs. Lester Engel, Mrs. Tevie Jacobs and Mrs. Ben Paller were named as co-chairmen of the program committee.

Other committee chairmen include: Membership, Mrs. Jack Maurer and Mrs. S. A. Silberman; Hadassah Medical Organization, Mrs. J. A. Goodman and Mrs. Nathan Resnick; Jewish National Fund, Mrs. Sanford Breslaw; Vocational Education and Child Welfare, the Mmes. Sam Yaver, Sidney Weinstein, Paul Scharf; Study Group, Mrs. Clarence Budd, Mrs. Paul Brody; Political Education, Mrs. Paller, Mrs. Meyer Gallin; Youth Aliyah, Miss Emma Gelman; Palestinian Supplies, Mrs. Morris Kaseff, Mrs. Sam Levin.

Also, Remembrance, Mrs. David Hollander; Oneg Shabat, Mrs. Arthur Schwartz, Mrs. Res-

nick; American Affairs, Mrs. Irving Newman; Radio, Mrs. David Sablosky; Donor Luncheon, Mrs. Silberman; Telephone, Mrs. Michael Kline; Hospitality, Mrs. Louis Barnett; Mrs. A. Baumohl; B. & P. Hadassah Sponsor, Mrs. Jack Axelrod, Mrs. Resnick; Youth Commission, Mrs. A. Max; Delegates to Federation of Jewish Women's Club, Miss Gelman, Mrs. Gallin; and Publicity, Mrs. Harris Cohn.

The meeting season will open with a luncheon Wednesday, Oct. 23.

Charles Larman, 61, Furniture Dealer, Dies

Funeral services for Charles Larman, 61, 4349 Washington Blvd., who died Monday in St. Vincent's Hospital, were held Tuesday at the Aaron Ruben Funeral home, with Rabbi Morris M. Feuerlicht and Rabbi Samuel J. Fox officiating. Burial was in United Hebrew Cemetery.

Mr. Larman, president and founder of the Exchange Furniture Company, was a member of the United Hebrew Congregation, the Zionist Organization and the Jewish Educational Association.

Survivors include his wife, Mrs. Pearl Larman; four sons, Herbert S. Larman, Jack H. Larman, Stanley J. Larman and Leonard L. Larman; two daughters, Mrs. Bernard Reinschreiber and Mrs. Bert Freid, all of Indianapolis; two brothers, Eli Larman of Chicago and Samuel Larman of Terre Haute, and a sister, Mrs. Tony Alpert of Chicago.

Study Course Planned By Zionist Group Here

A Zionist Study Group, with a course which will cover the field of Zionism from pre-Herzlian times to the present day, will be presented this Fall by the Indianapolis Zionist Organization to further inform members who have some acquaintance with the subject and at the same time to serve new members or those who are interested.

Several groups will be formed, Shapiro.

each with a professional advisor, and each discussion period will be followed by a social hour. Meetings will begin after the Holidays. Anyone interested in joining may call Shoozem Etinger, LI. 9443, chairman of the Study Group.

Other members of the Study Group committee are Meyer Gallin, assistant chairman; Rabbi Michel Albagli, Rabbi Nandor Fruchter, David Hollander, Lewis Levy, Leo Selig and Rabbi David

Greetings of the Season

Tru-Blu Food Products

Wholesale Manufacturers and Distributors of Food Products

101 Southern Ave.

GA. 3922

INDIANAPOLIS

Retired Syracuse Prof. Succumbs at 63

Special
SYRACUSE, N. Y.—Samuel D. Sarason, one of the outstanding Jews in this community, died at his home last week at the age of 63. Prior to his retirement eight years ago, Mr. Sarason had been a professor in the College of Applied Science at Syracuse University for 29 years, and was a leading educator in this section of the country.



Happy New Year

1946 5707 שנה טובה תכתבו!



25 YEARS OF SERVICE

Kraft's SILVER ANNIVERSARY 1921-1946

Kraft's Light or Dark[®]
Rye Adds Zest
to All
Meals



Ask for that Famous

Kraft's

HEARTH BAKED
RYE BREAD



PHIL KRAFT, Pres.
KRAFT'S SOUTH SIDE
BAKING CO., SAYS:

"I want to take this opportunity to wish our many friends and customers a year of Peace, Happiness and Prosperity."

*Kraft's Breads
Add Zest To
Your Meals*

KRAFT'S **South Side** **BAKING CO.**

Indiana's Largest Bakers of Fine Specialty Breads

909-15-17-19 S. Meridian

PHILIP KRAFT, Pres.

Established 1921

Riley 3351

We Cater To Weddings, Parties and Communal Affairs



DeLUXE

**CAKE
AND**

PASTRY SHOP

657 EAST MAPLE ROAD

At the Sign of the Big Rolling Pin

TA. 4615

HAPPY NEW YEAR!

11th District Dept.
of Indiana
THE
AMERICAN LEGION

HAPPY NEW YEAR!

HOME PACKAGE
LIQUOR STORE

1109 Prospect St. MA. 5803

C. A. Griggs

Exterminating Co.
WHEN OTHERS FAIL
Let GRIGGS Kill Your
RATS

No Gas—Cost Less
Work Guaranteed
50 S. Bellevue Pl. BE. 1978

HOLIDAY GREETINGS

Arch N. Bobbitt

Corporation Counsel City of
Indianapolis

Beth El Men's Club

Wishes Its Members and
Friends a Happy New Year

Best New Year Wishes

WARD A. WILSON

DRUGGIST

(Blodau's Pharmacy)

1602 Boulevard Pl. WA. 0759

Holiday Greetings

ACME MATTRESS CO.

Wholesale

RESTORANT

Triple Cushion

Tuftless Mattress

Nationally Advertised

Endorsed by

Good Housekeeping

Sold at

Leading Furniture Stores

708 Madison Ave. RI. 2347

INDIANAPOLIS

HAPPY NEW YEAR!

Bova Fruit Co.

Wholesale Commission
Merchants

315 S. New Jersey FR. 1486

Season's Greetings

SERVICE CONSTRUCTION CO.

Contractors and Builders

533-4-5 Indiana Pythian Bldg.

MA. 2744

New Year Greetings From

Republican State Committee

H. C. Springer, Chairman

CRAIG'S

CANDIES AND LUNCHEONS
"ALWAYS IN GOOD TASTE"We Ship Candies to All Parts of the World
6 East Washington

LIcoln 2286

THE HOMESTEAD - Chicken and Steak Dinners

Parties Are Our Specialty
ANNA WALLACE, Manager

6494 North Meridian (on U. S. 31)

BR. 0941

Holiday Greetings

GRAIN DEALERS NATIONAL MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE CO.

FIRE—WINDSTORM—AUTOMOBILE—ALL RISKS

1740 North Meridian

WA. 2456

SEASON'S GREETINGS

LINCOLN AUTO PARTS

Sam Zuckerman & Sons

908 N. Capitol Ave.

LIcoln 6666

Best Wishes to Our Jewish Customers
And Friends For a Happy New Year

DR. JOS. E. KERNEL

Eyes Examined — Glasses
MadeTraction Terminal Bldg. —
104 N. Illinois Call RI. 3568

Holiday Greetings

The Wadley Co.

Poultry—Butter—Eggs

335 W. North St.

RI. 4494

INDIANAPOLIS

Birth

Dr. and Mrs. Harry G. Lieberman, of Akron, Ohio, announce the birth of a son Sept. 13. Mrs. Lieberman is the former Sarah Tuchman.

Miss Lapinska, Mr. Lehner Exchange Vows

Mrs. Louis Fink announces the marriage of her sister, Betty Lapinska, to Mr. Isadore (Jibber) Lehner, Sunday, Sept. 15. Rabbi Morris Feuerlicht officiating.

After a wedding trip to Chicago the couple will reside in Indianapolis.

Rabbi To Receive On Rosh Hashonah

Rabbi and Mrs. Maurice Goldblatt will be at home to their friends on Rosh Hashonah afternoon (Thursday) at 6279 N. Delaware St. . . . Mrs. David Hyman and Miss Leona Hyman of Cincinnati are the weekend guests of Mr. and Mrs. David Horwitz. . . . Mr. A. Goodman of Shelbyville, Ind., has recently returned from a trip to Palestine, where he visited his aged mother and other members of his family. En route back to the United States he stopped in Egypt and Italy, France, Iceland and Newfoundland. . . . Mrs. Goodman and son, Jerry, have returned from Northuro, Mass., where Jerry attended the Farnsworth art classes. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Abe Kroot, of Columbus, have gone to Lake Louise, Banff and California on a two weeks' vacation. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Alpert have been in Cincinnati for a week's vacation. . . . Miss Isabel Nelson of Hollywood is the guest of Mrs. Harry Block at the Columbia Club for about ten days. . . . Mr. Harold Platt is convalescing at the Methodist Hospital after a major operation.

Mrs. Hurwitz Returns To East

Mrs. Jack Hurwitz, who has been visiting her father Samuel Falender, and family, has returned to her home at Lynbrook, Long Island. While here she and her sister, Miss Mari Louise Falender, spent a weekend in Chicago. Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Lasky returned to New York with Mrs. Hurwitz. . . . Miss Dorothy Forman, of Pittsburgh, is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Forman. . . . Mrs. Sam Wasserman, of Cincinnati, has been the guest of her daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. David Dobrowitz. . . . Mr. Alfred Dobrowitz, son of Mr. and Mrs. David Dobrowitz, will leave Oct. 8 for Palestine, to enter the Hebrew University on Mt. Scopus. . . . Messrs Leo Selig and Shoolen Ettinger went to Columbus, Ohio, last week and to attend the Executive Meeting of the Ohio Valley Zionist Organization. . . . David Falender has returned after several weeks' visit in Durham, N. C.

Rosh Hashonah Broadcast

A special Rosh Hashonah program will be broadcast at 2:15 p. m. Sunday by the United Hebrew Congregation over WIBC. On the program will be selected portions of the holiday music and an address by Rabbi Samuel J. Fox.

FOR RENT—Modern furnished room, next to bath. Suitable for one or two. Cooking privileges if desired. 1010 Park Ave.

A Happy and Joyous New Year To All

This is WHY more folks BUY—

R EGEN'S PRODUCTS
E XERTLY BAKED
G OOD TASTING
E NERGIZING AND
N OURISHING

★ ★ ★

IT TASTES BETTER FRESH

REGEN BAKING CO.

826 S. Meridian Street

LI. 5447

"REGEN'S RYE WILL SATISFY"



- WE DELIVER To Any Part of the City
- Out-of-City Orders Welcomed
- Fresh and Smoked Meats of All Kinds

BINSKY & ALLINAKOFF

PHONES: RI. 8734 (Formerly MAIERSON'S) RESIDENCE: RI. 0062

KOSHER MEAT MARKET

906 S. MERIDIAN



Phone CO. 2361

EAGLE
CREEK
NURSERY CO.

82nd Street

and Lafayette Road (U. S. 31)
Mail Address, New Augusta, Ind.

TAKE Vitamins For Added Pep!

Daily Super Potency Vitamins 49 for 2.95
Daily 5 B Complex Capsules 98 for 1.89
Squibb Vigran Capsules 100 for 2.98
Squibb Cod Liver Oil 12 oz. 98c
Squibb B Complex Capsules 100 for 3.39
Upjohn's Super D Perles 100 for 2.55
Upjohn's Unicaps 100 for 2.96
Parke-Davis Abdec Capsules 50 for 2.61
Parke-Davis Natola Capsules 100 for 1.39
Abbott Haliver Malt with Viosterol . . . 1 lb., 1.48
Abbott Wheat Germ Oil Caps 100 for 1.98
Lederle Vitamin B Complex Capsules 100 for 3.35
Miles One-a-Day Vitamins, A and D, 90 for 1.17

INDIANAPOLIS S.O.S. GIFTS TENTH IN NATION, REPORT SAYS

Indianapolis contributions to the drive for Supplies for Overseas Survivors during the past six months were the tenth largest in the United States, although the city's population is far below tenth, Mrs. S. A. Silberman disclosed in a report to the community on the work of the S.O.S. committee during that time.

Ship 40,000 Pounds

Approximately forty thousand pounds of supplies were sent from Indianapolis, including large donations. Lipot Frankovitz concentrated foods; Albert Cooper, tributed one hundred cases of foodstuffs; the Levin Brothers (Kipps) gave \$200 worth of new toys; Jacob Lutz, a barrel of dry milk; George Sampson, ten cases

of sanitary napkins; J. P. Michaels, 1,200 pounds of foodstuffs; Stein Foods, 600 pounds of concentrated foods; Dobrowitz Grocery, 15 barrels of foodstuffs; 12 barrels of foods; Eli Lilly & Co., 200,000 vitamin pills; Mr. Louis, 90 cases of foods; Wm. H.

Block Co., 500 pounds of candies; and Mrs. Harry Jacobs, \$25 of comfort items.

Workers are Thanked

In her report, Mrs. Silberman continued:

"I want to take this opportunity to thank the Indianapolis Hebrew Congregation for the use of the Temple as our center of shipping and packing; Mrs. Blumenthal and Mr. Ruben of the Temple, who co-operated so beautifully and helped in every way to make our job easier. I express my gratitude and thanks to Mr. L. L. Goodman who through the National Hosiery Mills furnished all packing equipment and Mr. Walter Hess who helped supervise the packing and shipping; to Mrs. Joseph Baerncopf and her co-chairman Miss Frances Mazur and their committee of women, who did the job of sorting and packing; to Mrs. Alfred Maschke and her committee, Mrs. Ben Cohen and Mrs. Jack Mauer, of the motor corps; to Mrs. Phillip Fichman and Mrs. Nat Smith who did a wonderful job on the infants' and children's clothing; to the sewing group under the leadership of Mrs. Edgar Kiser—I would like to report that the sewing group made over 300 infants' and children's garments and shipped out approximately 600 garments. I wish to express my thanks to the entire community for helping me in every way possible.

"I am sorry that I cannot go on with the chairmanship of this wonderful project and want to extend my sincere wishes to the incoming chairman and her new committee. We must all lend our support and double our efforts and our giving in the forthcoming campaign for food and supplies. Our Jewish Brethren in Europe need our aid and moral support now more than ever before. Let us pray that the new year will bring a ray of light and understanding and a new hope for our people and all mankind. We must all keep working towards that end. I would like to thank my entire committee and am sorry that I cannot mention all of your names here.

"Again I want to thank the wonderful people of Indianapolis who always respond so nobly to every worthy project.

"Most sincerely,
"Mrs. S. A. Silberman."

Greetings for the New Year

NYLAND SHEET METAL CO.

2323 West Tenth Street

BElmont 4103

New Year Greetings

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC SUPPLY COMPANY

137 South Pennsylvania St.

MArket 3301

Holiday Greetings

THE STATE LIFE INSURANCE CO.

15 EAST WASHINGTON ST.

General Agent
C. S. Sweeney

Jerome J. Wachter, Arthur D. Gray, John A. Welch

FIFTY-THIRD YEAR OF DEPENDABLE SERVICE

לשנה טובה

BEST WISHES FOR A

HAPPY

NEW

YEAR



Seasons Greetings

Washington Auto Parts Co.

Complete Line of Auto Parts and Accessories
For All Makes of Cars

LEO COHEN

2113-19 E. Washington St.

CH. 0176

Seasons Greeting

INSULATION MATERIAL & SUPPLY CO.

346 W. Washington St.

LI. 3663

Greetings for the New Year

MILEY'S GARAGE

24 Hour Wrecker Service

Complete Motor Overhauling—Rebuilding—Carburetor and
Ignition Work—Brake Repairing—Gas—Oil

Open 8 A. M. to 12 P. M. Including Sunday

6380 College Ave.

BR. 0910

Holiday Greetings

Packard Mfg. Corp.

Homer E. Capehart, Chairman of the Board

2900 Columbia Ave.

Indianapolis

A Joyous Holiday to All

Swiss

CLEANERS

1120 North Illinois St.

LI. 3505

Holiday Greetings

Appliance Distributors, Inc.

WHOLESALE

Exclusive on Following Lines:

Stromberg Carlson Radios—Audio Automatic Record Players—Sterling Victrola Records—Pfanstiel Needles—Blackstone Fully Automatic Washers. Washes, rinses, dries your clothes—Blackstone Home Laundry Equipment—Dryers and Ironers—Washers—Coolerator Ice Boxes—Electric Refrigerators and Home Freezing Units—Coolers—Whiting Stokers—Carrier Air Conditioning and Freezers—Sporting Goods, full line of Fishing Tackle, and all-aluminum Boats—Panel Tune Radios, something brand new; fit in wall in your home or office, installations made.

Open 8 A. M. to 6 P. M. Daily—Saturday 8:30 to 12:30

421 E. Market St.

LI. 5374

Wm. J. Kelt, President
INDIANAPOLIS

NEW YEAR GREETINGS
JAMES H. DREW CO.
FENCING

RI. 2030

503 Architects Bldg.

Greetings for the New Year
Fraternal Order of Eagles No. 211
43 W. Vermont St.

Greetings for the New Year
FISCH JEWELRY CO.

Mr. and Mrs. Leon Fisch
Diamonds—Watches—Costume Jewelry
Fine Watch and Jewelry Repairing
739 E. 63rd St.

BR. 9191

HOLIDAY GREETINGS

The Fountain Square State Bank

Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corp.
1059 Virginia Ave. MA. 9321

HOLIDAY GREETINGS

GREGORY & APPEL, INC.

Insurance . . . Building—Automotive
Financing — Realtors

335 N. PENNSYLVANIA

LI. 7491

BEST WISHES FROM

HOOSIER COAL & OIL CO.

Largest Fuel Company in Indianapolis

1300 E. 30th St.

CALL WA. 3344

"We Keep the Home Fires Burning"

HAPPY NEW YEAR TO ALL

GREYHOUND LINES

Tractional Terminal Bldg.

RI. 4501

INDIANAPOLIS

GREETINGS OF THE SEASON

Hoosier Tarpaulin Canvas Goods Co.

Indianapolis, Ind.

NEW YEAR GREETINGS

Workman Citrus Products Co.

Freshway Citrus Fruit Concentrates
Lucky Club Cola Syrup—Fruit Punches
618 Pierson St.

RI. 8185

HOLIDAY GREETINGS

GILLMAN'S SHOE STORE

27 Monument Circle

LI. 8124

SEASONS GREETINGS

FRED SCHUCHMAN

SCRAP IRON and METAL

439 West 17th St.

TA. 2920

New Year Greetings

SOUTH SIDE LIQUOR STORE

IRVING SACKS
Wines—Liquors—Cordials—Gins

950 S. Meridian St.

FR. 7033

New Year Greetings

Indianapolis Saddle Club

Oldest Riding Academy in Indianapolis—Instructions Given
Saddle Horses for Hire—Boarders
4215 E. 56th St.

BR. 0975

**Bambergers Home
From Wedding Trip**

Mr. and Mrs. Julius Bamberger have returned from their wedding trip in California. They will reside at 22 W. 52nd St. . . . Miss Augusta Selig has returned from Milwaukee, where she visited the family of her nephew, Dr. Robert Frisch. . . . Mrs. Manuel Freeman has just returned from Tulsa, Okla., Kansas City, Leavenworth and St. Joseph, Mo., where she spent two week visiting relatives and friends. . . . Mr. Moe Rosen, Marion, has been visiting his sister, Mrs. I. Felsenstein and family, in Tulsa, Okla. . . . Manuel Freeman and sons, Hershel and Irving, spent a few days in Chicago. . . . Stanley Allan Fogel, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Fogel, has gone back to Riverside Military Academy at Gainesville, Ga. . . . Dr. and Mrs. Joseph H. Tuchman of St. Louis are visiting their families, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Satz, and Mr. and Mrs. Sam Tuchman.

**Mrs. Solomon In
East For Holidays**

Mrs. Henry Solomon has left for New York City to spend the Holidays with her brother and sister and their families. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Fairbanks have gone to New York for a ten-day vacation. . . . Mr. and Mrs. William L. Schloss and family have returned from a month's stay in their Florida home. . . . Mrs. L. M. Madiel and daughter, Beryl, have returned from Sioux City, Ia., where they visited Mr. and Mrs. Leon Pinsker. Mrs. Pinsker is the former Sylvia Madiel. . . . Mrs. Dora Tallman and daughter, Dorothy, of Hattiesburg, Miss., are visiting their sister and aunt, Tillie Zachariah.

Discussion Group To Meet

The first meeting of the season of the Discussion Group of the Young Adult Council will be held at 8 p. m. Monday at Kirshbaum Center. Any one interested is invited to attend.

New Year Greetings To
Many Jewish Friends

Paul B. Brewer

Your Marion County
Recorder

Wereley's Furniture Co.

WE BUY — WE TRADE — WE SELL
NEW FURNITURE — USED
STOVES — RUGS — LINOLEUMS

925-35 VIRGINIA AVE. FR. 2922
MA. 7733

**Upholstering and
Repair Work**

Innersprings • Box Springs
Studio Couches • Sofa Beds
**The Myles Mattress and
Upholstering Co.**

407 E. 16th

LI. 7176

Vonray Jewelry

660 E. Maple Road HU. 2161
Quality Gifts For All
Occasions

One Week Repair Service

Wegman Pump Co.

JOHN L. BANNON, Prop.
Installation and House Wiring
Electric Repair Work of All
Kinds
CALL RI. 8114
Automatic Water Systems
1505 N. Illinois St.

Carolyn Dance Studio

Lessons by Appointment Only
1147 SHELBY ST. IR. 6839
Mary Carolyn Cangany, teacher

Greetings for the New Year

RICHMAN'S CLOTHES

22-28 E. Washington St.

MA. 0797

Richmond—Fort Wayne—South Bend—Gary

GREETINGS

RADIO EQUIPMENT CO.

Hayes A. Collibaugh, Vice-President
1219 N. Meridian St.

LI. 7324

GREETINGS FOR THE NEW YEAR

RALDO

HAIR DRESSING STUDIO

Open Daily 9:30-4:30—Friday Evening by Appointment
801 E. 63rd St.

BR. 0931

SEASONS GREETINGS

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Director Bureau of Motor Vehicles of State of Indiana

HOLIDAY GREETINGS

PHILLIPS REALTY

REAL ESTATE — LOANS — INSURANCE
1037 Virginia Avenue FR anklin 3604
Open Daily 9 A. M. - 5 P. M.—Saturdays, 1 P. M.

MANSON H. PHILLIPS, Mgr.

Res. Phone MA. 6962

PENNSYLVANIA MOTOR INN

1450 NORTH PENN.

RI. 5301

24-HOUR AUTOMOTIVE SERVICE—OPERATING & WRECKERS
WHEEL ALIGNMENT AND WHEEL BALANCE SERVICE

Complete Wreck Rebuilders

HOLIDAY GREETINGS

RALPH IULA

PAINTING—DECORATOR

Lincoln 7180

426 Circle Tower

HOLIDAY GREETINGS

RIDE RED CABS

For Safety and Service

CALL—RI. 5351

SEASONS GREETINGS

RHODES HICE & ETTER

Rhietone Art Engravings

7th Floor Century Bldg.

MA. 1345

We Wish All Our Jewish Friends and Customers
A Happy New Year

LOIS STEVENS

CANDIES and ICE CREAM

3840 N. Illinois St.

HU. 5672

May You Be Inscribed in the Book of Life
For A Happy New Year

PRIME KOSHER RESTAURANT

139 West Market St.

LI. 0658

Dayan's

A
HAPPY
NEW YEAR

LINEN STORE

25-27
WEST
WASHINGTON

New Year Greetings

CASH and CARRY PAPER CO.

SOL SOLOMON, Pres.

117 N. Alabama St.

MA. 2651

Greetings for the Season

LES FRANK'S "66" SERVICE

Expert Lubrication—Tire Repairing—Motor Tune Up

Brake Service—Battery Service—24 Hr. Service

1 W. 16th St.

RI. 2942

New Year Greetings

The Borden Co.

FURNACE ICE CREAM DIVISION

The Cream of Quality for 69 Years
A Delicious Health Food

Sold By Leading Dealers

Wishing You Bounteous New Year of Happiness
and Prosperity

FRANK GERNSTEN'S
29th St. Super Market

29th and Central
Open Daily 8 A. M.-8 P. M.—Friday and Saturday 9 P. M.
Meats, Cheese of all Kinds, Fresh Eggs, Fresh Fruits
and Vegetables Daily—Dry Groceries

HAPPY NEW YEAR

Walk-Over Shoe Store

28 N. Pennsylvania St. MA. 6728
Across from Loew's Theatre

NEW YEAR GREETINGS

Walker School of Beauty Culture

Now Is The Time to Learn Beauty Culture, Easy Terms
Walker Bldg. LI. 7113
BEAUTY SHOP

SEASON'S GREETINGS

YORK TRANSFER & STORAGE CO.

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NEW YEAR GREETING

U. S. RUBBER CO.

549 E. Georgia St. Indianapolis Plant

SEASON'S GREETINGS

WILLIAM Z. ZILSON
ATTORNEY

550 Consolidated Bldg. MA. 3050

SEASONS GREETINGS

Teamsters Local Union No. 233

Grocery, Produce, Meat, Warehouse Employees
Drivers and Helpers

New Year Greetings

WALTER B. LICHTENSTEIN
INSURANCE

1222 Circle Tower LI. 2494

**Happy New Year
from
LOEW'S THEATRE**

35 N. Pennsylvania FR. 2632

New Year Greetings To All

Industrial Solvents Corp.

Clean That Spot With Tip-Z-Top
At Leading Drug and Accessory Stores

Seasons Greetings

Dr. Wm. J. Kneiper, D.D.S.

1108½ Shelby St. MA. 6183

INDIANAPOLIS

NEW YEAR GREETINGS

SEBASTIAN SALES CO.

ROOFING
1936 College Ave. INDIANAPOLIS LI. 3633

Best Wishes To You and Your For a Happy New Year

Auto Salvage and Parts Co.

Isaac M. Lipken and Wm. L. Lipken
1537 Madison Ave. LI. 3751

New Years Greetings

**Bailey's Beauticians
Supply House**

Exclusive Eugene and Revlon Distributors
245 W. Wash St. RI. 3387

**6 Speakers Announced
For 21st Open Forum
At Kirshbaum Center**

In a program dedicated to exploring "basic issues of the day," the Indianapolis Open Forum has announced the names of six prominent speakers whom it will present to local audiences during the 1946-47 winter season. During its 21st consecutive year, the Open Forum will feature Governor Ellis Arnall of Georgia; Frank Gervasi and Leland Stowe, well-known foreign correspondents; Dr. Neil Jacoby of the University of Chicago; Professor Salo Baron of Columbia University; and Saul D. Alinsky, Chicago sociologist.

The Open Forum series, a project of the Jewish Community Center Association, is undertaken as a non-profit venture to bring to Indianapolis recognized authorities in various fields to discuss vital problems of domestic and international concern. Lectures are held on Sunday evenings at the Kirshbaum Community Center, 2314 N. Meridian Street.

Frank Gervasi, foreign correspondent and at present chief of the Washington office for Collier's magazine, will open the series on Oct. 20, speaking on the current critical situation in Palestine. During his extensive travels through Europe and the Middle East, Gervasi has made a thorough study of conditions in Palestine. He has written a number of magazine articles on the subject and also a recent book, "To Whom Palestine?" the title of which will be taken as his lecture topic.

On Nov. 3, Governor Ellis Arnall, who has gained a national reputation as one of the South's most progressive leaders, will present his views on the major social and economic problems facing his section of the country. Governor Arnall has been a leader in the effort to bolster the economic position of the South through changes in the freight-rate structure, and to improve interracial relations within his state by waging an all-out fight against organizations such as the Ku Klux Klan. His subject will be "Whose Country Is This, Anyway?"

Salo Baron Jan. 19

For its third lecture, on Jan. 19, the Open Forum will present a leading Jewish scholar, Dr. Salo Baron, professor of Jewish History, Literature, and Institutions at Columbia University. Under the heading, "Liberalism and the Jew," Dr. Baron will discuss the historical relationship between the growth of the democratic spirit and institutions and the modern development of the Jewish people.

The important role being played by organized labor in the national scene will be the subject of the fourth lecture by Saul D. Alinsky on February 16. Alinsky, who is executive director of the Industrial Areas Foundation in Chicago, is the author of the current non-fiction best-seller, "Reveille for Radicals," a study of the development of "peoples' organizations" in the "back-of-the-yards" area in Chicago. The topic of his lecture will be "Organized Labor and the Future."

Russian Topic in March

On March 2, Leland Stowe, one of the country's best-known war correspondents and former Pulitzer prize winner, will cover the crucial field of international relations in a lecture on "Russia, the Far East, and World Peace." His newspaper assignments during the war and after have taken him to nearly every important capital in Europe, Africa and Asia. His latest book on the international situation, "While

(Continued on next page)

NEW YEAR GREETINGS

T. M. CRUTHER

DENTAL DEPOT

1130 Hume Mansur Bldg. LI. 7515

SEASONS GREETINGS

RAYMOND COOPER

LADIES APPAREL

39 Monument Circle

HOLIDAY GREETINGS

PEACOCK'S SHOE SHOP

"ART IN FOOTWEAR"

28 Monument Circle LI. 1053

New Year Greetings

A. J. HUEBER & CO., INC.

144 N. Delaware St. LI. 4412

Seasons Greetings

SOLATAIRE BEVERAGES, INC.

Solataire Fruit Drinks . . . Mac's Root Beer

GA. 6648 1825 SHELBY ST

HOLIDAY GREETINGS

Shelby Paint and Enamel Co.

WHOLESALE and RETAIL

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NEW YEAR GREETINGS

STETTLER'S BAKERY

MA. 6677

Greetings From

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Branch No. 1—109 E. 34th St. TA. 2874
Branch No. 2—4211 College Ave. HU. 2295
Branch No. 3—5539 E. Washington St. IR. 6750

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Equipment For All Sport Events
HUNTING—FISHING—GOLFING—BOWLING
TENNIS—SPORTSWEAR

126 N. Penn. St. MA. 4413

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WILLIAM F. STECK CO.

Plumbing and Heating—Fully Equipped Repair Trucks
4923 College Ave. BR. 5451

NEW YEAR GREETINGS

South Side Equipment Co., Inc.

Special Truck Equipment

109 W. Morris St. INDIANAPOLIS LI. 8329

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"Everything for the Office"

121 W. NORTH ST. LI. 6361

BEAUTIFULLY REDECORATED—CONGREGATION

SHARAH TEFILLA

Polishe Shule—Cor. Meridian and Merrill

Selichos Services Saturday

At Midnight—No Charge

Sunday 2:00 to 4 P. M.—Monday and Tuesday 7:00 to 9 P. M.
Wednesday from 2 to 4

Seats on Sale 9 P. M. to Midnite

Services by Rabbi Katz and Cantor Portnov

NEW YEAR GREETINGS

A. C. DEMAREE

FINE CLEANING

Office and Plant—5216 N. Keystone Ave.
Branch 5216 College Ave.

BR. 2401

SEASONS GREETINGS

RALPH F. MOORE

Marion County Auditor

GREETINGS FOR THE NEW YEAR

McNELIS, SMITH & SIEGEL

ATTORNEYS

Wishing You A Happy New Year

LEON D. MAZUR

REAL ESTATE — INSURANCE

108 E. Washington St.—Room 502

MA. 3425

BEST WISHES TO OUR JEWISH FRIENDS AND CUSTOMERS

James Electrical Company

Electrical Contracting . . . Repairs

2402 E. NEW YORK

MA. 0626

NEW YEAR GREETINGS

from the

KAHN TAILORING CO.

Kahn Bldg.

Meridian and Washington

NEW YEAR GREETING

KIGER & SON

Distributors of Office, School and Janitor Supplies

52 W. New York St.

RI. 2344

HAPPY NEW YEAR

HARRY H. DANZ

ELECTRICAL CONTRACTOR

House Wiring and Plant Repairing

1121 Church St.

RI. 8235

INDIANAPOLIS LODGE No. 58

B'NAI B'RITH

Wishes the Community and Its Members a Happy New Year

HAPPY NEW YEAR

WILLIAM H. SANDERS

MASON CONTRACTORS

and Distributor of St. Meinrad Sandstones
(Stone of Various Color Tone)

1810 Union St.

RI. 6012

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR

Indianapolis Goodwill Industries Inc.

Physically Handicapped Employed by Philanthropic Program

215 S. Senate Ave.

MA. 9466

Seasons Greetings
COMPLIMENTS OF THE SEASON**GUS KASPER**

FURNITURE and APPLIANCES

Open Monday, Friday and Saturday Nights
1062 Virginia Ave. FOUNTAIN SQUARE

FR. 1551

Season's Greetings from

WM. B. GRIFFIS

Superintendent Gamewell Division

GREETINGS OF THE SEASON

BUDNICK'S TRADING MART, INC.JOE and HARRY BUDNICK
301 Massachusetts Ave.

RI. 7881

HAPPY NEW YEAR

Dr. Scholl Foot Comfort Shop

Headquarters for Dr. Scholl's

SHOES—ARCH SUPPORTS and REMEDIES

Owned and Operated by J. C. Benedict

30 N. Pennsylvania St.

Indianapolis, Ind.

NEW YEAR GREETINGS

Veds Porcelain on Steel Tile—Jamestown Whitestee Sinks
Cabinets and Stainless Steel Sinks**RAUP TILE & CABINET CO.**

512 Odd Fellows Bldg.

FR. 8111—Eves. HU. 4015

**6 Speakers Announced
For 21st Open Forum**

(Continued from preceding page)

Time Remains," has just been published.

"How to Avoid a 'Boom or Bust' Economy" will be the subject of the final Open Forum lecture on March 30. The speaker, Dr. Neil Jacoby, is professor of Finance and vice-president of the University of Chicago. He has been a frequent economic consultant to the Secretary of the Treasury and is a member of the research advisory board of the Committee for Economic Development.

As is customary, following each lecture members of the audience will be invited to question the speaker on matters relating to his subject. Arrangements for the Open Forum this year and the sale of season tickets are being handled by a committee including Julian A. Kiser, chairman; Theodore Dann, president of the Jewish Community Center Association; Irvin Lerner, executive director; Mrs. Philip Adler, Mrs. Harry Alpert, David M. Cook, Mrs. Charles Efromson, Julian Freeman, Robert Greenberg, Harry S. Joseph, Martin Lerner, Lewis Levy, Mrs. Lewis Levy, Mrs. Walter Lichtenstein, Carl Lyman, Benjamin Paller, Gerald Paul, Mrs. Nathan Regensrief, Mrs. Joseph A. Rothbard, Mrs. Max Selig and Mrs. Victor Teixler.

Tickets are available at the Kirshbaum Center and at the downtown ticket office in the Meridian Book Shop, 134 Monument Circle.

**Beth El Sunday School
To Resume Sessions**

The opening session of the Beth-El Zedeck religious school will be held at 9:45 a. m. Sunday at the Temple.

Information concerning registration may be obtained by calling William B. Lakritz, educational director, TALbot 3389, who announced that any child in the community is welcome to attend the Sunday School. Former pupils need not register, Mr. Lakritz said.

**Mrs. Louis Goldman
Dies At Newcastle**

Special
NEW CASTLE, Ind.—Funeral Services for Mrs. Frances Goldman, who died Friday Sept. 13, were held Sunday at the Aaron-Ruben Funeral Home. Burial was in Shara Tefilla Cemetery. Her husband, Louis Goldman, survives.

Seats At United Hebrew

Information and reservations for seats at Rosh Hashonah and Yom Kippur services at United Hebrew congregation may be obtained at the synagogue from 9:30 p. m. to midnight Saturday, 2:30 to 10 p. m. Sunday and from 6:30 to 10 p. m. Monday and Tuesday. Information also may be obtained by calling FRanklin 7180, RIley 4765 or WAbash 5352.

**A Happy New Year to You
and Your Family**

The Jewish

Educational Association announces that the Hebrew School has already begun. We are arranging new classes for beginners as well as for those who have had some Hebrew training. We issue this call to all parents to be sure and enroll their children either into the north side Hebrew school, 3456 Central Ave., or Rabbi Neustadt's school, 27 W. Morris St. For information call J. E. A. office, Wa. 1780.

**HAPPY NEW YEAR
DANIEL'S SHELL SERVICE**

Specialized Shellubrication
Car Washing—Simonizing—Tune Up Service
Tire and Battery Service—
Goodyear Car and Home Supplies, Road Service Day and Night
N. Meridian at Fall Creek WA. 0167

SEASON'S GREETINGS

CENTRAL STATE BANKMember Federal Deposit Insurance Corp.
Central at 30th St.

WA. 9696

INDIANAPOLIS

HOLIDAY GREETINGS

INDIANAPOLIS RAILWAYS

"A Friend of The Post"

NEW YEAR GREETINGS

HOLLANDER BROS.

DYERS—CLEANERS—PLEATERS

Work Called For and Delivered

914 Virginia Ave.

MA. 6747

GREETINGS FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR

TEETOR APPLIANCE SERVICE

Service on Radios, Refrigerators, Washers, Cleaners

Small Appliances—Pick Up and Delivery

Sound Equipment for Sale and Rent

3634 E. 25th St.

CH. 4937

HAPPY NEW YEAR

CARL GLESLING

CEMENT CONTRACTORS

Office MA. 7725

Home HU. 1959

BEST WISHES FOR THE NEW YEAR

BAKER BROTHERS, INC.

233 N. Delaware St.

LI. 8793

NEW YEAR GREETINGS

Baker's Chicken Dinner Place

3855 Kentucky Ave.

BE. 0042

IT'S TIME TO TURN TO

A & P**SUPER MARKETS**

Where Thrifty Crowds Save On Food Bills

Best Wishes for a Happy New Year

Atlas Mutual Life Insurance Co.

Low Cost Family and Group Insurance

Also Health and Accident

207 Holliday Building

MA. 3666

Best New Year Greetings

W. S. DeMOSS & SONS

TOOL and DIE CO.

660 Virginia Ave.

Indianapolis, Ind.

NEW YEAR GREETINGS

JAMES A. EMMERT

ATTORNEY GENERAL

SEASONS GREETINGS

I. D. CLARK CONSTRUCTION CO.

Excavating and Bulldozing

2121 N. Dearborn St.

CH. 4547

Seasons Greetings

Indianapolis Office Supply Co.

352 South Illinois St.

LI. 4592

Holiday Greetings

**Indianapolis Blue Print &
Lithograph Co., Inc.**

We Will Be In Our New Location About October 1st

602-04 E. Ohio St.

HERMAN'S GROCERY

Strictly Kosher Delicatessen

• Soft Drinks • Beer • Wines • Groceries

Herman Burnstein, Prop.

949 S. Illinois

FR. 0919

SOUTH BEND JEWS TO ATTEND ROSH HASHONAH SERVICES

Special
SOUTH BEND—Four synagogues here will observe the High Holidays with services starting Wednesday evening celebrating Rosh Hashonah.

Rabbi Albert M. Shulman will conduct Reform services at Temple Beth El on Wednesday evening and on Thursday.

Services at Hebrew Orthodox Congregation and Sons of Israel by Rabbi Aaron M. Rine, assisted Congregation will be conducted by his father, Rabbi David Rine.

JOSEPH GARDNER CO.

Established 1882
SHEET METAL and ROOFING CONTRACTORS
147-153 Kentucky Ave. RI. 1562

GREETINGS OF THE SEASON

Golden Guernsey Farms, Inc.

7500 S. Emerson Ave. GA. 5700

HOLIDAY GREETINGS

C. B. (Jack) GARDNER

LIVE STOCK BROKER

Office FR. 1140 Union Stock Yards Res. IR. 2721

SEASONS GREETINGS

FRANK T. MILLIS

State Treasurer

BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY NEW YEAR
from

Hardin Pure Oil Service Station

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Detroit, and Rabbi Louis Prale, Chicago. Rabbi Aaron Rine will conduct Selichoth services at 1 a. m. Sunday at Hebrew Orthodox Congregation, and at 6 a. m. at Sons of Israel Congregation. The Rev. Louis Feldman will chant the service. Rabbi David Rine and the Rev. Jacob Berkover will chant the opening Rosh Hashonah services at 6:30 p. m. Wednesday at Hebrew Orthodox congregation. Rabbi Louis Prale, Chicago, Morris Gertz and the Rev. Louis Feldman will open services at the same time in Sons of Israel synagogue.

On Thursday, Sept. 26, Rabbi A. M. Rine will address the Hebrew Orthodox Congregation on "Peace, Peace, But There Is No Peace!" and at 11 a. m. Thursday he will address Sons of Israel Congregation on "And They Walked Together." He will also preach in Yiddish, at 6 p. m. Thursday and at 5:30 p. m. Sat., Sept. 28, Shabbat Shuvah, at the Hebrew Orthodox Congregation.

Services at Sinai Synagogue will be begun at midnight Saturday with Selichoth observance. Rosh Hahonah services will begin at 5:45 p. m. Wednesday, and will be held at 8 a. m. and at 5:45 p. m. Thursday, conducted by Rabbi Harry Z. Schechtman, with Sandor Engel and Cantor N. Traube, of Chicago, chanting. Services on Friday will be held at the same hour as on the preceding day.

Masquerade Nov. 2—Plans for a masquerade dance to be held Nov. 2 in the Progress Club were discussed by Junior Hadassah. The dance committee includes Irene Halasz, Madelon Marcus, Charlotte Gilbert, Betty Brown and Gertrude Wolvos.

Adopt a Family—The project for the coming year for B'nai B'rith women will be a continuation of work begun in June for the "Adopt a Family" program. The group sends weekly packages to a family overseas, and has received gratifying response for their effort.

Pioneer Women Add 50—Fifty new members were admitted to membership in the Pioneer Women at a tea Sunday.

Sisterhood Elects—Mrs. Isadore Tolchinsky was re-elected president of the Hebrew Orthodox Sisterhood at a meeting Monday. Mrs. Joseph Zhiss was chosen vice-president; Beverly Katz, corresponding secretary; Mrs. Bill Marcus, treasurer (re-elected); Mrs. Sam Selamberg, financial secretary. The annual dance will be held Yom Kippur night, Oct. 6, in the Oliver Hotel, with music by Jimmie Wilber's orchestra, Mrs. Ben Gerson and Mrs. Harry Minkow, co-chairmen, said.

Notes—Marvin Tomber left for Philadelphia to enter the University of Pennsylvania. . . . Mrs. Lena Tomber visited in Chicago en route to Miami Beach. . . . Mr. Ted Goodman will fly to Coral Gables to spend the high holidays with his wife and children. . . . Pvt. Paul Zhiss completed his furlough with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Zhiss, and left for his assignment overseas. . . . Mrs. Jacob Bergman is spending the high holidays in Grand Rapids, Mich. . . . Harold Edelson, New York, is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Alex Minkow. . . . Mrs. Dora Goldberg, New York, is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Liff, Michawaka. . . . Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Hersch and daughter Carol, Chicago, will spend the high holidays with Mr. and Mrs. Julius Morris. . . . The Rev. Jacob Bergman will be the cantor for the high holidays at Kneseth Israel synagogue in Minneapolis, Minn. . . . Mrs. Harry Rubenstein, and Miss Ann Robinoff attended a shower, honoring Miss Robinoff Wednesday in Chicago. Miss Robinoff will be married

(Continued on page 28)

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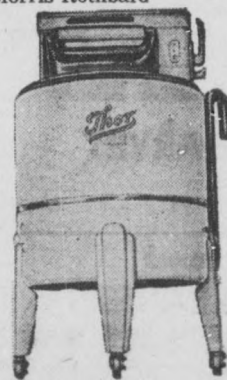
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Los Angeles: Mrs. Dora Goland, Sons: S/Sgt. Martin and Pfc. Hyman.

Connecticut

Bridgeport: Mr. and Mrs. Wilberf A. Messenger, Sons: Capt. Kenneth M. and Lt. Richard H.

District of Columbia

Washington: Mr. Joseph A. Wilner, Sons: Capt. John L. and Major Bernard L.

Illinois

Chicago: Mr. and Mrs. Ben Kaminsky, Sons: Pvt. Marvin R. and Pfc. Maynard; Mr. and Mrs. Harry Weisman, Sons: Lt. Col. Leqnard N. and Lt. Louis.

Iowa

Sioux City: Mr. and Mrs. Raskin, Sons: Lt. Maurice and Arthur (Merchant Marine) no rank.

Louisiana

Lake Charles: Mr. and Mrs. Dave Greenberg, Sons: Lt. Marvin and Harold.

Massachusetts

Malden: Mr. and Mrs. Chibnik, Sons: Sgt. Milton and S/Sgt. Albert.
Quincy: Dr. and Mrs. Harry Pearlman, Sons: S/Sgt. Eugene and Edward (Merchant Marine)

Michigan

Detroit: Rabbi B. Moldowsky, Sons: Lee K. (Marlowe) and Sol.

Minnesota

Minneapolis: Mrs. Ida Benjamin, Sons: Lt. Joseph and Pfc. Harold M.

St. Paul: Mr. Louis Liebfeld, Sons: Lt. Morris, Lt. Sigmund and Lt. Sam.

Missouri

St. Louis: Mr. and Mrs. Vivien H. Emmer, Sons: Capt. Wallace N. and Pfc. Raymond.

New Jersey

Bayonne: Mr. and Mrs. Joseph King, Sons: Harold and George.
Newark: Mrs. Isadore Billet, Sons: Pfc. William Goldstein and Pvt. Martin Goldstein.
New Brunswick: Mrs. Dora Schwartz, Sons: Cpl. Carl and Pvt. Sol.

New York

Bronx: Mr. Harry Dragoon, Sons: T/Sgt. Samuel and T/Sgt. Max; Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Gans, Sons: T/Sgt. Ralph and Lt. Solomon; Mrs. Lena Schwartz, Sons: Pfc. Joseph and Pfc. Max.
Brooklyn: Mr. and Mrs. Isidore Pinnelas, Sons: Pfc. Morton and Lt. David; Mr. and Mrs. H. Mermelstein, Sons: Cpl. David Mermelstein and Pvt. Arthur Mermelstein; Mr. Louis Hutchnecker, Sons: Aaron and Pvt. Sidney; Mr. Max Rosenberg, Sons: Harry and Martin; Mr. Rubenstein, Sons: Murray and Pvt. Ernest; Mrs. Sheila Dillon, Brothers: Sgt. Charles Kaplowitz and Isadore Kaplowitz.

Jamaica: Mr. Max Lowe, Sons: Lt. David and Lt. Gordon.

Manhattan: Mrs. Emma Lebrecht, Sons: Pfc. Alfred W. and Pfc. Ferdinand.

Syracuse: Mr. Morris Lavine, Sons: Lt. Sanford and S/Sgt. Harry.

Ohio

Akron: Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Handler, Sons: Sgt. Alfred and Pfc. Louis.

Barberton: Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Litwak, Sons: Pvt. Hy and Lt. Albert.

Canton: Mr. and Mrs. Louis Wilkof, Sons: S/Sgt. Sanford and Pfc. Bernard.

Cleveland: Mr. and Mrs. Harry Axelband, Sons: Cpl. Bernard and Cpl. Sol B.; Mr. and Mrs. Sol Berkowitz, Sons: Lt. Ernest I. and T/5 Fred N.; Mr. and Mrs. Louis Goodman, Sons: Lt. Sanford and S/Sgt. Elliott; Mr. J. Riga, Sons: Bruce Kaufman and William Kaufman, Lt.; Mrs. Lillian Seidel, Brothers: Eugene Roth (Merchant Marine) and Louis Roth (Navy); Mrs. Rose Zion, Sons: Joe (Navy) and Pfc. Morris.

Oregon

Portland: Mrs. Edith Dansky, Sons: Lt. Lester L. and M/Sgt. Herold.

Pennsylvania

Portage: Mr. and Mrs. David Wittan, Sons: Lt. Robert M. and Col. Edgar M.

Philadelphia: Mr. Albert Morton, Sons: Lt. Morton and Lt. Stanley; Mr. Albert Heisman, Sons: T/5 Bernard and Pfc. Herbert; Mrs. Carrie Nusky, Sons: Cpl. Edward Fred and Pfc. Harry; Mr. Harry Parnes, Sons: Lt. Arnold J. and Pvt. Herbert M.; Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Kapnick, Sons: Cpl. Jerry and Albert.

Upper Darby: Hark Family: Sons: Pvt. Charles and Pvt. Simon S.

Tennessee

Mt. Pleasant: Mr. and Mrs. Jake Stein, Sons: Lt. Morris and Pvt. Hyman.

Note to Editor: Since the above story was compiled and stenciled the names of two additional families became known. They are:

Delaware

Wilmington: Goldstein Family, Sons: Gordon and Kenneth.

Massachusetts

Roxbury: Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Baker, Sons: Pvt. Herbert and S 1/c Remely.

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49 Families Lose Two in War; 10,780 Jews Dead

By HELEN KANTZLER

AMONG the families who mourn the loss of the 10,780 Jews already known to have died fighting for America there are known to be at least 49 Jewish families, each of whom sacrificed two sons in the bitter war against the Axis. According to the documented casualty lists of the National Jewish Welfare Board (JWB) Bureau of War Records, in one family alone death struck three times, leaving the grief-stricken parents bereft of sons.

These are facts which proclaim the sacrifice of American Jewish lads who gave their lives to leave a legacy of peace; there are facts which do honor to the sorrowing mothers and fathers whose bravery in suffering equals their son's heroism.

From America's towns and cities, from farms, offices, factories, shops and schools, young Jews of this country joined the armies of liberation to free the enslaved and oppressed. Among the typical cases of brothers who died in service to bring freedom to the world—for lack of space, the story of courage and sacrifice revealed by all the double gold star cases cannot be told here—were the three Liebfeld boys from St. Paul, Minn., Lt. Sigmund Liebfeld, a Liberator Bomber pilot and veteran of three years in the Army Air Corps, was returning to his home base in England from a raid over Europe when his plane was lost over the English Channel—just one month after his brother, Morris, a Marine lieutenant, had been killed in the Pacific during an assault on Saipan.

THE BEREAVED PARENTS, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Liebfeld, received some measure of comfort from the knowledge that their only surviving son, serving with the American forces in England, would not be sent to the front lines. In cases of multiple deaths in one family, the sole remaining son was not kept in combat area. Sam, an aviation engineer, was thus recalled from England and assigned to flight test duties in the U. S. Risky as his assignments were—his work included the testing of jet-propelled planes—Sam escaped danger time and again, only to meet death near Minneapolis in a plane crash during a routine flight. Three sons had left, none came back home again.

The story of the Emmer boys of Clayton, Mo., is especially dramatic because of the coincidence of circumstances which surrounded their death. First, 19-year-old

Raymond Emmer was killed with a Browning automatic rifle in his hand, somewhere in Germany, on the birthday of his brother, Captain Wallace Emmer, ace flyer of World War II, who held a record of 18½ enemy planes shot down in combat. A year later, Captain

Emmer, determined to avenge the death of his closest friend who was shot down over Germany, piloted his Mustang over enemy territory. Flak hit his plane and he was forced to bail out. He died of heart failure, a prisoner of the Germans.

Double tragedy struck the son, Ralph, had died in England home of Jacob and Mary Gans of the Bronx, N. Y., too. Only a few days apart they received War Department notifications that 22-year-old Solomon, a lieutenant in the Infantry, had been killed in France, and that their

(Continued on next page)

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JOYCE SHEET METAL

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Vincennes, Ind

49 Jewish Families

(Continued from preceding page)

sons. Pfc. Hyman and S/Sgt. Martin Goland were killed on the Normandy front a week apart

and within 100 miles of each other.

HOPE for the return of their son, Lt. David Pinnelas, bombardier with the 8th Air Force, who

was reported missing, was still alive in the hearts of his mother and father, Hannah and Isidore Pinnelas of Brooklyn, N. Y., at the time that they were informed that their younger son had died in the New Guinea Base Hospital of wounds sustained during the fierce fighting in Biak. In a letter concerning the details of Mor-ton's death, Mr. Pinnelas wrote the JWB Bureau of War Records

that "we keep praying that David will be returned to us real soon." Several months later all hope for David was destroyed: the Pinnelas received the dreaded letter which states, "The War Department regrets. . ."

Heart-rending are the stories of these brothers in arms—Jewish boys who contributed their full measure of sacrifice to defend the sea, guard the sky and drive the enemy into defeat and submission.

Lt. Harold D. Greenberg, a lad from Lake Charles, La., for example, died of tuberculosis in Beaumont, Tex. He knew he was going to die, but with the same courage that he fought the enemy on New Caledonia, where he contracted the disease, Harold faced his end. A year before, his mother and father, Mr. and Mrs. David Greenberg, had learned the bitter news concerning the death of their other son, Marvin, lieutenant in Naval Scouting Squadron 58, who perished while on a bombing mission in the South Pacific.

Other double gold star families are the Wilners of Washington, D. C., whose boys, Bernard, an army major, and John, a tank company commander, died in the cause of freedom; the Lowes of Jamaica, L. I., whose two sons, David and Gordon, were killed in action; the Weissmans of Chicago who lost both sons in Germany—Leonard, a lieutenant colonel in the Medical Corps, and Louis, a navigator on a bombing plane; the Steins of Mt. Pleasant, Tenn., whose son, Morris, was killed in the Philippines less than a year after his brother, Hyman, who was in France on D-Day, succumbed in the Battle of Normandy; Mrs. Harris Lumberg of Long Beach, Calif., whose boys, Bernard and Milton Sahl, gave their lives for victory over fascism; the Heismans of Philadelphia, who lost two sons—Bernard, holder of a Silver Star for "gallantry in action," and Herbert, killed in the North African campaign.

THE ROSTER of Jewish families, to whom the loss of a son occurred twice during World War II, is long and fraught with tragedy. Bernard and Sanford Wilkof, for instance, were identical twins who had never been apart, not even in the Army, where they served side by side. Death, however, separated them when Bernard died in the arms of his brother in North Africa. Soon after, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Wilkof, Canton, Ohio, received the sorrowful news that Sanford, too, had been killed during the stormy fighting in Italy.

Equally tragic is the pain of irrevocable loss suffered by the Pearls of Quincy, Mass., whose two sons perished three years apart. Edward, a member of the

(Continued on next page)

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MUNCIE, IND.

49 Jewish Families

(Continued from preceding page)

merchant marine, was killed in action aboard the S.S. Illinois when his ship was torpedoed in the Caribbean Sea. Shortly before his death he had written to his parents that he had come to the "realization that in these catastrophic times one cannot isolate himself from the resulting suffering and sorrow." Three years later, his brother, Eugene, tail gunner in the Army Air Corps, holder of the Air Medal and 2 Oak Leaf Clusters, with 50 missions to his credit, was killed returning from a raid over Germany.

These are the families who made the greatest sacrifice of all, who gave two sons that the world might be safeguarded against the evil of tyranny. Their children, Jewish fighters from communities throughout the U.S., served with their Christian brothers, generously, courageously and without thought of the cost, that America might live in a world without fear.

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Rose Zubkoff
Engaged To Wed
Omaha Man

Special
SOUTH BEND—Mr. and Mrs. I. Zubkoff announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Rose Zubkoff, to Ben Swartz, son of Mr. and Mrs. Isadore Swartz, Omaha, Neb. Mr. Swartz graduated from the University of Nebraska. No date has been set for the wedding.

Beverly Rhoda
Is Bride
Of Max Rodin

Special
SOUTH BEND—Mr. and Mrs. Harry Rhoda, Chicago, announce the marriage of their daughter, Miss Beverly Rhoda, to Max Bernard Rodin, son of Mr. and Mrs. Sam Rodin of South Bend. The wedding took place Sept. 5 in the Lukes Synagogue in Chicago. The groom was graduated from Purdue University and Notre Dame University. After a wedding trip through Wisconsin, the couple will make their home in Chicago.

Florence Cohen,
Mr. Halasz
To Wed Oct. 18

Special
SOUTH BEND—Announcement is made by Mrs. Bertha Cohen of the engagement of her daughter, Florence, to Joseph Halasz, son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Halasz. Mr. Halasz spent three years in the service and was discharged. The wedding will take place, Oct. 18.

Births

SOUTH BEND—Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Keleman announce the birth of a son, born in Memorial hospital Sept. 12.

SOUTH BEND—Mr. and Mrs. Julius Singer announce the birth of a daughter Sept. 10 in St. Joseph hospital.

SOUTH BEND—Mr. and Mrs. Simon Sclamborg announce the birth of a daughter Sept. 7 in Memorial hospital.

Anniversary

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Frankenstein, SOUTH BEND—Mr. and Mrs. Edward Frankenstein celebrated their 60th wedding anniversary recently.

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NOTES and COMMENTS

By CHARLES STRULL

The Jewish Ritual Year

FOR the Rosh Hadassah number of the National Jewish Post this column, in keeping with the occasion, briefly discusses the Jewish ritual year in relation to the civil year which prevails in all civilized lands except in Mohammedan countries.

The Hebrew calendar, for the purpose of fixing religious holidays and festivals, is reckoned by lunar months. The three natural units of time marked out by nature for the use of man are the solar day, the lunar month and the tropical year. The three periods are not commensurable amongst themselves. That is why we do not have the same number of days in all months nor the same number of days in all years.

THE TROPICAL YEAR, the year of the seasons, is the year that keeps step with the sun. The civil year is devised to contain an integral number of days so that the average length of the year is very nearly equal to the tropical year. This is done by adding an additional day every fourth year except when century years are not divisible by 400. This is the Gregorian year, the average length of which is 365.2425 days.

A lunar year of twelve lunar months has only about 354½ days. But since the tropical year contains nearly 365½ days the lunar year is more than ten days shorter. In a relatively short time the lunar year gains so much on the tropical year that if the former were followed without changes our festivals would soon be out of step with the seasons. Rosh Hashonah would soon fall in December and Passover in July. Our holidays would be continually rotating without let or hindrance.

TO KEEP OUR FESTIVALS and sacred days chained to the seasons the designers of the Hebrew calendar equalized the ritual year with the tropical year by inserting an additional month every two or three years following the twelfth month. The lengthened years are leap years in which the twelfth month, Adar, is called Adar Alef and the thirteenth month, Adar Baze. Whereas the ordinary year of the Hebrew calendar has 353, 354 or 355 days, a leap year has thirty days more. The slight variation in number of days in the ordinary year coincides with the variation of one day in the length of the Hebrew months, Cheshvan and Kislev.

In the early history of the Hebrew calendar the Sanhedrin decided each year whether it should be a common or leap year. When under the reign of Constantine, the Christian emperor of Rome, the Jews were persecuted and forbidden to compute the calendar, the patriarch Hillel II, in 359 C.E., published tables from which were derived rules for computing the calendar for all future years. The tables of Hillel were undoubtedly influenced by the Lunar cycle of Meton, discovered by him about 433 B.C. which

the same number of days contained in 235 synodic months (i.e. from new moon or full moon to new moon or full moon.)

In the cycle of nineteen years of the Hebrew calendar the third, sixth, eighth, eleventh, fourteenth, seventeenth and nineteenth are leap years; the others are common years. By intercalating an extra month in leap years the Jewish religious year keeps in step with the seasons and keeps pace with the civil year.

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South Bend

(Continued from page 21)
Oct. 20 to Edward Stone. . . Jerome Brummer was inducted into the service. . . Art Weiss, son of

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Weiss left for Berkley, Calif., to enter the University of California. . . Mr. and Mrs. Charles Roth will spend the holidays in New York.

. . . Miss Betty Jane Roth, New turned from a trip to California. York, is visiting Mr. and Mrs. . . . Mr. and Mrs. E. Schneider, Charles Roth, en route to Chi- New York, were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Tomber, cago, where she has been trans- ferred. . . Mrs. Ella Vogel re- en route to Arizona and Cali-

fornia. . . Miss Rose Zubkoff will spend the high holidays with Mr. and Mrs. Isadore Schwartz in Omaha, Neb. . . Mr. and Mrs. Philip Ostreiker, Marvin Ostreiker and Marvin Bresker motored to New York. . . Miss Ruth Greenfield is in New York for several weeks. . . Betty Buegan visited Dr. and Mrs. M. M. Gilman and Beverly Gilman and has returned to Minneapolis. . . Mr. and Mrs. Jack Rabin visited in South Bend en route to California. . . Cpl. Leonard Polk received his discharge from the army. . . Mr. and Mrs. Ben Katz and family have moved to Elmira, N. Y. . . Mr. and Mrs. Irving Shapiro have moved into their new home at 3022 S. Mai St.

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**Morris Frisch, 58,
Zionist Worker, Dies**

Morris Frisch, 58, 2710 N. Pennsylvania St., died Wednesday, Sept. 18, in St. Vincent's Hospital. He had been in poor health for several months. Funeral services were held yesterday at the Aaron-Ruben Funeral Home, with Rabbi William P. Greenfield and Cantor Myro Glass officiating.

Mr. Frisch, who had been a resident of Indianapolis for more than twenty years, was a member of Beth-El Zedeck Congregation, a member of the board of directors of the Zionist Organization and a member of the Beth-El Men's Club.

The Zionist board in a meeting Wednesday night passed a resolution to present a statement of appreciation to the family.

Survivors include his wife, Mrs. Ann Frisch; a son, Leon Frisch; two daughters, Mrs. Max Simon and Mrs. Isaac Passo, all of Indianapolis; a brother, Daniel Frisch, New York City; and three grandchildren.

**Denver Home Group
To Meet at Luncheon**

The first meeting of the season of the Indianapolis Chapter of the National Home for Jewish Children at Denver will be held at a luncheon at 12:30 p. m. Tuesday, Oct. 1 in the main ballroom of the Marott Hotel.

Mrs. David Sink and Mrs. Norton Fishbein are in charge of reservations and Mrs. Harold Lewis is hospitality chairman. Mrs. Abe Goldsmith, program chairman, said an "amusing" afternoon has been planned.

Unveiling

Max Gross

SOUTH BEND — A monument will be dedicated to Max Gross Sunday, Sept. 22 in the Hebrew Orthodox Cemetery. Friends and relatives are requested to attend. Rabbi Albert M. Shulman will officiate.

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TERRE HAUTE

Paul Muni An Unusual Person; Writer Traces His Rise To Fame

By ALFRED WERNER

LAST fall Paul Muni, one of Hollywood's most beloved movie stars, celebrated his fiftieth birthday in the seclusion of his California home. With him were his wife, the former Bella Finkle, like her more famous husband, a graduate of the Yiddish stage, and a few picked friends.

For many months the couple had been busy writing the final screenplay to Alfred Nobel's biography Muni also planned to produce the movie. Having failed to find anyone who could play the role of the Swedish inventor and pacifist, he decided to enact the part of Nobel himself. But then came Ben Hecht, the author, and asked Muni whether he could not interrupt his work for a while, as there was a stage role



PAUL MUNI

waiting for him. Hecht referred to the role of old Tevya the orthodox Jew and lover of Zion in his new play, "A Flag Is Born," that drama designed to unite Americans in support of justice for the surviving Jewish victims of Hitlerism in Europe by the establishment of a free, democratic Palestine, wrested from British control for both Arab and Jew.

Muni never said "no" when asked to help a worthy cause and while he may not fully subscribe to the program of the play's sponsors, the American League for a Free Palestine, he must have felt that it would be a good thing to stir up American public opinion in behalf of our brethren

(Continued on next page)

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Paul Muni's Rise to Fame

(Continued from preceding page)

Eastern Europe and Palestine. That is why Muni recently returned to Broadway where he had not been for three years, hav-

ing appeared there the last time in the revival of "Counselor at Law." I MET MUNI only once, in December, 1937, when he and his wife were stopping in Vienna on their way to Palestine. At that time I was on the staff of the

Juedisches Kulturtheater which was part of the state-approved Jewish Cultural Association of Vienna, and had on its repertoire German versions of plays by Sholem Aleichem, Hirschbein, Peretz, Ossip Dymov and other Yiddish dramatists. Muni attended one of our performances and after the show spent some time with the cast and the literary staff. He spoke to us in Yiddish and we were thrilled by his simple humanity, by the kindness emanating from his dark, expressive eyes and by the charm of his quick smile. He lacked completely the mannerisms so often mar- rying the personality of a star. He was not "Louis Pasteur" or "Emile Zola" but just an actor among colleagues.

Muni explained that he and his wife were on their way to the Holy Land which for many years they had desired to see. As he left he shook everybody's hands and wished us "Good Luck." This we needed indeed. True, Muni's visit to our little theater had given us much publicity in the press—we had a full house for the next three or four weeks—but our joy was short-lived. For our career, and much more than that, ended on March 12, 1938, when the Hitlerites invaded Austria.

MUNI is an unusual character because he is a remarkable person. His rise from the ghetto to international fame makes a thrilling story which, some day, may become the plot of a movie. He was born in Lemberg, Galicia, in 1895. His parents, the Weisenfreunds, were Yiddish actors traveling throughout Europe. Apparently it was hard to make a go in the Continental ghetto theaters, so his folks decided to emigrate to the New World.

Muni Weisenfreund was seven when he saw, for the first time, the Statue of Liberty. For a while he attended Public School No. 20 at Rivington and Forsythe streets on New York's lower East Side, but he did not get much of a formal education as he and the two other boys travelled with their parents from show to show, from city to city. The parents wanted the boys to become musicians, but Muni, after a while, refused to practice the violin. The struggle between father and son reached a climax when his father broke Muni's violin and

(Continued on next page)

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PAUL MUNI'S RISE TO STARDOM TRACED; IS UNUSUAL PERSON

(Continued from preceding page)

refused to speak to Muni.

But Muni had decided to become an actor like Dad. In Cleveland the kid had to pinch-hit for an actor who fell ill just before curtain call and the eleven-year-old boy played the part of an aged president of a lodge so well that he continued in the part even when the company returned to New York. Seeing that he could not alter the boy's decision, the elder Weisenfreund gave in, not without warning him: "If you're going to be an actor, don't be a ham."

This dictum young Muni took to heart. He never became a ham. He did not study acting at any academy but he received a thorough training under his father's tutelage. For eighteen years he appeared on the Yiddish stage, touring the States as well as England.

His specialties were bearded old men, Russian Cossacks and Orthodox rabbis. Once he frightened East Side children when, with a long flowing beard, he roller skated wildly through the streets. It was a fortunate thing that he was discovered by Maurice Schwartz who made him a member of his troupe. In 1921 Muni married Bella Finkle, who had the theater blood in her veins too and appeared with him in several plays.

DESPITE his talents he might have remained one of the stars of New York's Second Avenue, whose names are whispered respectfully when they enter Cafe Royale, had he not been chosen in 1926 to play the role of Morris Levine, an aged, orthodox father in a Broadway show, "We Americans." He was only 31 when he obtained this, his first English-speaking role, yet one of the ill-informed critics, who was thrilled by his performance, expressed his pity about the fact that "this old man should have spent a lifetime waiting for a chance to appear on Broadway." In any event, Muni was a tremendous success and John Golden soon gave him a large role,

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that of Benny Horowitz, a sturdy young tough just out of prison, in the hit drama "Four Walls" by Dana Burnet and George Abbot.

Thereafter Paul Muni, as he called himself, had his ups and downs like every actor. Not all of his ventures were equally successful. But he never lowered his standards nor did he underestimate the intelligence of his audience. He worked as conscientiously as only few contemporary actors are known to do and he created at least a half dozen roles that will be recalled by every historian of the American stage. Take, for instance, his creation of the role of George Simon, the dynamic Jewish lawyer in Elmer Rice's aforementioned Broadway hit "Counsellor at Law." It is not an immortal play as such, but thanks to Muni's presentation we remember every episode in the ghetto boy's meteoric rise from obscurity to a place of power and glory, his struggle for justice, and his personal tragedy (he is being deserted by his gentle wife and her children from an earlier marriage).

I remember how the first act left me cold but when, in the second act, Mr. Simon made his appearance the stage was transformed into something that was vehemently alive and we, the audience, began to breathe heavily. For Muni was not Muni, but a New York Jewish attorney fighting against fate, prejudice and injustice, with all his amiable, strong personality.

Muni's passion for truth manifested itself strikingly in his first great movie, "I Am a Fugitive From a Chain Gang" (1932), that terrible indictment of the South's way with prisoners. As a rule we forget the average movie a half hour after the show. But I am sure that many of those, who like myself, saw that extraordinary movie fourteen years ago still hear the rattle of the chains on the prisoner's legs, still see his frightened face as he appeared while being pursued by bloodhounds. Through it Muni taught his audience, used to thrillers, melodramas or comedies, a stern lesson, as he did through most of his other movies which broke the rules of Hollywood by aiming higher than merely to entertain. "The Story of Louis Pasteur," "The Good Earth," "The Life of Emile Zola" and "Juarez" which starred Muni and were educational in the last analysis, yet hardly anyone minded

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Paul Muni's Rise to Fame

(Continued from preceding page)

because they showed the eternally interesting fight of light against darkness, exemplified by

drama instead of dogma. In other words, the excited audience did not suspect until after the show that it was being educated! Whether he portrayed the zealous French bacteriologist

who braved the sneering stodgy Chinese peasant's struggle with nature; whether he transferred himself into the fearless French novelist fighting for innocent

idealistic Mexican Indian who defied European despotism and imperialism and established democracy in Mexico, Muni always carried an important message to the public, a message that could not

be misunderstood. Perhaps this "man of many faces," this "man who is always somebody else" is so great because of his faculty of completely submerging his ego into the personality he is portraying. You may say, after leaving the movie house: Laughton was wonderful, wasn't he? But after leaving Muni's movies you feel like exclaiming: That great idealist Pasteur, that brave man Zola!

AFTER his appearance in "The Story of Louis Pasteur," Muni was proclaimed the best of the male actors in 1936 by the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences. He was excellent in nearly all of the movies in which he was starred subsequently.

Asked which in my opinion was Muni's strongest scene, I would say without a moment's hesitation: the speech he delivered to the jury, in the role of Zola, a speech, incidentally, that ran about seven minutes and so far was the longest speech ever recorded continuously in motion pictures. Remark Muni with reference to that speech:

"I had to learn the speech so well that when I was addressing the jury I would never at any time realize that I was an actor delivering lines. I must be Zola fighting for Captain Dreyfus who was suffering on Devil's Island."

MUNI is an idealist willing to fight when ever any of our liberties are in danger, a lover of independence who reads the script first in order to determine whether it is feasible and who never plays a part he dislikes, who challenges his directors, his critics, his public if necessary. He is not only gifted—he is sincere. "In life people don't act, they react," he once said. "Actors must do the same." At another time he asserted: "I try to grasp the mind of the character I'm playing. I think his thoughts and unconsciously they motivate my hands, my voice, my face, my body. You cannot become a good actor, I believe, if you merely imitate a character, if you are thinking: Now I'll move my hand, now I'll shrug my shoulders, now I'll get my face close to the camera. . ."

Above all Muni is not a cynic. Oscar Wilde once defined a cynic as a person who knows the price of everything and the value of nothing. Sascha Guitry was a cynic who, knowing his price, sold himself to the Nazis. Muni will not sell himself to anyone including those people who are interested in box-office returns only. Muni is fully aware of the intrinsic value of art, of life, of humanity!

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The Dramatic Story of The Rise To Fame of Harry and Jack Cohn

By LEON GUTTERMAN

THERE are several ways to succeed in the business world. One is to marry the boss' daughter. Another is to join the company as messenger boy or train dispatcher and, by dint of great perseverance, rise to the presidency. Still another is to be an empire builder's son.

None of these opportunities was presented to two young men, still in their twenties, a little over 25 years ago. But Harry and Jack Cohn were endowed with the spirit, imagination and vitality to take a chance and win.

Late in 1920, the Cohns decided that they had learned enough about the film business during their years of working for the old Universal company to strike out on their own. They huddled together over their savings and added it up: \$250. The Cohn brothers shook hands and quit their jobs.

If it seemed like a good idea at the time, it appears to be a much better one now. For today Harry is president and Jack is executive vice-president of Columbia Pictures Corporation, a multi-million dollar organization that is currently celebrating a

glittering silver anniversary.

The Cohns enjoy looking back over the years. When they started their own company a quarter-century ago, they never dreamed

that they would one day be

spending millions of dollars a year on programs that included some of the industry's most noteworthy productions.

THEY STARTED with a con-

tract to release some two-reel comedies. Never having produced any pictures, Harry and Jack

(Continued on next page)

TRUMAN BACKS FIGHT AGAINST DISCRIMINATION IN SCHOOLS

Jewish Telegraphic Agency

WASHINGTON—Admitting the existence in America of "disturbing" evidence of racial prejudice, President Truman this week pledged the unsparing efforts of the National Commission on Higher Education in eliminating discrimination from the nation's colleges.

Mr. Truman's statement was made in answer to Charles G. Bolte, chairman of the American Veterans Committee, who had written to him to call attention to the quota system applied by a number of colleges to members of minority groups. The President's letter said:

"I am keenly aware of the fundamental problem of discrimination in education to which you have called specific attention and of the broader problem of intolerance which this discrimination symbolizes. Those who sincerely desire to see the fullest expression of our democracy can never rest until the opportunity for an education at all levels has been given to all qualified Americans, regardless of race, creed, color, national origin, sex or economic status.

"It was with this principle in mind that I asked the members of the Commission to consider 'ways and means of expanding opportunities for all able young people.' I am pleased that the Commission, in its first meeting recently concluded, has decided to deal specifically with this problem. I am sure that the members of the Commission will spare no effort in devising methods for eliminating existing bar-

riers of discrimination affecting educational opportunity in our institutions of higher learning.

"We have only recently completed a long and bitter war against intolerance and hatred in other lands. A cruel price in blood and suffering was paid by the American people in bringing that war to a successful conclusion. Yet in this country today there exists disturbing evidence of intolerance and prejudice similar in kind, though perhaps not in degree, to that against which we fought the war.

"Discrimination, like a disease, must be attacked wherever it appears. This applies to the opportunity to vote, to hold and retain a job, and to secure adequate shelter and medical care no less than to gain an education compatible with the needs and ability of the individual."

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THE DRAMATIC STORY OF THE RISE TO FAME OF HARRY AND JACK COHN

(Continued from preceding page)

Cohn in New York arranged for a producer in Hollywood to make a series of quality shorts for them at \$10,000 each. The first four that came through elicited moans from the new movie mag-

and Harry left for California to produce the shorts himself.

The Cohns made one short, sold it quickly to provide money for the second, and kept going. The two-reelers were an instant success, and developed into the series that became known as the Hall Room Boys comedies.

At this point it was decided that Harry would devote himself

to producing and Jack would concentrate on selling, an arrangement that has worked out most profitably to this day.

With the Hall Room Boys shorts established, the Cohns branched out with a new series of one-reel subjects known as "Screen Snapshots." This series, a sort of fan magazine of the screen that showed the movie

stars at work and at play, caught on from the first, and is still being made.

At the end of the first year, the Cohn boys, tingling with success, added a partner, Joe Brandt, and named their firm "The CBC Film Sales Corporation." After a few years of making shorts, the CBC decided to make a feature picture. Such a venture would cost more money than CBC could lay its hands on at the moment, especially as the company wished to continue making its very acceptable shorts at the same time. The boys gathered together five additional partners, and produced a feature picture for \$20,000. When completed, the picture looked so good that a major releasing organization offered to buy it outright for \$60,000.

THE ANSWER was a decisive "No!" by the Cohns, who figured that if the film was worth that much to another company, it was worth more to them in the open market. But the five new members sulked; they were sure that a golden opportunity had been lost.

On the strength of that initial venture, CBC sold five additional, though as yet unborn, features. This really startled the quintette of new investors, who had planned to take a quick profit on the one feature and run. The "Fretful Five" finally balked at going along and withdrew their investments and their profits. If they had left their cash in the company, these men might have been part owners of Columbia Corporation today.

But at the time, their departure left the Cohns in a predicament. They were faced with the task of having to raise new capital with which to produce their program of five feature pictures. It was a tough problem—but they figured it out.

They figured it out well too! When the Cohns started production on their second feature they had just \$5,000 in the bank. When they finished the picture, they still had \$5,000 in the bank. This sounds like financial magic. As a matter of fact, it was something far more practical. It was a combination of untiring effort, the treasuring of every penny, the use of every device by which the expenditure of funds could be postponed or their turnover multiplied. But above all, it represented a willingness to devote unending time and energy toward making every dollar an active worker toward this goal.

A NEW NAME now was needed that was more in keeping with the dignity of a company that was making and selling successful feature pictures. The partners felt that "CBC" sounded too much like "corned beef and cabbage." Various names were considered, and finally "Columbia" was chosen.

From the beginning, Columbia Pictures Corporation seemed destined to fare well. It came to life on the single stage studio on Hollywood's Gower Street that has since become a complete picture making plant. As the fortunes of the company soared, more and more space was acquired and additional sound stages and departments were installed. An 80-acre ranch was put together in the same manner. Production flowed out of Columbia with increasing steadiness, and franchise holders were established in all of the country's key cities.

Columbia's pictures, by the middle twenties, were coming along very well. Unable to afford a contract list of top-stars, the company secured some of the most important names in the business on one-picture deals. They very carefully selected stars who were perfectly suited to the particular scripts the Cohns wanted to film. The familiar opinion that Columbia was responsible

(Continued on next page)

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THE DRAMATIC STORY OF THE RISE TO FAME OF HARRY AND JACK COHN

(Continued from preceding page)

for Clark Gable's popularity at the box-office is denied by Harry Cohn. He maintains that Columbia was just fortunate enough to have a script that fitted Gable perfectly—and that if Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer had owned the script of "It Happened One Night" the same result would have been accomplished.

In 1926 Columbia opened its first four film exchanges. Gradually these branches replaced the franchise holders in the company's sales organization until Columbia was operating all of the domestic branch offices it has today. Much of the franchise holders' personnel was retained, and many of these employees are still numbered among the hundreds of Columbians who have been with the company for periods ranging from ten to twenty-five years.

Broadway runs for independent pictures were a rarity in the twenties, but Columbia began to break through at an early date. One of the company's more ambitious efforts, "Blood Ship," was booked into New York's Roxy Theatre—then the top showcase of the country—and the Cohn brothers knew they had "arrived" in the Big Time.

IT WAS as a direct result of the switch from silent to talking pictures—which was made with dispatch—that Columbia ceased

to be a privately owned company. The corporate structure of the film was reorganized. The public was invited to participate in its ownership, and shares in the company were listed on the New York Stock Exchange. In 1932 Joe Brandt decided to retire, and Harry Cohn became president of Columbia. Jack Cohn moved up from treasurer to vice-president.

In line with its policy of production superior motion pictures, Columbia built its own film laboratory on the lot. This was designed to permit studio supervision of all prints in order to maintain the highest possible quality of film developing and printing. Although Columbia in those days could ill afford the extra expense of shipping direct from Hollywood, the measure was taken in the interests of artistic achievement. The first studio to establish this costly method of print production, Columbia has unswervingly continued to adhere to it.

When the great Radio City Music Hall opened its doors to the movies in 1933, the honor of being the first feature picture on the mammoth screen went to a Columbia picture. During that same year a Columbia production was included among the "Ten Best," and the Cohn brothers' brainchild was now a major company to be reckoned with.

THE COHN BROTHERS have blazed trails and started cycles. In 1928 the company released the first Mickey Mouse cartoon, and followed it with the first of the famous Silly Symphonies.

The year 1934 revealed "It Happened One Night," a resounding and now immortal hit which inspired an entirely new type of romantic comedy. "One Night of Love" in the same year brought grand opera to the screen and made good music something the masses could appreciate. With "The Awful Truth," Columbia led the way in sophisticated screwball farce, and with "Lost Horizon" and "Here Comes Mr. Jordan" proved that fantasy had a definite appeal for movie audiences.

Producer Arthur Schwartz's "Cover Girl" ushered in an entirely new variety of technicolor musical, and made Rita Hayworth one of the top box-office draws in motion pictures. More recently, producer-writer Sidney Buchman's "A Song To Remember," the musical biography of Chopin in technicolor, won wide acclaim all over the world, and started a vogue for films featuring classical music. Another technicolor picture, producer Sam Bischoff's "A Thousand And One Nights," was the first movie to satirize the Arabian Nights era.

At 25, Columbia, although one of the top movie concerns is still young and vigorous. The Cohn brothers are planning newer and better things for their exhibitors and their public. For instance, this season they presented Rita Hayworth in "Gilda," a decidedly different kind of picture. Still another innovation on the Columbia agenda, is the technicolor musical, "The Jolson Story." Produced by Sidney Skolsky, this film will mark the first time a great American theatrical personality has been immortalized during his lifetime. Literally a saga of American show business, the film will feature thirty of Al Jolson's greatest song hits, which helped him to win the distinction of being "The World's Greatest Entertainer."

COLUMBIA'S FUTURE has never been as bright as it is at present. So great has been its progress that the company now finds its Gower Street home and facilities again inadequate. A giant organization whose influence is felt wherever motion pictures are shown, Columbia, in the opinion of Harry and Jack Cohn,

is truly a tribute to its manpower. Many of the executives who now guide its destinies have risen from the ranks by displaying valuable judgment, administrative ability and creative talent. Columbia's executive corps, together with its hundreds of other veteran employees throughout America and the rest of the world, have devoted themselves with pride to the building of a producing and distributing colossus that has given the world many distinguished motion pictures. These men and women form the cornerstone of Harry and Jack Cohn's world-famous institution that is Columbia Pictures Corporation.

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Complete Program Of Seven Courses Offered at Kirshbaum

Announcement of the complete adult program to be presented this Fall at Kirshbaum Center was made this week by Mrs. Lewis Levy, chairman of the Adult Program Committee. The program includes seven separate courses of work, and will provide outlets for creative abilities, craftsmanship and intellectual activity.

A course in art will be given each Wednesday evening, with Mrs. Harry Traugott as instructor. Rabbi David Shapiro will conduct a discussion on alternate Tuesdays of "Basic Jewish Values and Present Day Life and Thought."

The Drama Workshop, under the direction of Earl Davis, is expected to meet two or three times a week, and Jack Kahn and Sam Brill will serve as discussion leaders for a course on "Great Books" to be presented on alternate Monday evenings.

In addition to the Art classes to be held on Wednesday evenings, a course in needlework will be presented at the same time by Mrs. Hershell Goodman, Mrs. Morris Olshan, Mrs. Milton Siegel and Mrs. Alfred Wolfenstein.

Photography classes will meet on the first and third Wednesdays of each month, with Jack Axelrod as instructor, and eleven meetings of the Parent-Child Relationship study group will be held on Monday evenings. Addressing these meetings will be Miss Lucille Batsom, director of the Children's Bureau; Miss Doris Campbell, assistant professor of Social Work, division of Social Service at Indiana University; Nathan Berman, of the Jewish Family Service Society; and Dr. Philip Reed, neuro-psychiatrist at the Indiana University School of Medicine.

The courses will be limited to small study groups of from twenty to thirty-five each, and enrollment should be taken care of promptly, Mrs. Levy said, as it is expected that the demand for participation will exceed the available openings. Enrollment is offered without charge to members of Kirshbaum Center, but non-members may enroll for a \$2 fee.

Latin Melodies

On Y.A.C. Program

A program of Latin-American Rhythm will be presented at 3 p.m. Sunday by the Young Adult Council Symphonic Hour in the newly redecorated Kirshbaum Lounge.

Sophia and Sara Passo, program chairmen, said all members and their friends are invited to attend. Mrs. Thelma Smith is in charge of refreshments.

Glass' Song Placed in All Hillel Libraries

Copies of the song "Z'Chor Yisrael," by Cantor Myro Glass, have been placed in the musical libraries of 128 Hillel Foundations throughout the country.

This was made possible through the generosity of Sanford Breslaw, Edward M. Dayan, L. Frankowitz, Adolph Izsak, Max Katz, Abe Miller, Philip Smith and Leo Talesnick.

Current Books at Kirshbaum

The Kirshbaum Center Library subscribes to the Book of the Month Club and the Literary Guild, according to an announcement, and consequently has available such current best sellers as "Arch of Triumph," "The Hucksters," "Black Rose" and many others.

WISCRACKS

by
NORM

WEISMAN

FLASH! Three weeks ago I "predicted" that the mixed-up initials GUWB will announce it! They just did! Whitney Greenberg said to the lovely Barbara Unger of Evansville, I'll give you "five minutes more" and Barbara said, I "surrender," and both said "it's wonderful" and so "they did what comes naturally" and it's now engaged! Congrats! (They make a handsome couple.) . . . The "stork" is checking up with the Lou Logans (Rosemary Freiberg) and the Ed Seigels (Zelda Klezmer) for the correct address, as he has a couple of "bundles from heaven" to deliver. Best wishes!

"FORTY-THREE YEARS with the right woman" is what H. T. Cohen is telling everyone about his wife, when they just celebrated their 43rd anniversary. . . . "Thirty years with the right man" is what Mrs. Harry Cooler is saying about her hubby, for they just celebrated their 30th anniversary. Congrats! (May you all live as long as you like and have what you like as long as you live.) . . . A speedy recovery to Jane Fineberg and Harold Platt! . . . Do you know that a well known local fellow bought a corner property in South Haven, Mich.? And there's a Chicago girl who is making him think "seriously" of a wife, I mean life! (I may talk "later.")

ATTENTION Ft. Wayne! I heard that Berghoff Gardens entertained some nice people, and that included the Milt Sugars, the Harry Kings, the Bud Fishs (former Indpls.), the Sammy Dicters (hello, you two!), and a host of others. . . . Mrs. Abe Unger had to "hide" the out-of-town visitors, who with the Jess Mir-offs, the Bill Epsteins, the Hyman Ungers, the Abe Ungers, Dr. Sid Kaufman and the Dr. Nelson Kaufmans, all gathered together and had a "surprise" (and it really was, too) 25th silver anniversary party for Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Unger at the Broadmoor! Congrats! . . . Personal to Dr. Ben Fisher's wife! Don't tell Ben I told you, but he sure misses you while you're away! . . . Mrs. Domont was honored and entertained at Mrs. Sarah Goodman's (you're wonderful, Mrs. G.) home. Helping to make it a gala affair were the Mesdames Dave Hollander, Max Weil, Joseph Hollander, George Weiss, Joseph Sandler, Sam Richmond, Dave Shane, Leon Levi and several others. . . . Having "food for thought" and "food to eat" were the Frank Barnetts, the Julian Glantzmanns, the Ruby Riskins, the Joe Millers, all at Sam's. . . . The Joe Budnicks, Frances Isaak and Moe Bernstein having a mid-night snack at Green's.

GIVING a "hope you have a nice vacation trip to N. Y." party for the Frank Platts were the Dr. Aaron Arnolds, the Herschell Goodmans and the Jules Goldmans at the Sapphire. . . . Lake Wawasee wasn't prepared for that pretty bunch of girls, Ruth Farb, Betty Fogel, Francis Isaak, Florence Shapero, Rose

Weinberg, Barbara Escol, and Ft. Wayne's Harriet Dieter, Edith Schimmel, Eleanor Spitzberg and Rose Mary Beck, who vacationed there, so they sent for Al Novitsky, Bob Kaufman, Milt Bronstein and Marvin Komisarow (all of Ft. Wayne) and the Zimmerman boys, Sonny and Bud of Peru, who soon had the situation well in hand. (Did I see on a tree trunk the initials of Al Novitsky with Rose Weinberg, and Bob Kaufman with Betty Fogel?)

PERSONAL to Donald Fisher! Your swell parents, the Sam Fishers, gave you one of the finest Bar Mitzvah parties held in this city. The reception both at the Beth El and at your home was terrific, and was attended by a large crowd. You were good, Don, and congratulations! Thank your parents by being the man they want you to be! . . . The Dr. Jerry Rubins helping that grand couple, the Maurice Blocks, celebrate their 10th anniversary at the Sapphire. (You sure looked very pretty, Mrs. B.) . . . The Bill Sabols (won't be long before you're grandpop, eh Bill?) the fun-loving Ben Blidens and Burt Farber with an attractive girl

from Philadelphia, Annabelle Appelbaum, all dining and dancing at the Columbia Club.

DO YOU KNOW that Harry Cooler Jr. is a wonderful "etcher." He's going back to Illinois to study advanced architecture. (Say, Harry, how about an "etch," so I can invite girls up to see my etchings and not "lie" about it?) . . . Fellows, the Kirshbaum Center will have a varsity basketball team, and to insure a "winner," Rube Reiswerg will be the coach. Everyone welcome to try out! . . . Sorry, President Miriam Kulwin of the Jr. Hadassah Debs, I can't say that your club will have a membership tea Sunday at Mrs. Max Selig's home because everyone will want to come! . . . Making the food that was eaten at Eatons, very lucky to be eaten by such nice people were the Abe Goldsmiths, the Al Johnsons, the Doug Browns, the Dave Bernsteins, the H. Strausses, the Doggie Leves, the Phil Levans. . . . Was that cute Ann Tavel seen with Ronald Platt at the tennis match? (She was!)

TO MR. AND MRS. Harry Goldberg of Anderson! Thanks for entertaining those Indianapolis people. They enjoyed themselves! . . . I wish Eugene Glick and Marilyn Koffman would make up "my" mind. (You two look wonderful together.) . . . The Gabe Wagnans (Janet Cooler) driving the Irv Lindermans (Patsy Jackson) to Beverly Hills in Cincy to help celebrate their

third anniversary. (Gosh, and it seems as if it was only 36 months ago they were married.) . . . The Julian Bambergers (Billie Geller) who were married several weeks ago in California are now back here and looking good, too! . . . I saw you, Eddie Frank, having dinner with your parents, the George Franks, and that "old" married couple, the Harold Stol-

kins (Jackie Frank) (they've been married over two months now), and that genial couple, the Dave Lipps with Sue and Bobby Lipp at Eatons.

THREE attractive Misses, Joan Atlas, Connie Michaels, and Mir-

(Continued on next page)

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Wisecracks by Weisman

(Continued from preceding page)

iam Miller having dinner with two charming ladies, Mrs. Atlas and Mrs. Michaels at Eatons. . . The Ed Siegels and the Milt Bliedens enjoying a late show at Loews. . . Attention, Sammies and Pilams of I. U.! Remember this name, Suzanne Kaye, because she is "hubba hubba" and is coming to I. U.! . . The Robert Dann-Betty Jo Sherman wedding was very beautiful and impressive. (Don't tell a soul, but the bride and groom are at the Palmer House, Chicago.)

"JITTERBUGGING" at the Columbia Club were Charles Efroymson with Jackie Gold and Rosanne Borinstein with a cute fellow! (Girls! Make her tell who he was!) . . A local neighborhood theatre entertained the Dr. Harold Stadlers, the Bill Decklebaums (they sure have a terrific sense of humor) and the Si Ackermans with a movie! . . Having fun and food were the Herman Logans, the Jerry Jacobs, the Seymour Pinkus and Mrs. Pinkus, the Al Shanes, the Walt Seamans, at Sam's. . . Attention Miami Beach! The Moe Oleshewitzs are coming back with Mrs. Maurice Tavel, so get out the brass band and welcome her. You will like her as much as we do! . . A good looking foursome, Ann Kahn with Sam Mantel, and Dick Kiser with Dottie Friedland, at the Sapphire. . . Ask me why I haven't used my "pet" expression of "Oh how I'd like to meet a girl like her" and you'll get a terrific answer!

PREDICTION! The mixed-up initials, BDHS, to announce it soon! . . Does someone have an available apartment so a swell local boy, J. K., can "announce" it to P. S. of St. Louis? (Right, Jack?) . . Did you know that Lou and Fred Hoodwin of Michigan City have a Chris Craft motor boat? (How about a ride, fellows?) . . Attention all over Indiana! How about a revival of Indiana Union of Jewish Youth? Flash! I have a terrific story about a local girl, but can't reveal until I verify. . . (She has an out-of-town proposal but likes local boy.) . . A very happy and prosperous New Year to each and every one of you, and until next week, bye now!

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High Holiday Schedule Set at Terre Haute

Special
TERRE HAUTE—High Holiday services for the United Hebrew Congregation will be conducted by Rabbi Leonard J. Mervis, who has announced his schedule.

At Temple Israel Rosh Hashonah services will open at 7:45 p. m. Wednesday, Sept. 25, and at 10 a. m. Thursday, Sept. 26.

At Temple B'nai Abraham, Rabbi Mervis will open Rosh Hashonah services at 6:30 p. m. Wednesday, Sept. 25. Services will be held at 8:30 a. m. and at 6:30 p. m. on Thursday, and at 8:30 a. m. Friday.

Rabbi and Mrs. Mervis will be at home to all members of the congregation and to friends from 3 to 5 p. m. Thursday, Sept. 26.

Survivors Abroad Seek Hoosier Relatives

Relatives abroad are seeking Mrs. B. C. Steinberg, who in 1941 lived at 454 Lincoln Way, (town not named), Indiana. Anyone knowing the present address of Mrs. Steinberg is asked to notify the Family Service Society, 412 Pennway Building, Indianapolis, Indiana.

The Society also has messages for Jack Shapiro, formerly of 904 Union St., Indianapolis, and from Ethel and Chaim Galatzan, of Orgeev, U.S.S.R., for relatives,



Viennese Cantor For Ft. Wayne

FORT WAYNE—Cantor Eric Halpern, Viennese radio and operatic artist, who has appeared on the radio in this country and has served as soloist at Temple Emanuel in New York, will chant the high holiday services, to be conducted at B'nai Jacob Congregation by Rabbi Joseph A. Gorfinkel. Rabbi Gorfinkel and Cantor Halpern will present a high holiday broadcast at 8 p. m. Tuesday over Ft. Wayne's station WOWO.

Dina and Chaika . . . of Indianapolis. A message also awaits Isaac Chasam of Fort Wayne.

State Sisterhoods to Convene at Ft. Wayne October 22-23

Special
FORT WAYNE—The Indiana State Federation of Temple Sisterhoods will convene in Fort Wayne, Oct. 22 and 23 in the first assembly since the war, and Rabbi James Heller, of Cincinnati, has been scheduled to address the group. Mrs. Louis Rossett, president of the National Federation of Temple Sisterhoods, will also participate.

The convention headquarters will be at the Hotel Keenan, and Mrs. Harry King, 4035 S. Harrison Blvd., Fort Wayne, is in charge of reservations.

Highlights of the convention, the theme of which will be "Rededication: A Challenge to Sisterhood," will include reports by state chairmen, a clinic conducted by Mrs. Rossett, Rabbi Heller's address at the banquet, presentation of the Sisterhood trophy, and election of officers.

Mrs. I. L. Bronstein, Fort Wayne, is president of the State organization.

Double Sweetheart Crowned by A.Z.A.

Bernice Steinberg and Betty Fogle, who tied for the title of "Sweetheart of A.Z.A." at the annual Sweetheart Dance Sept. 7, were presented with Sweetheart pins and crowned at a meeting last night attended, otherwise, only by members of the club.

Bernie Smulyan, adviser of North Side A.Z.A., has been appointed City Director to assist Jack Greenberg, who also holds this office. Mr. Greenberg is advisor to South Side A.Z.A.

Asaph To Expand; Conducts Member Drive

The Asaph organization, which fosters Hebrew and Yiddish Music, is conducting a membership drive with the aim of extending the group's activities during the year. A series of radio programs is presented prior to each Jewish holiday, arranged by Cantor Myro Glass, program chairman.

Anyone interested in joining may call any officer of the organization, Abe Borts, Philip Juran or Cantor Glass.

A new illustrated booklet for children, "Fun at Sukos," has been issued by the Union of American Hebrew Congregations.

Keep an S.O.S. carton in your home, contribute canned foods daily to it.

Thousands are going hungry in Europe, contribute canned foods to the S.O.S.

NOTICE TO HEIRS, CREDITORS, ETC.
In The Probate Court of Marion County, October Term, 1946.
In The Matter of the Estate of Anna B. Scherer, deceased.

Estate Docket 134, page 48469.
Notice is hereby given that Merle Blocher as administratrix of the above named estate has presented and filed her account and vouchers in final settlement of said estate, and that the same will come up for the examination and action of said Probate Court, on the 5th day of October, 1946, at which time all heirs, creditors or legatees of said estate are required to appear in said Court and show cause, if any there be, why said account and vouchers should not be approved. And the heirs of said estate are also required to appear and make proof of their heirship.

THEODORE R. DANN, Attorney
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JEWS, NON-JEWS GET JEWISH BOOKS AS GIFTS: IT AIDS "UNDERSTANDING"

Dear Mrs. Paller:

Your Danzig story for the Juniors was well planned and most interesting. By the way, the Jewish Theological Seminary had some correspondence with the son of the man who founded the Danzig Museum. Anna Kleban, acting as our guide, told us he was an old man.

You did a swell job for the parents in the issue of August 30th and I'm simply delighted with your review of the Nightingale's Song in the copy received yesterday. Both have been placed in my file.

IS THERE A BOOK STORE in your city where parents can purchase Jewish books for their children? My Hadassah group has a local bookseller put on a display of Jewish books at least once each year in our meeting room, thus making it easy for the women to add to their Jewish book shelf or to select gifts for their children. People don't bother to go out of their way to buy these books, not understanding their importance.

About ten years ago I decided to make all my gifts to children and adults, to Christians and Jews, books that would spread an understanding of Jewish life and lore. Our Christian associates, as a result, have read such books as Roth's "Jewish Contributions to Civilization" and Revusky's "Jews in Palestine," and they are more sympathetic to events affecting the Jewish people. Their children have read my books and closer ties have been created between them and their Jewish playmates. We give Jewish books even for wedding presents—several books with or without a pair of book-ends, to start their Jewish book shelf. A dish or spoon can make no difference in their lives, but books telling the proud story of the Jews, if placed in their hands, can enrich their lives and influence their friends and their children. Many of my friends have taken up this plan and the human interest stories that resulted are a deep source of satisfaction to us. Let me tell you one:

A FRIEND SENT "The Stream of Jewish Life" to a cousin in a small town in Virginia, the only Jewish family there. He owned a good business, which he had begun before his marriage. He had a son and daughter, both in high school. The school had put on "The Merchant of Venice." Hitler's vilification of

the Jews had been read by their classmates. Anti-Semitic remarks found them completely at the mercy of their antagonists; they didn't know how to defend themselves. They felt completely slapped down and were full of inferiority feelings.

They pounced on my story of the source of Shylock. As an advertiser, the father was able to get it into the town newspaper. As a taxpayer, he had it read at the high school assembly. His children felt vindicated. They also felt strengthened by other facts in the book. Their cousin was asked to purchase more Jewish books for them, which she did after I drew up a list. This family had considered pulling up their roots, selling the business, and making a fresh start elsewhere. Now they've decided to remain. A small thing, one book, had a real influence on their happiness.

My warm wishes for a truly happy New Year, with good news for our people in Europe and in Palestine.

Cordially yours,
DOROTHY ALOFSIN.

THANK YOU for your kind letter and interesting suggestion, Mrs. Alofsin. We are sharing it with our readers in its original form.

Had any of you readers ever thought of giving Jewish books as gifts to gentiles? Our Jewish self-consciousness frequently prevents us from realizing that it might be a most welcome gift. The gentile who is a good enough friend to receive presents often would like to know more about the Jews, but he does not take the time to search out material. Your book may open a new world of knowledge and understanding to him. Mrs. Alofsin's suggestion of book-ends with the book makes it suitable even for occasions when a more expensive gift is indicated.

As to Jewish books for Jewish people, if there is no dealer in your city who can provide you with the books you want, The National Jewish Post will get them for you. Send the name and author of any book you desire together with a check for the cost of the book, to the Jewish Post Book Department, Box 1633, Indianapolis, Ind. Next week we will give you a list of books with which you might like to start or enlarge your Jewish library.

The Junior Post

(Continued from preceding page)

be surprised at how fast your container will be full and ready to be delivered to a collection center. It would be fine if you, yourself, will also spend part of your allowance on a few toys and toilet articles like soap, combs, pins, etc., as a personal gift.

Baby Fund

There are many tiny babies among the survivors in Europe. They are sadly in need of little clothes and baby food. If any members or their parents wish to send cash contributions, they may make out their checks to "The Jewish Post Baby Fund" and mail them to Box 1633, Indianapolis, Ind. The Jewish Post will forward the money to the SOS headquarters.

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To Join the League

The Junior Post League is your club. Every young person who reads the Junior Post may become a member. All you have to do is fill out the membership application coupon in this column and send it to Ruth Paller, 5610 Carrollton Ave., Indianapolis 5, Ind. When we receive your application we will send you a handsome certificate enrolling you in the League. But don't wait for your certificate before entering the contest and writing for Pen Pals. As soon as you have mailed your application, you are entitled to take part in all League activities.

Rosh Hashonah Contest

A prize will be given for the longest list of words made from the holiday name ROSH HASHONAH.

You may combine letters any way you wish. See how many words you can fashion out of the letters in these two words. At a glance, you can see HASH! Now how many more can you find? Send us your list and maybe you'll be the lucky one who wins a prize.

RULES

1. All entrants must be members of the League.
 2. Each entry must bear the name, address, and age of the contestant.
- Contest ends September 30. Winners will be announced the following week.

Thousands are going hungry in Europe, contribute canned foods to the S.O.S.

If Not Higher

(Continued from preceding page)

"Then I shall make a fire for you," said the Zaddick cheerfully. Soon a cheerful fire brought warmth to the room. Then the rabbi straightened the hut, and made the sick woman more comfortable. He left the rest of the wood where she could easily reach it to throw a stick onto the fire. Only then did he depart for his home.

The stranger went thoughtfully home to his bed.

The next night at the Selichoth service, the stranger took his place among the swaying chanting figures in the dimly lighted synagogue.

"Well," asked the Chassid, "are you convinced that our Zaddick goes to heaven to intercede for his followers?"

"Yes," said the stranger, "to heaven certainly, if not higher."

The eighth volume of the annual, "American Hebrew Yearbook," which is being published by the Histadruth Ivrit, and edited by Menachem Ribalow, will appear before Rosh Hashonah of this year. The new volume will consist of 500 pages.

Keep the living alive. Give canned foods to the S.O.S. drive.

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What Foods These Morsels Be

LEAH W. LEONARD

CULINARY traditions that cluster about Rosh Hashonah are many. One of these traditional customs has poetic implications. It is the bowl of honey that is placed on the table to symbolize the deep-rooted wish for a sweet, fullsome, morally and physically happy year to come. Everyone at table partakes of the honey.

Tzimmes of Carrots is another culinary tradition. This dish has many variations, depending on family custom which in turn is modified by the cook's skill. Here are several versions of Tzimmes of Carrots:

Tzimmes of Carrots

- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 2 lbs. carrots | 1 teaspoon salt |
| 3 lbs. brisket of beef | ½ cup sugar (approximately) |
| 1 onion | 2 tablespoons chicken fat |
| 2 lbs. potatoes | 2 tablespoons flour |

Wash and scrape carrots. Cut into rounds ¼-inch thick or thinner. Braise the meat in a deep pot until it is lightly browned on all sides. Add carrots and cover with water about 1 inch over the contents of pot. Add onion which has been cut into so the juices will flow easily but leave onion intact, to be removed whole after one hour of boiling. Cook over moderate heat until carrots are tender. Add pared and halved or quartered potatoes, salt, sugar, and continue cooking over lowered heat so that a constant simmering will prevent potatoes from cooking apart and yet blend together the carrots and meat flavors. Do not stir contents of pot. Shake it gently to prevent sticking, and add boiled water if necessary. The liquid should cook down to half and become thickened and tasty, after about three hours of slow cooking. And the potatoes should acquire a rich golden color. About 30 minutes before serving time, make an Einbren browning chicken and flour by stirring till smooth and light brown in a small saucepan, adding some of the Tzimmes liquid and stirring till smooth. Stir well and turn into the Tzimmes, shaking the pot to distribute evenly. Tzimmes may be turned into a casserole and baked in a moderate oven till nicely browned on top.

Variation: Use 1 pound cut sweet potatoes and 1 pound white potatoes with the 2 pounds carrots and proceed as above.

Variation No. 2: Add a Knoedel before adding potatoes. Stir together 1½ cups sifted flour with ¼ teaspoon salt, ½ teaspoon baking powder, ½ cup chopped suet of beef, a dash of nutmeg or cinnamon mixed with 1 teaspoon sugar, and form into a ball of dough or Knoedel by adding 3 tablespoons water a little at a time.

Variation No. 3: After 1 hour of cooking braised meat and sliced carrots in water to cover, turn into a baking pan and add the cut white and sweet potatoes and the Knoedel. Bake at 325 degrees F., adding sugar to taste and an Einbren after 15 minutes of baking, and continue baking until potatoes are browned and the meat tender. The Knoedel should be browned on all sides if turned now and then, and the thickened liquid rich and sweet, about half way up the sides of baking dish.

Mandlen for Soup

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| 1 cup flour | 1 egg |
| ¼ teaspoon salt | ¼ cup melted shortening |

Sift together flour and salt. Beat egg light and frothy and stir in dry mixture to make a stiff dough. Flatten on a floured board or roll out to ¼-inch thickness. Cut into ½-inch strips, then each strip into ½-inch lengths. Cover the bottom of a baking pan with melted shortening and heat in oven before adding Mandlen or dough almonds, distributing evenly. Bake at 325 degrees F. five minutes, turn with a spatula or pancake turner and bake five minutes more or till nicely browned and puffed. This dough may be rolled ¼ inch thick and cut into rounds with a thimble, if you have the time and patience. The taste is the same—delicious—in clear chicken soup.

To reach Mrs. Leonard, please write to Harmon-on-Hudson, N. Y.

Rabbi's Daughter Weds Rabbi M. D. Bial

SPECIAL
NEW YORK — Davida Ruth Reichler, the daughter of Rabbi Max Reichler of Beth Shalom—Peoples Temple of Brooklyn, and the late Mrs. Reichler, and Rabbi Morrison D. Bial, assistant to Rabbi Reichler, were married by Rabbi Stephen S. Wise at the Free Synagogue here Saturday night, with the bride's father as

sisting.

Rabbi Bial is the son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Bial of Brooklyn. He was ordained at the Jewish Institute of Religion.

Rabbi Galpert Takes New Pulpit

SPECIAL
PITTSFIELD, Mass. — Rabbi Maurice T. Galpert, for two years spiritual leader of Temple Anshe Free Synagogue here Saturday night, with the bride's father as

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JEWISH
ODDITIES

The Seeing Eye Institute

MORRIS S. FRANK, a blind American Jew, became one of the founders of a new kind of philanthropy when he experimented with the first Seeing Eye dog in America.

In the 1920's Frank went to Switzerland at the invitation of Mrs. Dorothy E. Eustis and Elliot S. Humphrey, the geneticist, who were there investigating the intelligence of dogs. At their request he returned to the States with "Buddy," a newly trained dog-guide, and travelled thousands of miles to test the dog under all sorts of American traffic conditions.

When the experiment was a proven success, Mrs. Eustis and Humphrey joined Frank and in 1929 together founded the Seeing Eye Institute in Morris-town, N. J.

The rest is, of course, the history of a famous humanitarian enterprise whose hundreds of trained dogs are daily bringing comfort and assistance to the afflicted.

Our Film Folks of
HOLLYWOOD

Copyright, Jewish Telegraphic Agency
By LEON GUTTERMAN

AN ALMOST completely new "Eddie Cantor Show" will be broadcast over NBC Thursdays starting Sept. 26, when the comedian returns to the air for his 1946-47 season. Eddie informs me that Margaret Whiting has been signed as the program's featured singer. She is the daughter of the late Richard Whiting, who wrote many of the hits Eddie sang in "Ziegfeld Follies." Within the past year the young singer has made a name for herself both on NBC and on records.

Cookie Fairchild (his real name is Ziskind—get it?) and his orchestra will be back with Cantor after a two-year absence from the program. A new choir will be made up of the Sportsmen, male quartet, augmented by three women's voices. Harry von Zell will be the only holdover from last year's show.

Each week, Eddie says, there will be a character-comedian guest, and occasionally there will be prominent guest stars. The new series will accent situation comedy and music, supplemented by public service campaigns such as Cantor often has inaugurated.

AL JOLSON'S portrayal, Larry Parks, this week disclosed an amusing sidelight on the famous entertainer. Jolson's dynamic energy in putting "sock" into his numbers is apparently known to everyone in show business except Jolson himself, Larry says.

"I always take it easy, kid—like this . . ." instructed Jolson as he started to do one of his numbers for Parks' benefit in a rehearsal of "The Jolson Story" at Columbia. When Al had finished, the chandelier was askew, a window drape was torn, and he had put an "elbow" in the microphone stand!

Last Death Sentence Commuted
JERUSALEM—The death sentence passed by a British military court on Aug. 30 on Jack Alkalai, who was found guilty of shooting at British soldiers, was this week commuted to life im-

Film fans who figure that John Garfield, like most of his screen portrayals, is a tough guy and wise to the ways of a hard world, are in for a surprise. The film star is such a sentimentalist at heart that he cries at sad scenes at the cinema!

"This Song Is Mine" is the title of an original story by Georgie Jessel, which he plans to produce for 20th Century-Fox early next year. The novel story details the adventures of a young singer whom Georgie and several other great names in the world of song take under their wing. Jessel is now undertaking to secure Al Jolson, Eddie Cantor, Rudy Vallee to appear in the picture as the foster-fathers of the young singer whose career they succeed in almost ruining.

FEW PEOPLE know this, but while the beautiful Ingrid Bergman (one of our favorite people) was starring in "Saratoga Trunk," she was also photographing her own abridged version of the Warner Bros. picture!

Ingrid shoots her own personal color movies with her own sixteen millimeter camera, using spare ends of film. She is her own producer, director, cameraman and film editor, but on occasion she can command a distinguished crew. Ingrid started making her own pictorial record of movie making in Hollywood shortly after she arrived in the American film capital. Her success with a miniature version of "Casablanca" encouraged her to attempt an even more ambitious effort with "Saratoga Trunk."

prisonment by Gen. Sir Evelyn Barker, British commander in Palestine.

When you order groceries or an extra can or two for the S.O.S.

THIS WEEK
in
Jewish History

By HARRY CUSHING

CONVERSION of Sabbatai Zvi. Sabbatai Zvi was a member of one of those Jewish communities which, after the great immigration of Sephardic Jews in 1492, had been formed in the East under the influence of rabbinism and the Cabala. When the Jews of Smyrna realized that he was making secret claims as the Messiah they decided to get rid of him. It should be mentioned that they were suspicious of him not so much on the grounds of his claims to the office of Messiah but rather because they feared his agitations would put fantastic notions in the minds of the com-

SEPT. 16, mon folk. The pseudo-Messiah left Smyrna for Constantinople amid the frenzied hopes of his adherents all over the world. Shrewd businessmen in London and Hamburg were betting that their hero would soon be acknowledged King of Judea. When Sabbatai Zvi arrived at the Dardanelles he was arrested by the Grand Vizier. Although he was imprisoned his followers were faithful for they believed that it was inevitable that the Messiah should suffer tribulations before his final triumph. And while in prison Sabbatai maintained a royal state. Gifts were showered upon him and in the synagogues there was rejoicing on Tisha B'ab in honor of "Our Lord and King, the holy and righteous Sabbatai Zvi. Anointed of the God of Israel." At last the patience of the Turkish officials was exhausted and Sabbatai was faced with the alternative of conversion to Islam or death. Naturally he chose conversion. The remarkable part of it is that his followers still had faith in him. It was imagined that the Messiah must experience every side of human life. So impressive was he that his cult survived for some time, even after his death in 1676.

DEATH of Meir Lob ben Jechiel Malbim. Showing unusual talent from early childhood, his works indicate that he was well versed in the secular sciences. In 1860 he became chief rabbi of Bucharest, Rumania. He could not agree with the well-to-do German Jews who sought to introduce the Reform rite and who did not shrink even from violence in the pursuit of their aims. By intrigue they succeeded in throwing Malbim in prison, and though he was liberated through the intervention of Sir Moses Montefiore, it SEPT. 18, was on condition that 1879 he leave Roumania.

Malbim wandered to Constantinople and then to Paris. He held the rabbinate of several other communities and died at Kiev on Sept. 18, 1879. Malbim is famous primarily for his lucid commentaries on the Shulchan Aruch and on the entire Bible. The writer has found his commentary on the Bible exceptionally fine for "the Malbim," as the commentary is popularly known, serves a double purpose—he gives his comments on the words and on the sense, always endeavoring to explain the different meanings of synonyms.

When you order groceries or an extra can or two for the S.O.S.

I Think as I Please

By CARL ALPERT

The Jews of Ireland

I AM indebted to Irving Levitas, of Kansas City, for a copy of "A Short History of the Jews in Ireland," a fascinating recital of the little known life of our people in the Emerald Isle.

In considering lands which have reputedly been free from anti-Semitism we usually think of the Scandinavian or Low Countries. Out of curiosity I turned to the encyclopedia the other day and read of the Jewish martyrs who had been burned at the stake in Holland in a succession of cities and towns there. I read of the popular hatred against Jews which existed in Sweden as recently as 1838, forcing cancellation of equal rights laws which had been passed in that year. In Ireland alone, of all the major lands of Europe, has the record been clear and stainless, a remarkable tribute in a world where Jew-baiting has, at one time or another, been the favorite pastime of otherwise civilized peoples.

The author of the little book just received from Ireland, Bernard Shillman, cites an interesting article written in 1850 by an Irishman who contrasts English bigotry with Irish tolerance. "Here," the latter wrote a hundred years ago, "for a period of one hundred and twenty-three years the Israelitish people have had in this country a place of sepulture and a home at a time when they did not, and could not, legally enjoy a similar advantage in the prouder country of England, to whose wealth and mercantile importance they have so largely contributed."

THE GREAT IRISH PATRIOT, Daniel O'Connell, wrote to a prominent English Jew in 1829: "Ireland has claims on your ancient race, as it is the only Christian country that I know of unsullied by any act of persecution of the Jews."

That historic record has continued into our own times, and the very rare individual violations of Irish hospitality have been quickly repudiated by that friendly people.

When Dublin Jewry sought in 1892 to erect a new synagogue building, we learn from the Shillman book, the Dublin "Daily Express" editorialized thus: "We think it the bounden duty of every Christian, no matter to what denomination he may belong, to assist the Jewish community in their pious work of raising a structure worthy of their ancient religion, and of completing their schools. . . ."

In 1937 the "Irish Times," bursting with pride at the fact that their Chief Rabbi Herzog had been chosen Chief Rabbi of Palestine, said that the choice reflected high honor upon the Irish nation, and would bring the name of Ireland, and Ireland's reputation for kindness before the notice of many millions of Jews throughout the world.

In 1938, when sixty Austrian Jewish refugees arrived at Newtownards, in North Ireland, the Irish townsfolk, headed by their sheriff, paraded to the dock and escorted the new arrivals to their home with a warm welcome.

SHILLMAN re-tells the ancient legend of the Hebrews who came to Ireland in the days of the Temple, of the prophet Jeremiah's visit, of the Ten Lost Tribes of Israel, who settled there, and of the relics which they brought with them. It all goes to make a fascinating story, perhaps more of legend than of history in those early days, but significant nonetheless for the part it plays in Irish folk history.

The historian has little difficulty establishing the presence in the country of Jews who fled from the Inquisitions in Spain and Portugal, however, and found safe haven in Erin. The Jews who followed were merchants or small manufacturers, pencil-makers, chocolate-makers, etc.

Many are the interesting tales recounted. In 1829 a Dublin Gentile lady, reproducing a Hebrew prayer book for the use of Christian Israelites in Smyrna, offers the following peculiar assurance to their religious susceptibilities: "I certify that during the time I was translating and transcribing this prayer book for the use of the Christian Israelites, that lest they should deem it an offense to use a book of prayer written by a Gentile, I abstained from eating anything forbidden by the law of Moses, nor did I use any pen but new ones, that had not been used in any other writing."

THERE WERE JEWS who rose to positions of prominence and esteem in the life of the country, and Shillman records the most outstanding names.

There have never been very many Jews in Ireland, despite the cordial reception which was always theirs. Why? Today there can not be very many more than 5,000 Jews in Ireland, most of them in Dublin, the remainder living in Belfast, Cork and Limerick. I know that many Irish Jews have come to this country, and perhaps one of them may care to come forward with additional observations on the Jews of Ireland.

Just one question: Do Irish Jews speak Yiddish with a brogue? Address Mr. Alpert at 41 E. 42nd St., New York City 17.

Dramatic Story on Eternal Light

Special
NEW YORK—"Chronicle of the Dead," a dramatic story of Polish prisoners of the Germans, will be told on The Eternal Light broadcast Sunday, over NBC, 11:00 a.m., WEAF, 12:00 noon, EDT.

On Sept. 29, The Eternal Light will present Morton Wishengrad's "Parable of Reb Yisroel," a fantasy of judgment.

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KEEP ON BUYING BONDS

Jews in Sports

(Copyright, 1946, J. T. A. Inc.)

By HASKELL COHEN



SAMMY WEISS likes to think his story can only happen in America. Perhaps he is right, at that. It's the story of a little Jewish boy who came from Poland and grew up to be a Congressman and a judge. In between of course this boy managed to compile a sports record that is still talked about at his alma mater, Duquesne university.

Sammy Weiss' parents settled in Glassport, Pa., a suburb of Pittsburgh. Here Sammy went to school and despite his 5'4" stature turned out to be a cracker-jack quarterback. Of course he was going to attend the University of Pittsburgh. All would-be-football greats in the 1920s looked to Pitt as their future home. Kids in the Pittsburgh area never gave another school a thought so it was only natural for young Sammy Weiss to wend his way to Pitt. If you know anything about Jack Sutherland's football you know he likes his quarterbacks big and brawny. Sammy was small and brainy.

The first day at Pitt, Sammy hurried through his classes and rushed to the football field. After waiting around for half an hour Sammy approached an assistant coach to ask for a uniform. "A uniform," shouted the coach. "Why son, around here, you are too small to even make the bucket brigade."

The story may be apocryphal but it goes that Sammy became so enraged he stomped out of the stadium and grabbed a street car going downtown. He was headed for Duquesne University, a small Catholic school located atop a hill overlooking downtown Pittsburgh.

AT DUQUESNE Sammy wasn't exactly discouraged from reporting for the team. In those days Duquesne was lucky to fill its squad. But even here Sammy wasn't looked upon as the answer to the quarterback problem. At the start he was third-string signal caller; the club only had three.

Sammy saw very little until the Geneva game, a traditional contest, when the first two quarterbacks were carted off the field with injuries. The coach had no alternative but to insert young Weiss. On the first play Sammy broke loose for seventy yards and a touchdown. After that he was the regular signal barker. For four years Sammy served his school well. In fact to this day he is still rated second team quarterback on Duquesne's all-time selections.

One day the team was scheduled to play away at Marietta College. The day before the game the Father in charge of the eleven instructed the manager to get the boys up early enough to make a mass. "But let Sammy Weiss sleep," admonished the Padre. Sammy happened to overhear the conversation and grew indignant. He too, wanted to attend mass. In fact Sammy attended mass every time the football team went to church. When he graduated the college president called him aside and told him with great pride, "Sammy, you've been a better Catholic than most of our own boys."

FOOTBALL was not Weiss' only forte at Duquesne. Sammy made the track team and also sparked the baseball nine. In one game against Grove City Sammy showed the boys how centerfield really should be played. Red Jones, a terrific long ball hitter, was at bat. Sammy just backed up and waited for his pitcher to throw to Jones. Sure enough, the Grove City slugger hit the pill and away it sailed in the direction of center field. Sammy backed up in a hurry and just managed to snare the ball as he toppled into a lake bordering the diamond. As he went under Sammy triumphantly held the ball aloft in his gloved hand.

Always on the go and nervous by nature, Sammy found it necessary to keep his fingers in the sports pie after leaving college. He decided on a career as a football official. By the time he was in the State Senate Sammy was considered the top high school official in Western Pennsylvania. Sammy likes to talk about his high school officiating days perhaps even more so than his pro career. You never can tell what kids will do, so something new always crops up on the scholastic gridiron.

IN ONE GAME played at Turtle Creek the field was a quagmire. On one play Sammy had to dive into a scrimmage to revive a drowning backfield man. Upon another occasion a high school back was rounding an end when he spotted Referee Weiss and tossed the pigskin to the official. Before five determined players, intent upon tackling a ball handler, could smother him, Sammy wisely tooted his whistle indicating the ball was dead.

When he graduated to the pro ranks Sammy found the boys fairly cooperative. When they did get frisky Sammy quickly put them in place. For example there was the time big George Musso of the Chicago Bears got tough with the little Congressman. Musso didn't like the way Sammy called a play. As Sammy paced off fifteen yards against the Bears, Musso, all 260 pounds of him, rushed over and picked up Sammy with one hand shouting: "What was that for?"

"That was for roughing," answered Sammy. "And when you let me down there will be one for roughing the referee. In addition Layden will fine you one hundred dollars."

Later a humbled Musso approached the referee and remarked, "Mr. Congressman, as usual, you are right. I'm sorry for my actions and I apologize." Sammy accepted the apology but the fine stood. Commissioner Elmer Layden insisted upon that point.

SAMMY likes to point out how smart these pros are. He was officiating a game between the Chicago Bears and the Pittsburgh Steelers. As is customary before the contest the referee tossed up a half dollar, for the choice of goals. "Heads," yelled Capt. Fortmann, stooping to pick up the coin. Hours later Sammy realized that the Bears' captain had made away with his coin.

Last season's schedule in the National Pro League proved a very difficult one for the Congressman. It was one plane hop after another. Coupled with a strong campaign for a judge's berth in Pittsburgh, the Congressman found the going maddening. When

his quest for judge in Pittsburgh Common Pleas Court was successful, Sammy resigned from Congress. With this resignation went his career as a referee. Recognizing that his duties would curtail his officiating activities the still young and very active, juror asked to be released from future football dates. Perhaps this should end the athletic career of Judge Samuel Weiss.

But it seems that the National League is not yet finished with him. Rather than let him out to pasture, the League has appointed him assistant to Commissioner Bell. From now on Sammy will be in charge of all National League officials, making and giving out assignments. Knowing Sammy as we do, we are not yet calling it a career for the judge. Somehow he will manage to sneak in an occasional assignment for himself.

There you have the story of an athlete, who also had made the grade as a gentleman, politician and juror. It's Sammy Weiss' story and as we told you before, he likes to think it can only happen in the United States. Guess at that, he is right.

Rosenblums Cop National Baseball Title

CLEVELAND—The Rosenblums, one of Cleveland's most noted amateur baseball teams, brought the National Amateur Baseball Federation championship to Cleveland for the fifth time last week in Youngstown. The Max Rosenblum sponsored nine defeated Detroit in the finale, 7-0.

Ted's Bat Gives Hank 10 Homers

DETROIT—It finally broke into print. Hank Greenberg's home run spree, which reached a total of 10 in two weeks, came as a result of a borrowed bat from Ted Williams, the Boston Red Sox slugger. Now Greenberg threatens Williams' home run lead. At present, Greenberg trailed by one, 37-38.

HUGE PALESTINE EXHIBIT TO TOUR UNITED STATES IN 1947

NEW YORK—The most comprehensive exhibit of Palestine products, arts, and crafts ever to be assembled will open in New York in January, 1947, and will tour the principal cities of this country, it was announced by the Palestine Foundation Fund.

Actual industrial products of Palestine, as well as her arts and crafts, will be shown and offered for sale.

The Exhibit will stress Palestine's economic potential and her strategic position to service the entire Middle East. It will also stress the possibilities of large two-way commerce between America and the Holy Land.

This Exhibit, the most ambitious yet attempted, is being designed in Palestine by El Chanan, famous Palestine architect who planned the Palestine Pavilion at the New York World's Fair.

The Exhibit, in displaying and offering for sale examples of Palestine's arts and crafts, as well as the largest collection of Palestine paintings ever shown in America, will give millions of Americans the opportunity to see and to buy products of the Holy Land.

The Exhibit will show a complete range of products from earthenware to highly technical instruments. It will display examples, not only of the traditional, but of modern jewelry and fashions. It will show handicrafts for which Palestine has been noted throughout the ages, as well as examples of crafts which have been developed within the Holy Land in the past decade.

Egypt Sets Up Blockade Of Palestine Borders

JERUSALEM—Following the example of Syria and Lebanon, the Egyptian Government has adopted a rigorous blockade to prevent Jewish infiltration into Palestine, it was learned here this week.

Egyptian authorities are increasing their mobile guards on land and sea for stricter surveillance of frontier movements and for detention of persons and groups suspected of smuggling.

"American League" Head Addresses B'nai B'rith

CHICAGO—One thousand members and guests of Ramah Lodge, B'nai B'rith, heard Harry Louis Selden, co-chairman, with Ben Hecht and Louis Bromfield, of the American League for a Free Palestine, denounce the British round-table conference.

This is believed to be the first time a League representative has addressed one of the old established Jewish groups like the B'nai B'rith.

Selden, author and editor, charged the Arab Higher Committee was hand-picked by the British, and said a high British official had admitted to him that Axis collaborationists and criminal exiles had been returned to make up the committee.

Texas American Legion Names Rabbi R. Kahn

HOUSTON, Tex.—For the first time in the history of Texas a rabbi was elected chaplain of the Department of Texas of the American Legion when Rabbi Robert I. Kahn was named to that post at the annual meeting in Galveston, The Jewish Herald-Voice announced last week.

U.S. Betar Calls For Boycott of Britain

NEW YORK—Announcing its espousal of a boycott of British Goods, the B'rith Trumpeldor of America (Revisionists) asked Jews to note whether their insurance policies were issued by British firms. The announcement called on Jews to refrain from buying British goods or services.

Shorts

DAN DWORSKY, the big Michigan fullback from Sioux City, is reported to be a vastly improved player this season. Watch his progress this year.

This week's "Hank Greenberg Dept."—The rumors are dying down in rapid manner. It's all because Hankus Pankus is adding to his home run total as the Tigers are making a determined bid to hold on to the runner-up spot to the Sox. On Saturday, Sept. 14, Hank knocked in all seven runs as the Tigers defeated the Red Sox, 7-4. He had a base clearing double which accounted for three runs, and two home runs, one with two on. It was No. 34 and No. 35 in the matter of home runs for the season.

Seventeen-year-old Paul Zuckerman, who played with the New York Journal American All-Star team in the Polo grounds has hopes of playing professional baseball after his college days. A native of Jamaica, he pitches for the Richmond Hill Galahads because there isn't enough baseball played at Jamaica. He also pitches for the Eddie Grant Post team of the American Legion team, which plays many games for the benefit of injured war veterans in and around New York. Zuckerman is a southpaw.

Cy Block of Nashville had a .338 batting average as the Southern Association went into its final week of the season. Block has been recalled by the parent Chicago Cubs.

Mike Scherer, a first baseman, has been recalled from Richmond by the New York Giants.

Milwaukee has purchased Pitcher Aaron Kaye from the Evansville club of the Three-I league. He reports next spring.

Emil Moskowitz, one of the Bushwick hurlers without Major league experience, has the best record of any pitcher on the club. His record was 16-2. The Cincinnati Crescents became his 16th victim. Sam Nahem, also a pitcher with the Bushwicks, has a record of 11-5.

Al Rosen, who played first base for Pittsfield in the Canadian American League enjoyed a successful season and has a good chance to get the "Player of the Year" citation for the league.

Herman Barron, the White Plains, N. Y., pro, ranks third among the nation's golfers in the matter of money won. Boasting an average of 71.41 for 89 rounds of play, he has taken \$21,420 in cash.

In answer to "Milwaukee"—Yes, Sam Pian who is now managing Tony Zale, is the same personality which used to run Barney Ross' business when the latter was at his top in boxing.

Sid Luckman completed eight passes out of 17 tries as the Chicago Bears defeated the Philadelphia Eagles, 24-12 before 92,218. Two of the passes were perfect "strikes" for touchdowns.

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Editor and Publisher
JANE CALVELAGE
Managing Editor
NORMAN SUGG
National Representative

CALENDAR

Rosh Hashonoh...Thurs., Sept. 26
Yom Kippur...Sat., Oct. 5
1st Day of Succos...Thurs. Oct. 10
Sh'mini Atzeress...Thurs., Oct. 17
Simchas Torah...Fri., Oct. 18
Chanukah...Tues., Dec. 17
Purim...Thurs., March 6
Passover...Sat., April 5
Shevuoth...Sun., May 25
Tisha B'Ab...Sun., July 27
Rosh Hashonah...Mon., Sept. 14
(All holidays begin on the preceding evening at sundown.)

Friday, September 20, 1946

The Editor's Chair.

The life of the editorial writer for the Anglo-Jewish paper has been especially difficult in the past few months. So fast did the scene change it has been almost impossible to comment intelligently on happenings. What one wrote on Monday or Tuesday was by Friday when the paper was read, often entirely inappropos.

In addition, for the past several months, in which time most of the news has concerned Palestine and Zionism, Zionist leaders have been fighting one another so that it was difficult to determine exactly where the parties to the fight stood. It is only with the publication of Rabbi Feuer's article last week, and with the recent meeting of the Zionist Executive that there has been some clarification of the behind-the-scenes moves and antagonisms.

Too often this chair has allowed itself to underestimate the value of the Jewish Telegraphic Agency as a news service. Irked by the JTA's refusal to concern itself too much with the American scene, The Post has often been guilty of not appreciating fully the vast and effective system of accurate reporting built up by the agency over the years. This despite the excellent news reports supplied it by the Agency and despite the fact that the agency people were all good friends of this paper's staff.

So this is in the nature of an apology and an appreciation. The JTA is doing a magnificent job. Not only has the agency refused to be bullied by its competitors into lowering its standards or to losing sight of its one purpose in life—to supply a reliable report of activities of Jewish interest wherever that report may originate. For too long a time the JTA was hamstrung by a lack of funds, but now, perhaps, with a more ample budget, it has proved itself and easily ranks with the best of the non-Jewish news reporting agencies.

The staff of The Jewish Post, through this chair, extends to all its readers best wishes for a happy New Year. May the year 5707 bring peace and security to all people everywhere.

Editorial Page

Only A Dream

THE news emanating from individual synagogues throughout the nation of two, three and even four services simultaneously for the High Holidays to take care of the crowds evokes a few minutes' day dreaming as to what might be the case in American Jewish life if attendance weekly equalled attendance on the High Holidays.

The enormous expansion that would be necessary in our physical facilities such as congregations would compare as nothing to the need for more rabbis and the effect of a religious revival on all aspects of Jewish life.

What could be done in the United States if Jews were to come to regard their religion as they do the other things they value in life

taxes the imagination. With the economic resources available in the American Jewish community, the flowering of Judaism in the United States would surpass even what is expected in Palestine. Jewish scholarship, our seminaries, the springing up of Jewish universities, the sudden upsurge of Jewish publishing houses, all of these would result from the impact of a serious return to the faith of our fathers, and these in turn would multiply their own effect on the Jewish community.

But it is only a dream a few paragraphs long. The Saturday after Yom Kippur our synagogues will be deserted again, with the prayers of the faithful few echoing like a cry among the empty halls.

Misguided Efforts Of Our National Jewish Bodies

POSSIBLY because there is very little democratic expression in our national Jewish organizations, there has been growing up a terrific misdirection of purpose and dissipation of energy which alone is responsible for the feeling that our national Jewish organizations almost without exception have outlived their purposes.

It cannot be that membership is more important to the B'nai B'rith than all its other activities. It cannot be that membership is of more concern to the Zionist Organization of America and other Zionist bodies than the task of aiding in the upbuilding of Palestine.

Yet any impartial analysis of the effort made by the local chapters of these organizations would indicate that over half the work of these groups is concerned with membership. Drives here and drives there now and throughout the entire year, constitute the one single feature of the year's work.

Granted that growth is important, yet even here the loss in membership or of intensity of support must be incalculable for these organizations when the fact is taken into consideration that if even one-fifth of the time were spent on programs that is spent on membership then

the imposing retention and re-enrollment drives would not be necessary, and the work of the entire organizations would prosper.

As it is, programming is almost ignored by both the B'nai B'rith and the Zionist Organization of America, the two largest organizations of Jews in the United States. The program of the A.Z.A., a B'nai B'rith junior organization, has for years been outstanding, while that of the parent organization rarely has been good enough to attract even ten per cent of the membership to its meetings throughout the year.

The B'nai B'rith and the Zionist Organization of America with all their facilities and their financial backing could be tremendous instruments for adult Jewish education if they were so inclined and if that instead of new members became their goal. That not being the case, and what with the false emphasis on membership, these organizations will find not only that they have missed a glorious opportunity, but that through their misguided efforts on membership they have robbed themselves of the place and growth they deserved and would have received had their direction been more intelligent or their leadership more far-seeing.

Will Public Hearings Be Held Throughout The U. S.?

RABBI Maurice Eisendrath's committee to study the future and reorganization of the American Jewish Conference, although named last spring has not, as far as this paper is able to determine, met as yet. Although that committee's report is due to be made in November, and October is almost with us, it seems likely that once again an important task to which the intelligence of the leadership of the entire American Jewish community should be applied, is going to be decided by a small group in a committee room.

The demand has been voiced, and it seems so obvious that it hardly can be ignored, that

the committee hold hearings in important Jewish centers throughout the United States so that the Jews of Los Angeles, as well as the Jews of Chicago or New York, will be given an opportunity to express their views on the important task before the committee.

Rabbi Eisendrath promised this paper that his committee would not be deterred from considering all viewpoints and that a real job would be done by it. The time is short, but if speed is employed, the job still can be done. Rabbi Eisendrath has a splendid record as a Jewish public servant and this is his opportunity to add much to that record.

A Sign Of Growing Maturity

A PHILOSOPHER should be able to make some deduction from the fact that whereas only a year or two ago, New York greetings from almost every government official, whether he was head of the street cleaning department or a cabinet member, were plastered over our Anglo-Jewish papers, today, a greeting from the president and one or two other important personages serve to suffice. Only a year or so ago Anglo-Jewish publishers gauged what the Jews wanted to read and the greetings filled the special New Year editions, but now our people's self-assurance is such that these greetings are not printed.

Has the Jewish group become more self-reliant? Has the Jewish group matured? Has

it become more dignified?

Yes, in The Post's estimation it has. A great change, the significance of which cannot as yet be realized, has come over the Jewish group. No longer does it fawn at any elected official. It is more particular in the individual it chooses to support and follow, or whose words it cares to hear.

Of course the residue of the day when Jews fawned over any non-Jew because that non-Jew deigned to notice them, has not entirely disappeared, and there are still sections of the Jewish group whose sense of insecurity is such that they seek that type of artificial reassurance, but obviously they are in the minority and soon will change too.

Current Comment

Need For Religious Leadership Of Europe's Jews Told By The Jewish Chronicle of London—"Catholics and Protestants send missionaries to darkest Africa to try to bring religious enlightenment to the natives. Are we worse than they? Don't we need religious leaders?"

These words spoken by the young woman secretary of the Hamburg Jewish Community to Dr. Nathan Morris express most aptly the great void in the lives of the remnant of European Jewry.

Dr. Morris has just returned from a tour of

Europe undertaken to survey the educational position and needs, writes a Jewish Chronicle representative. His report will form a background to the conference on Jewish spiritual and educational reconstruction, which is to be opened this week-end in Paris. The conference has been convened by the Alliance Israelite Universelle, the Anglo-Jewish Association, and the American Jewish Committee, in fulfillment of one of the decisions reached at the London Conference sponsored by these bodies early in the year.

THE COLUMN WITHOUT A NAME

Mr. Bennett J. Kahn
Jewish Weekly News

Dear Mr. Kahn:

I have been a reader of your newspaper for some time and wish to commend you for your forthright stand against fascism. I am prompted to write this letter to enlist your assistance by printing it, against native fascism, particularly as it concerns us Jews in Springfield.

As a working member of the American Veterans Committee I have recently come across several instances of discrimination by Jews against others in the community, especially Negroes. Without naming names at this time I refer to the studied policy of some of our Jewish owned restaurants and cafes in refusing admittance to men and women who are Negro. A discrimination of this kind I can class only as native fascism whether it be done consciously or unthinkingly.

AVC is a national organization of veterans of this war whose ranks comprise both men and women WITHOUT REGARD to race, color, origin, or economic status. We have enlisted and continue to enlist all right thinking veterans who are deeply concerned with putting into practice those ideas, ideals, and plans for which we served in the armed forces. We are deep in the fight against intolerance, segregation, bigotry, and persecution in whatever form no matter how flagrant or subtle.

Unless Jews in Springfield and elsewhere begin to understand that we have no leg to stand on for our own security the while we push other people around, it would seem that the services of the Jewish men and women in the community in the armed forces have been a sham.

AVC in Springfield is working closely with the Negro organizations. We are undertaking an investigation into each case of reported discrimination against our Negro friends. We hope to convince Jewish proprietors of such restaurants and cafes of the error of their ways in as friendly a manner as possible without publicity if possible. But we serve notice through this column that continued instances of color segregation will be brought to the attention of the public at large by every means at our command, including the press, radio, handbills, and mass picketing, if necessary.

BIGOTRY IN AMERICA MUST GO!!

Lawrence Wolfson,
Vice Chairman,
American Veterans Committee,
Inc.
Springfield Chapter No. 1
Springfield 3, Mass.

—Jewish Weekly News,
of Springfield, Mass.

In an age when every wrong becomes a right through quibbling and mental somersaults, it is no wonder that we fall into the habit of illogical thinking. Jewish fathers and mothers claim that the major interest in their lives is to raise their children to be upright Jews and noble humans. They insist that the continuance of Jewishness in their family is of prime importance to them.

We do not challenge the parents on the subject. We know that they mean it. However, most parents labor under the mistaken notion that the Jewishness, which they consider pre-

(Continued on next page)

Letters should be brief and to the point, and written on one side of the page only.

Freedom of The Press

Unsigned letters will not be printed. Address The Jewish Post, Box 1633, Indianapolis, Ind.

JEWISH PEACE FELLOWSHIP EXPLAINS CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS FUND DRIVE

In your issue of August 23rd, Rabbi Norman M. Goldburg denounced Jewish Conscientious Objectors and an appeal for funds on their behalf. The question of conscientious objection to war is one so highly colored with emotionalism that objective comments, whether from protagonist or antagonist, are difficult to attain.

That Judaism includes a pacifist as well as a non-pacifist strain and that a Jew may base his claim for conscientious objection to war upon his interpretation of Jewish teachings, may be seen within the pronouncement of the two largest bodies of Rabbis in this country. In 1931, the Central Conference of American Rabbis (Reform) asserted:

"The Central Conference of American Rabbis express the opinion that while adherents to the Jewish faith have at different times so interpreted their religion as to justify their personal participation in warfare, it is in accord with the highest interpretation of Judaism conscientiously to object to any such personal participation. We, therefore, are opposed to any legislation which will penalize adherents of any religion who conscientiously object to engaging personally in any military operations because of their religious convictions."

On June 5, 1934, the Rabbinical Assembly of America (Conservative) asserted:

"We recognize the right of the conscientious objector to claim exemption from military service in any war in which he cannot give his moral assent, and we pledge ourselves to support him in his determination to refrain from any participation in it."

Both these Rabbinical bodies have reaffirmed their stands on several occasions, one as recently as 1941. Moreover, draft boards and court officers have recognized as conscientious objectors Jews who based their stand upon their religious convictions.

There is a simple matter of clarification regarding two groups mentioned by Rabbi Goldburg. The Joint Rabbinical Committee on Conscientious Objectors is not a permanent organization but an ad hoc committee consisting of officially designated members (most of whom are non-pacifists) of the CCAR and the RAA. The Jewish Peace Fellowship, founded in 1942, is an organization of Jewish pacifists "who are persuaded that the best interests of mankind are susceptible on the frame work of a non-violent society and that every war negates the fatherhood of God and the brotherhood of man." To quote further from the Fellowship's statement of purpose, "Its members seek the means of translating the ideal of love of neighbor into concrete terms through a program of social action aimed at removing the cause of war and through the practice of brotherhood and democracy in their own lives."

Among the activities of the Fellowship might be mentioned efforts to secure better treatment for men in Civilian Public Service, in draft classification 1AO, in prison and on parole; the sending to men in Civilian Public Service Camps and in prison greetings, gifts, Jewish magazines and books on Jewish holidays; a dozen visits to CPS camps and units; furnishing information to certain libraries, both Jewish and Christian; delivering of addresses before Christian pacifist groups; correspondence with Jewish pacifists in Palestine and England; and mailing of a letter

to some 150 Rabbis in January, 1945, explaining the activities of the Jewish Peace Fellowship and asking reactions on three specific post-war social problems.

It is interesting to note that among the replies received, a leading Conservative Rabbi wrote in part: "I am delighted to feel that a group of Jewish leaders derive from Judaism the rationale for a pacifist philosophy of life. I am, unfortunately, not yet a pacifist but I have always felt that in that ideal lies the next great extension of the Commandment 'Thou shalt not kill'."

Among replies from non-pacifist Reform Rabbis, came one which included this reaction: "I can tell you in all honesty that I am happy that you have such an organization. I know it is needed, and I not only believe, but I trust, that the day will soon come when your point of view will be eminently more correct than that which so many of us are supporting with reservations at this time."

From the foregoing it may be noted that many of Rabbi Goldburg's colleagues in the Reform and Conservative ministry, however non-pacifist in their own wartime services, would disagree with his statement that if a Jewish lad claims status as a conscientious objector because of his religious convictions, the Jewish community may well repudiate him. Such repudiation would be both un-Jewish and un-American. A Jewish community, no matter how large the majority of which is non-pacifist, should pride itself on acknowledging the right of a minority to be pacifist and yet retain good communal standing. In fact, the response to a recent letter of the Jewish Peace Fellowship appealing for funds, brought contributions from a number of Rabbis including several chaplains.

The Selective Service Act passed by the Congress of the United States allows classifications 1AO (eligibility for non-combatant service in the Armed Forces) and 4E, which includes those individuals whose convictions do not allow them to accept conscription into military service even in a non-combatant category, but who choose instead, as an alternative to military service, work of national importance in Civilian Public Service camps and units. CO's did risk accident and death in the course of their work in fire-fighting, disease prevention, starvation experiments and service in hospitals for the violent mentally ill. Pacifists again and again asked for types of civilian service in war areas that involved danger, but were denied these further opportunities. It is also beside the point, though perhaps worthy of mention in passing, that millions of men and women in uniforms, although likewise willing to assume danger, spent the war years in boring and safe tasks which fact in no way detracts from the honor or the payment that were theirs.

It is easy for the non-pacifist to accuse the pacifist of lack of courage. But it must be remembered that there are tensions involved in opposing the vast majority of society which demand at least as much courage as following a more accepted path.

As envisaged in the Selective Service Act, work of national importance in Civilian Public Service, like that in the Armed Forces, was to be paid by the Government. However, necessary appropriations for such payment did not materialize.

This is not the place to debate

the philosophy of Jewish pacifism as against Jewish non-pacifism. The pacifist sees the difficulty in his position as he believes does the participant in war who views his activities as the lesser of two evils. It is a common misinterpretation of pacifist thought to believe that pacifism and passivity toward evil are synonymous. Pacifists are extremely active in working to overcome or alleviate major social ills that are among the root causes of war. World famous is the social action program, for example, of the American Quakers.

During the war Jewish pacifists recognized that the time was not propitious for influencing others to their point of view. Being interested in education rather than irritation, they tried to be neither unduly silent nor overly provocative.

Sincerely yours,

JANE EVANS

For the Executive Committee, Jewish Peace Fellowship
132 Morningside Drive
New York 27, N. Y.

Tells Where Council Got Idea For Pamphlet

Editor, The Jewish Post,

That the Council for Judaism should charge the Zionist Organization of America with stealing its pamphlet entitled "What Do You Want Out of Life" really hands me a laugh.

A long time before any one of these pamphlets were published the Americans Veterans Committee produced a brochure entitled "Now, What Do You Want" which, upon inspection, no doubt was the inspiration for the pamphlet in dispute.

If the Council will now acknowledge the original source of its pamphlet, our comedy of errors will have run its course, the circle will have been squared and all of us will have been taught the lesson to think twice before we accept the charges of those who protest too much.

Sincerely yours,

LOUIS STEIN

Brooklyn, N. Y.

THE COLUMN WITHOUT A NAME

(Continued from preceding page) cious, would be transmitted to their children by some mysterious method. They seem to depend on supernatural powers rather than on the normal method of transmitting habits and knowledge through training.

The only way of preserving children for Jewish life, the Jewish community, and the Jewish people, is to obey the simple commandment: "And thou shalt teach them unto thy children." The weakness of our Jewish life today is ignorance. It is amazing how little Jews know about their tradition, the greatness of their culture, and about the contributions made by their people to civilization.

Instead of making knowledge the cornerstone of our Jewish life we enthrone anti-Semitism as the sole reason for our continued existence. Anti-Semitism is a poor substitute for the Torah. It is negligible and distorted replacement of the poetry of Yehuda Halevi. What morality can anti-Semitism teach, What immortality of soul can it evoke? It gnaws at our tender roots—our children; it blinds the young; it frustrates and bewilders the old; it gives a distorted notion of the true value of our Jewish way of life.

If you want your children to grow up in dignity, to be serene in mind and spirit, to be enriched in thought and impulses,

A.D.L. ADMITS RESTRICTED USAGE TO PREVENT WORSE SUBSTITUTES

Editor, The Jewish Post,

A letter from S. B. Vivian, of Chicago, Illinois, which appeared in the August 2 issue of The Jewish Post, has been referred to my attention.

As you may know, the ADL has, for many years, concerned itself with the elimination of discriminatory advertising and prejudicial matter from publications.

As a result of conferences held with metropolitan Chicago newspapers, regulations were adopted by the papers prohibiting the publication of advertisements bearing the legend, "Gentile," "Protestant," and other openly discriminatory terms in real estate, help wanted, employment agency, resort and hotel, and other classifications. Prior to this agreement, it was not uncommon for some issues of local papers to contain a great many ads of this character.

Hundreds of metropolitan and community newspapers, trade and professional journals, and magazines of general circulation, published in every part of the country, have, at our suggestion, agreed similarly to the deletion of offensive and discriminatory matter.

Because of the protests to newspapers of some Jewish per-

sons who preferred knowing the policy of a particular firm, resort, or real estate man rather than suffer possible embarrassment, the Chicago papers used the term, "restricted." The word, whilst it has come to have a certain meaning by its usage, does not have a literal anti-Jewish connotation. In some instances it refers to the kind of buildings permitted in certain areas.

While it is certainly not the ultimate to be desired, it is a much less offensive term than previously employed by many advertisers. In New York, where even this term has been barred by legislation, offending establishments have substituted phrases such as "Protestant and Catholic Churches nearby." "We select our clientele carefully and you know what we mean," etc. The cure, you will observe, was worse than the original disease.

We are giving this problem earnest study and consideration and are hopeful that measures can be successfully developed to bring about an early and complete solution.

Sincerely yours,

ABEL E. BERLAND

Assistant National Director
Anti-Defamation League,
Chicago, Ill.

NON-JEWISH WOMAN OPENLY IDENTIFIES SELF WITH JEWISH GROUP; TELLS WHY

Editor, The Jewish Post,

It is with a sense of deep satisfaction and, I feel, a justifiable pride that I acknowledge myself as a Jew. I am not a Jew because I was taught the Jewish religion in my childhood; neither because of any early association with the Jewish people or regular synagogue attendance for like Moses of old I grew up in the Courts of the Gentiles and was taught, not Judaism, but the Christian religion. Like Moses of old I also when I came to the years of maturity and looked upon the afflictions of the children of Israel my heart was filled with compassion and a consciousness that these people are my people and the God of the Jews my God. Again like the beloved prophet of old I choose willingly to suffer affliction with the people of God rather than enjoy the pleasures of sin for a season.

At a time when anti-Semitism has reached new heights and we see no end to the lengths it may go, I want to openly identify myself with the Jewish people. In my heart there is no shame to acknowledge this faith for were not the great men of old Jewish, Abraham, Isaac and Jacob, Moses and all the prophets, and also that later prophet, Jesus of Nazareth? Therefore, I count it a glorious privilege to be identified with those from among whom earth's greatest notables have come forth. There is no fear in my heart to take this stand even though all people and all nations turn in wrath against the Jew, for is not the God of Israel mightier than all the gods of the Gentile nations? Hath he not promised to fight our battles for us when we seek him with our whole heart, and that our enemies shall fall and be utterly cast down? What he hath promised I know that he

will do. What the Jewish people need today is not so much any special favors from the unbelieving nation as a new consciousness of the greatness of their (our) religion and a new sense of the unlimited power of their (our) God, from whence shall spring the faith that will remove the mountains of resentment and unbelief that surround us on every hand.

To me the Star of David is the most beautiful symbol of any people or any nation and I hope some day to own a Star of David pin to wear openly proclaiming my sentiments.

And now, in closing, I say, as did Ruth of old, "Whithersoever thou goest I will go, thy people shall be my people and thy God shall be my God." (MRS. DON) YVONNE BENCH
Rogersville, Mo.

CHICAGO

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contribute richly to the sum total of human life—then give them a Jewish education. There is no substitute for it!—Rabbi Joshua L. Goldberg, in The Astoria Center of Israel Bulletin.

RABBI AGUS REPLIES TO CRITICS, CALLS VIOLENCE SUICIDAL; SAYS ZIONISTS CANNOT IGNORE WORLD SITUATION

Editor, The Jewish Post,

It is a sad commentary on the degree of sober sanity in our midst that the most crucial issue in Jewish life today cannot be discussed rationally. Nay, one cannot even discuss it without exposing oneself to vicious mudslinging. Is this a healthy situation? How is American Jewish public opinion to be crystallized if abuse is to take the place of reasoning? Surely, the more critical the situation, the more it is needful that we be governed by sober sense instead of rage and desperation. The German people could ill afford the intoxicating luxury of following Hitler's advice to think with their blood instead of their brains. How much less can we afford it? Especially after the loss of a third of our numbers?

As to the unfair innuendoes of my youthful colleague and critic, may I point out that my analysis of the weakness of the Jewish position in any trial of strength with Britain does not mean, by any stretch of pilpulistic logic, that I enjoy the situation; that my cautioning against the danger to Jewish people of opposing, as a group, the emergence of an Anglo-American bloc does not mean that I approve the drift of international diplomacy, much less that I hate Russia or call for war against it; that my argument that Zionism must remain compatible with citizenship in England and America grows out of the inescapable realities of Jewish life and has nothing to do with any one's likes or dislikes; lastly, that my plea for faith in the Zionist ideal does not connote indifference to the plight of living Jews in Palestine and Europe.

The following is my composite answer to all the advocates of violence:

(1) **IT IS ALTOGETHER** legitimate to discuss Zionist policy in public and to question the advisability of active resistance in Palestine. As the editor of The Post points out, the Zionist organization is a democratic body, which cannot function without free and full discussion of all issues. Of course, once the question of war and peace is decided, it is necessary for all Zionists to fall in line. But, this decision has been made. At this writing, only the "Irgun" and the "Stern" group have declared themselves to be at war with England. Both these groups comprise at the very most five percent of the Yishuv. Great numbers of Palestinians Jews consider these extremists to be the greatest source of danger to their future. For a long time, the Palestinian press referred to them as "m'turafim" (madmen). These extremists, who do not submit to the authority of the democratic bodies in the Yishuv and world Zionism, do indeed have some energetic and extremely vociferous sympathizers in this country. Their spokesman, Peter Bergson, denounced the Jewish Agency this week as a decrepit body. But, by no stretch of the imagination and no excess of blood-thinking can they be said to enjoy a monopoly on political wisdom, or to deserve the right to speak in the name of the whole Yishuv.

(2) **THE ARGUMENT** against violence is not based on the philosophy of pacifism, but on the sober realization that the Jewish people is so placed that it cannot possibly gain by violence directed at Great Britain. Before any war is decided upon, the question must be asked whether there is any chance of winning it. To argue that the war is "justified" is not enough. The

situation after the war is ended in defeat can only be worse than before the war. The basic question, then is, what are the chances of victory? The answer is clear. The chances of victory are virtually nil. Therefore, whatever the provocation, war must be ruled out in advance as an instrument of policy.

(3) **SOME ADVOCATES** of violence seek to evade the iron logic of the situation with the proposal for a "controlled rebellion." The Yishuv should not meet the British in a decisive single engagement, but should wear them out in a "ten years war." This is idle and dangerous talk. History shows that no rebellion can be controlled. Violence begets repression and hate; in turn, these evoke further violence. The reports of last week of the behaviour of British soldiers in Ruchamah illustrate this point. This behaviour was unthinkable a year ago. Once the vicious circle is set off it whirls ever more rapidly toward doom and death.

Recent events have shown how little the Yishuv is able to "control" its extremists. The King David Hotel bombing was condemned by the vast majority of Palestine Jews as one of the greatest blows to Zionism. Yet, the Yishuv could not prevent it. In a letter from a prominent Palestine leader, which was received by a leading American rabbi, the statement is made that "only an all-out effort by the Yishuv will succeed in curbing the terrorists." Such an effort would inevitably mean a fratricidal civil war. This is the tragic choice which the extremists offer to the Yishuv—either suicidal war against the British or a civil war. In the circumstances, it is obviously criminal folly to expect the Haganah to conduct successfully a "controlled rebellion."

(4) **SOME PROPONENTS** of an armed uprising argue that Britain would not fight against a determined force, but would instead retire from Palestine, leaving the Yishuv in sole control of Palestine. This argument is based upon the superficial naivete which assumes that Britain came to Palestine for the single purpose of carrying out the mandate. In recent weeks, the determination of Britain to fight for southern Iran and the Dardanelles has been demonstrated. How much less would Britain be willing to retreat from Palestine! Clearly, the British cannot afford to yield in the face of force, in the Middle East. Any hopes that they would do so are surely illusory in the face of the tremendous army that has been assembled in Palestine—by last reports in the Yiddish press, nearly two hundred thousand men.

(5) **STILL OTHER** proponents of war argue that a Jewish revolution in Palestine would compel Britain to bring the case of Palestine to the United Nations where it ideally belongs. The answer to this argument is that Palestine will be brought to the UN in any event, and that the chances of securing action favorable to the Jewish cause would be close to absolute zero, once the Yishuv is embroiled in war. Only a child can fail to see that the United Nations are acting in accord with their own national interests not as the sensitive instruments of a world conscience.

It is surely the part of wisdom to recognize the facts as they are. Russian hostility to Zionism is well-known. The delight which the local Communist press takes in the embarrassment of

the British in Palestine should not fool those who do not want to be fooled. The record of the Communist party in Palestine itself in regard to Zionist aims is so clear that only sheer madness would lead any one to bank on Russian aid against Anglo-American interests. After all, it is the Arabs who have announced their intention to bring the question of Palestine to the Security Council. The only places where Zionists can hope to obtain partial support are England and America and their allied countries.

(6) **THE STRONGGEST** argument that was advanced in support of the policy of armed resistance is based upon the hope of rallying thereby world public opinion. Ben Gurion stated last fall that he was ready to sacrifice thousands of lives, so long as the plight of the Jews is dramatized and public sympathy is aroused in behalf of the Zionist solution of the Jewish problem. The argument has been refuted by the actual development of world public opinion. In the United Kingdom and the Dominions, public sympathy for Zionism has been declining during the past year at a precipitous rate. And correspondingly, anti-Semitism has begun to rise alarmingly. I know it is the fashion now among our "brave" men to scoff at anti-Semitism as merely an "embarrassing" phenomenon. But, it was anti-Semitism, nothing else, that brought about the death of the six million.

In the United States, the reaction to Jewish terror in Palestine has been most unfavorable. Instead of the sacrifice of our valiant fighters in Palestine bringing sympathy for Zionism, it achieved the contrary results—this despite the very real sympathy for the Jewish victims of Hitler, which was at its highest last summer. These are facts, which wishful thinking cannot change.

I have before me on my desk excerpts from 150 newspapers and magazines throughout the country, relating to the incidents of violence in Palestine. Only the extreme leftist organs comment with gleeful satisfaction on the unrest in Palestine—and not for love of our people, you may rest assured. The vast majority of the press not only decries the resort to terror, but, what is worse, regards the violence in Palestine as the inevitable prelude to another world war. J. L. Teller in the Morning Journal reports that his colleagues in the English press remark privately that the Jews are trying to bring on a third world war, for the tinder box of the next war, if there will be one, is the Near East. Typical of this reaction, which runs through American press comment like a scarlet thread, is this statement picked virtually at random from the pile. It occurs in an editorial by the Youngstown Vindicator. "The Jews themselves must cooperate. Zionists cannot demand part of Palestine if this is to bring on a war that might lead to another world conflagration."

I wish that those who glibly advocate an Anglo-Jewish war would take the trouble to learn how the outside world regards the situation. Whether we like it or not, the outside world is there. We cannot change it to our liking by shutting our eyes and dreaming about it.

(7) **TO ALLAY** the suspicions of some critics, may I state that I am not anti-Russian and I do not advocate an Anglo-American crusade against the Soviets. Public discussion of issues is brought

to a nadir indeed when such a statement becomes necessary. The tension between the Anglo-American and Russian blocs is there as a fact, no matter what our wishes may be. The forces which operate on the international scene can only be ignored to our own peril. Any one who has followed opinion in American and British military circles knows that the two staffs meet together regularly and that defense strategy is figured on the basis of a possible war against the Soviets.

I do not say that a war is inevitable nor even probable, but the tension between the two blocs, especially in the Near East, is so blatant that only those who will not see can be blind to them. We must recognize the fact that the world is not yet at peace; on the contrary, the atmosphere is charged with dynamite. Those who are wise will not play with matches.

(8) **THE PRINCIPLE** I stated that "the world Zionist organization is restricted in the choice of alternatives to those policies which British Jews could engage in without compromising their citizenship and their patriotism" is of the essence of Zionism, as it was conceived by Herzl. The search for "a legally secured and publicly recognized homeland" meant from the beginning that the Zionists would work within the framework of international law. In the present circumstances, this means the Anglo-American world. If, as one suggests, we should sacrifice British Jews for the sake of the Jews of Palestine and in the camps, we should remember that it is only a matter of time before the Jews of America will be placed in the "embarrassing" position of our brethren in the United Kingdom. For American interests in the Near East are identical with those of Britain, as a "high American diplomat" stated only this week according to the Yiddish press. (This diplomat refused to allow his name to be quoted, for obvious reasons.)

To argue that we must oppose imperialism, British and American, and that we must ally ourselves with the "rebellious peoples," fighting against imperialism is to cling to the good old clichés of sophomores. Individual Jews are at liberty to cast their lot with "the coming social revolution," but, it is criminal folly, I repeat, for Jewish leadership to

place the Jewish people squarely in the middle between the gigantic contending forces. Those who so dearly love the "revolution" should at least think twice before exacting further sacrifices from our truncated people.

(9) **SOME WRITE** as if I were misled by personal loyalty to Dr. Weizmann alone who determined Zionist policy during the past quarter century? Was it not our entire Zionist leadership that held to similar views and condemned the Revisionists up to a year and a half ago? It appears that the Agency took a similar stand at its meeting in Paris. My plea is for a return to Zionism and a quietus on the flirtatious with Revisionist methods, which during the past year led us from disaster to disaster. Whatever bargaining power the resistance movement generates is lost if the British become convinced that the Jews have turned against them.

(10) **THE COMBINED** appeal in my articles to both idealistic and realistic considerations has been remarked both by friends and opponents. The reason for this conjunction is the fact that Jewish fate and Jewish faith have coincided ever since the days of Abraham. The prophetic motto, "not with power and not with might, but with my spirit, saith the Lord," is not only Jewish faith by choice, but also, Jewish destiny by necessity. As a matter of fact, the real cause of the present mood of violence is not reason but emotional frustration and despair. As Mr. Gelman reports in the Morning Journal, the answer given at the last meeting of the Jewish Agency to the one who argued in the vein of these articles was that the mood and morale of the Yishuv require some form of concrete action. I maintain that morale should be built by reason and faith, not by playing with the dangerous fires of war.

Basically, we face the problem of restoring the faith of those who would rebel against the inexorable bonds of Jewish destiny. This is the task of rabbis today, as in the days of previous outbursts of pseudo-messianic frenzy. Rabbis do their people no service if they join in beating the drums of a suicidal war, instead of preaching the prophetic ideals to which they are consecrated.

RABBI JACOB B. AGUS.
Dayton, O.

RABBI LEWIS REPEATS CRITICISM AGAINST ESSAY OF RABBI SHAPIRO

Editor, The Jewish Post,

In The Jewish Post for August 9th, Rabbi David S. Shapiro charges that I have not read his essay on "The Jewish attitude towards Peace and War" in Jung's volume "Israel of Tomorrow," and more seriously, he charges that I have forsaken the truth—this in Aramaic.

The first charge, a flippant one made by nearly all authors who resent criticism, does not concern me. The second, a challenge to my integrity, I dare not permit go unanswered.

After re-reading most carefully for a second time Rabbi Shapiro's essay, I am compelled to repeat my original criticism, namely that intellectually it is on a level with the preceding article.

To go into detail would require a lengthy discussion, and one which would delight anti-Semites. The author sees nothing reprehensible in the commandment to totally exterminate the "seven nations." And, he is naive enough to take pride in the fact that this total extermination was to be executed "in as merciful a manner as possible." (page 236) The

entire concept of Milhemeth Reshuth, "the permitted but not enjoined war" is morally untenable, and especially revolting is the example he advances, "war against an idolatrous city in Israel." This is precisely the theology which I criticized.

Rabbi Shapiro's intellectual approach is again illustrated by the fantastic assertion that "Since the destruction of its state, Israel can no longer wage wars, for its war-declaring agencies are no longer in operation. All attempts at reconquest of the Holy Land are expressly forbidden. God has imposed an oath upon Israel to that effect. The land of Israel will be restored to its people in God's own good time" (page 237).

The labors of the Chalutzim and the battle of the Haganah for Jewish honor and security presumably conflict with God's law. What is permissible only is to patiently await the coming of the Messiah and the miraculous redemption of Israel. This is authentic "Agudas Israel" teaching.

(Continued on next page)

ANSWERS QUESTION OF PROPER AGE TO START CHILDREN IN HEBREW SCHOOL

Editor, The Jewish Post,

Each year at this time we are confronted with parents who say they do not send their children to the Talmud Torah because, "Sammy is too little . . . he's only seven years old!" and "Dorothy is too old . . . she's starting High School soon!"

To all parents who make these statements. I would like to suggest that they would do well to follow the sage advice of the Talmud which states: "Schooling in Hebrew should commence when the child is six or seven years old, depending upon his innate intelligence." This is approximately the age when the child begins his or her secular education in the public school, and that is also the proper time to enroll him in the Talmud Torah. To delay or postpone at this point is harmful for two reasons:

First, the child misses valuable years of schooling in Jewish subjects . . . if we enroll him when he is ten, he will be learning those subjects that are designed for children of six.

Secondly, the child comes to regard his Jewish education as secondary, less important, than his public school training. When both phases of education are begun simultaneously, in the eyes of the child they have equal status and will command an equal share of his attention and interest.

ANSWERS SUPERPATRIOTS'S CHARGE ZIONISTS USE REFUGEE'S MISERY

Editor, The Jewish Post,

In a letter to the Courier Journal of Louisville, Kentucky, Mr. William Freidlander, of Great Lakes, Ill., opposes Zionism claiming that Jews are a religious sect only, and that the Zionists are unpatriotic, etc.

It is a unique thing that those Jews who claim that the Jewish people are a religion only as a rule have no religion. They either marry out of the faith or when they belong to a temple are active members of the men's club of some liberal non-Jewish church. And while they may attend the temple on the High Holidays, they are usually regular attendants at Christian Science Churches.

Neither Christians nor Jews agree that the Jewish people are merely a religion, nor does the Bible, which in numerous instances states, "I will make of thee a great nation."

This man evidently doesn't read newspapers or listen to the radio as he says that the Zionists have used the plight of some poor unfortunates to stir up sympathy for their cause. I wonder if he has heard of the six million Jews who were exterminated in Europe or of the remaining one and one-half million who are at the mercy of a Hitlerized Europe and are daily fleeing to concentration camps in fear of their lives?

He further says that if they, speaking of the Zionists, "are truly concerned with the fate of these 'unfortunates' they would find them a refuge elsewhere. Just why should the few Zionists that he claims there are find these people a refuge? Why not him and his "religion-only Jews"?

As to his tale that Jews are not good Americans and that he fought in the Pacific, is he the only Jew or American who fought in the Pacific? I am suspicious of a 200 per cent Gentile American but I am even more suspicious of a 200 per cent American of Jewish extraction who is willing

at this point that Jewish schooling must not end with the elementary school, but continue on into the High School age. The bane of American Jewish life is the idea that Bar Mitzvah marks the end of Hebrew School and Jewish education. It is just after the six years of elementary Hebrew School that the child is ready to be initiated into the higher branches of Jewish knowledge. In the four years during which the child goes to High School, a tremendous amount of Jewish knowledge can be transmitted to his maturing mind and give him a rounded out conception of Judaism which he will retain for the rest of his life.

All of these Jewish fundamentals are provided for the child by the Talmud Torah, which can inspire him with an ardor for his faith, a zeal for his people, besides teaching him the qualifications. The child must be enrolled in the Hebrew School no later than the age of seven. The hours of instruction should be two hour periods every school day. Instruction must be continued after the Bar Mitzvah in a Hebrew school.

With this program, you may feel that you are giving your child the individual teaching to which every Jewish son and daughter is entitled.

JOSEPH SALTZMAN
Louisville, Ky.

to sell his people down the river to insure his own personal safety.

This man is ignorant of Jewish history even in the last ten years and does not know that when Jews are attacked, the anti-Semites usually take the 200 per centers first and the fact that they tattled on their own people does not help them on that day.

Were I a Gentile American, I would ask myself which would make the best American, the Jew who believes in God, who believes in the Bible, the Jew who believes in the redemption of his people, or the Jew who has torn away from all his moorings?

The Jew who believes in the Bible reads in Jeremiah how to be patriotic to the country of his birth or adoption. "And seek the peace of the city whither I have caused you to be carried away captive, and pray unto God for it, for in the peace thereof, shall ye have peace." (Jer. Ch. 28, V. 7.)

We do not need your super patriotism Mr. Friedlander, we find it in our Bible.

Sincerely yours,
MYRON HORVITZ
1358 South First,
Louisville, Kentucky

Rabbi Lewis Repeats

(Continued from preceding page)

but which almost the entire house of Israel rejects.

"The literal interpretation of the Bible has never had any approval of the Jewish mind," declares Rabbi Shapiro at the end of his essay. Since no one interprets the Bible more literally than he and his associates of the so-called "Torah-true Judaism" school—not only the Bible itself, but the Halacha, I wonder just what "literal interpretation" means.

Yours truly,
RABBI THEODORE N. LEWIS
Brooklyn, N. Y.

The (SS) Four Freedoms

Oh, sing a song of LIBERTY,
Tweedle-dee, tweedle-dee thumbs;
Let us choose the theme
Of the loftiest dream,
THE CHARTER OF THE FOUR
FREEDOMS.

Once two noble men worked out
a plan,
Tweedle-dee, tweedle-dee thumbs;
They said, conditions are a
fright,
What say, let us write
THE CHARTER OF THE FOUR
FREEDOMS.

Let us declare that men every-
where,
Tweedle-dee, tweedle-dee thumbs;
Are entitled to a lease
On a new kind of peace—
NUMBER ONE OF THE FOUR
FREEDOMS.

Let us also say that fast fades
the day,
Tweedle-dee, tweedle-dee thumbs;
When men shall be cursed
With hunger and thirst—
NUMBER TWO OF THE FOUR
FREEDOMS.

And we should make it clear to
free men from fear,
Tweedle-dee, tweedle-dee thumbs;
Men's rights and men's need
Knows no race, knows no creed—
NUMBER THREE OF THE
FOUR FREEDOMS.

And last but not least on this we
insist,
Tweedle-dee, tweedle-dee thumbs;
Man must be free to live,
His destiny to achieve—
NUMBER FOUR OF THE FOUR
FREEDOMS.

All mankind was relieved when
the CHART was received,
Tweedle-dee, tweedle-dee thumbs;
At last, at last was the cry,
We will strive, we will die
FOR THE CHARTER AND THE
FOUR FREEDOMS.

And men went to the slaughter
with nary a mutter,
Tweedle-dee, tweedle-dee thumbs;
They died these brave,
Convinced they would save
CIVILIZATION AND THE
FOUR FREEDOMS.

In the end it was done, the war
it was won,
Tweedle-dee, tweedle-dee thumbs;
But the CHARTER heroes
cherished . . .

Along with them, perished
AS WELL AS THE FOUR
FREEDOMS.

But the epitome of irony,
Tweedle-dee, tweedle-dee thumbs;
Is the FREE PRESS NEWS,
Of how Britain subdues
Half dead people
ON THE (SS) FOUR FREE-
DOMS.

LILLIAN RESNICK OTT
Chicago, Ill.

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home, contribute canned foods
daily to it.

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SUGGESTS JEWISH COMMUNITIES SPONSOR JEWISH ART SHOWS, TELLS HOW

Editor, The Jewish Post,

During the past year I have tried to call to the attention of your readers a few of the Jewish artists with whose work I have had the good fortune to become well acquainted.

Perhaps from time to time readers have wondered whether it would be possible to see the work of the Jewish artist at first hand.

Artists, if they are to maintain the best possible condition under which to work, must have the understanding and support of the public. While they want people to see their works, it is expensive to ship their wares from one city to another.

There ought to be some assurance that they have at least a chance to add to their meager in-

come from the sale of their work.

Jewish communities can do a great deal for the Jewish artist by sponsoring one-man or joint shows at the Jewish Center, or the Y.M.H.A., or in the Temple vestry, or in conjunction with the local institute, but it is not reasonable to expect artists to go to the expense without the inducement of award money.

In my opinion as little as \$250 can bring a good show to practically any community. The Jewish artist is the forgotten man of the community. Who will bring him out of his obscurity?

Sincerely yours,
EFRAIM M. ROSENZWEIG
Executive Director,
Akron Jewish Community
Council

Dr. Elkan Adler, 85, Succumbs In London

World Wide News Service

LONDON—Dr. Elkan Nathan Adler, 85, a lawyer, scholar and historian who built up a rare collection of Judaica and Hebraica volumes and manuscripts, died here this week.

The Adler collection, consisting of 40,000 volumes and 4,000 manuscripts, most of the latter written in hand on parchment, was bought by the Jewish Theological Seminary in 1923.

Keep the living alive. Give
canned foods to the S.O.S.
drive.

First Refugees Reach Australia

Jewish Telegraphic Agency.

MELBOURNE—The first German-Jewish refugees to reach Australia since before the war, arrived in Sydney this week from Hong Kong, the Melbourne radio reported. The group included 50 men and women, with close relatives in Australia, the broadcast said, adding that 300 more are expected to arrive from the Far East as soon as shipping is available.

Banana-growing branch is assuming even greater importance in the agricultural settlements of Palestine, and particularly in those of the Jordan Valley where climatic conditions are especially suitable for this fruit.

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NEW YORK

By M. Z. FRANK

ABOUT one year ago Edgar Ansel Mowrer told the delegates and guests of the Z.O.A. Convention that the only way to get the Congress to work for a Jewish Commonwealth is to pressure them. "And make them stand up and deliver before the elections," he added. The 1946 elections are not far off, and so far all we got from the Truman Administration is a barren request for the admission of 100,000 refugees which the Chief Executive keeps repeating like a cracked gramophone record and an unbroken series of acts of submission to the devices of the British Government for stalling the issue.

It is time to call our Government to account. It is now up to it either to back the Partition Plan agreed to by the Jewish Agency, but back it vigorously enough for it to go through; or to get those 100,000 Jews into Palestine and talk ultimate solution later. But it can't just go on saying that it is in favor of admitting Jews into Palestine while the State Department keeps on playing up to the Arab League and assuring it that the declarations to the Jews need not be taken seriously.

FROM MY OBSERVATION of the average Jew in this country, I should say he is mad enough about the Palestine situation and the way it has been handled by the Government to show his temper at the polls. If a strong enough movement starts. I am convinced that if Silver should resign his official position as a Zionist leader and make a barnstorm campaign tour among Jewish and sympathetic non-Jewish voters, the Democrats will lose the election, and no public declaration by Stephen Wise, or even by Weizmann himself would stop the Jews of America from expressing their indignation.

I say "Weizmann himself," because there is no other Jew today who commands so much respect and affection among the Jews throughout the world as does Chaim Weizmann. But American Jews are not blind hero worshippers. There is one Zionist leader who could help Silver by opposing him, and that's Nahum Goldmann: let Goldmann come out openly against Silver, and more American Jews will follow Silver—that's what most American Jews think of Nahum Goldman.

I am not saying this because I think that Silver and the Jews of America are all in the right and Goldmann and the Jewish Agency are all in the wrong. I think the Zionism of American Jews, being rather new and based on incomplete knowledge, is too prone to attach importance to militancy and to "fight-the-British-in-the-1775-style" and is too little concerned with the creative and constructive phases of Zionism. It is a Zionism with too little Zionist tradition and too little Jewish culture. It is a Zionism born of Treblinka and Oswiecim and of the Resistance in Palestine and is inclined to think that that is all there is to Zionism.

As for the move of the Jewish Agency and Goldmann's part in it, I should like to suspend judgment. If, by lying and double-crossing, Goldmann will have helped to break the deadlock and to stop the senseless global war between the British and the Jews—who are, after all, traditional friends—if he will have helped to bring about a decent solution, then God bless him for his lying and his double-crossing. I shall damn his character and accept his diplomacy.

But the Jewish Agency is not all Nahum Goldmann. It may or may not have made a mistake in deciding to negotiate partition, but it is the only symbol of a Jewish state we have got, and we've got to back it.

LET US ASSUME that the Jewish Agency has made a mistake. (No doubt, it has made other mistakes about which no assumptions are necessary.) It is still the most efficient colonizing agency in modern times (that is what the Anglo-American Palestine Report says); it is at least a nucleus of a Jewish Palestine government, and in many respects more than a nucleus. The American Zionist Emergency Council has some justified grievances against the Agency Office in Washington. But it is important that the resentment should not be overstressed. The Emergency Council is geared to do a certain type of work, which it has done in an excellent fashion. The Agency is geared to do another type of work: it is the potential Jewish government and its American offices are its potential Embassy. In the three years that the Embassy (I don't mean the comic opera Embassy of the Bergson crowd) has managed to establish a prestige, which we must be careful not to hurt.

It is necessary to sound those warnings, because, as I said, there is a lack of Zionist tradition among American Zionists and therefore a lack of proper appreciation for the importance of the Jewish Agency. By all means, criticize it, but remember that it is the Jewish government of Palestine, the symbol of our ability to have a government. By all means, point out its mistakes and fight for their correction. But remember, the Jewish Agency has more achievements than mistakes to its credit.

P. S. I WROTE MY COLUMN on Monday evening in the office and mailed it. When I came home I found a telegram with sad news: A. J. Stybel passed away this morning, and the funeral is to take place tomorrow. This is very sad news. He was a good man, one of the kindest men I knew, modest and unassuming, warm-hearted and a true idealist. All his life he dreamed of enriching Hebrew literature, and he used the major portion of his fortune to carry out his dream. To me personally it is also sad news because we were friends.

Readers of this column may recall what I have written about Abraham Joseph Stybel, the boy from the Polish small town, who rose from the old-fashioned talmudic school to become the greatest leather merchant of the Russian Empire and who made his name immortal in the history of Jewish culture by patronizing Hebrew literature.

Today, in Palestine and in other countries where Hebrew is read, the masterpieces of the world's literature translated into Hebrew are accessible to the public because Stybel had devoted his fortune to the cause. In every Hebraist's house throughout the



Tots Who Lived In Caves Introduced To Plumbing

These French-Jewish orphans present a scene Degas would have enjoyed painting as they are introduced to running water and soap after having spent a large part of their lives in caves. The Joint Distribution Committee is supervising the care of 15,000 Jewish orphans in France alone.

world there is a set or at least a volume of the set of the quarterly Hakeufah Stybel founded in Moscow in 1917. After an interruption of six years due to the war, the quarterly, last published in Warsaw, was published in New York. It was the combined volume Thirty and Thirty-one. The next volume is ready for the printer. The man who looked forward most to seeing it will be buried tomorrow.

It was always his dream to make enough money to be able to help Hebrew literature. He lived modestly, asking little for himself, but finding his joy in what he could do for his ideal. He was modest to the extreme. His name and his reputation could have placed him on the committee of every important organization in Jewish life, without any obligation on his part to do anything. But he never sought communal honors. I never knew a man so humble in so high a position as Abraham Joseph Stybel.

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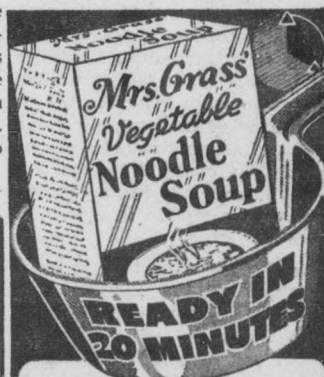
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**ALL IN THE
PACKAGE**

Millions serve this delicious, nourishing soup for convenience, flavor, economy! All ingredients in package: MRS. GRASS' Genuine Egg Noodles, rich soup concentrate, tender, tasty vegetables! Add water, cook 20 minutes—serves 6.

**MRS. GRASS'
NOODLE SOUP**